

Synthesis of the linear octaarabinofuranoside related to the terminal fragment of mycobacterial polysaccharides

Polina I. Abronina, Dmitry S. Novikov, Alexander I. Zinin and Leonid O. Kononov

Experimental

General methods

All reactions sensitive to air and/or moisture were carried out under argon atmosphere. The reactions were performed with the use of commercial reagents (Aldrich, Fluka, Acros Organics). Anhydrous solvents were purified and dried (where appropriate) according to standard procedures. Dichloromethane was distilled over P_2O_5 and then over CaH_2 and stored over 4 Å molecular sieves (MS 4 Å). Powdered MS 4 Å and 3 Å molecular sieves (MS 4 Å and MS 3 Å, respectively) (Fluka) were activated before glycosylation reactions by heating at 220 °C in high vacuum (0.2 mbar) for 6 h. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel 60 (40–63 µm, Merck) using a Büchi C-815 Flash chromatograph. Gel permeation chromatography was performed on a 400×20 mm column packed with Bio-Beads S-X3 (200–400 mesh) or on a 450×30 mm column packed with Bio-Beads S-X1 (200–400 mesh). Thin-layer chromatography was carried out on plates with silica gel 60 on aluminum foil (Merck). Spots of compounds were visualized under UV light (254 nm) and by heating the plates (at *ca.* 150 °C) after immersion in a 1:10 (v/v) mixture of 85% aqueous H_3PO_4 and 95% EtOH. A procedure for “co-evaporation” with water (or toluene) involved (multiple) addition of water (or toluene) and evaporation of volatiles on a rotary evaporator. Amberlite MB-3 mixed-bed ion-exchange resin (Fluka) (1 mL) was washed with H_2O (10 mL), 50% EtOH (5 mL), EtOH (5 mL), 50% EtOH (5 mL) and H_2O (10 mL) before use. ^{29}Si NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AVANCE NEO 300 spectrometer (59.6 MHz). 1H and ^{13}C spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVANCE 600 spectrometer (600.13 and 150.9 MHz for 1H and ^{13}C , respectively). The 1H NMR chemical shifts are referred to the residual signal of $CHCl_3$ (δ_H 7.27 ppm) for solutions in $CDCl_3$, CHD_2OD (δ_H 3.31 ppm) for solutions in CD_3OD , the ^{13}C NMR shifts – to the central line of $CDCl_3$ signal (δ_C 77.00 ppm), CD_3OD signal (δ_C 49.00 ppm). The ^{29}Si chemical shifts are given relative to the signal of external Me_4Si (δ_{Si} 0.00 ppm). Assignments of the signals in the NMR spectra were performed using 1H – ^{13}C 2D-spectroscopy (COSY, HSQC, HMBC, ROESY) and DEPT-135 experiments. Position of silyl groups was determined from 1H – ^{29}Si HMBC experiments. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS, electrospray ionization (ESI)) were recorded in a positive ion mode on Bruker micrOTOF II or maXis mass spectrometers for $2 \cdot 10^{-5}$ M solutions in MeCN. Optical rotations were measured using a JASCO P-2000 automatic digital polarimeter (Japan).

4-(2-Chloroethoxy)phenyl 2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl-5-*O*-chloroacetyl- α -D-arabinofuranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl- α -D-arabinofuranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl- α -D-arabinofuranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl- α -D-arabinofuranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl- α -D-arabinofuranoside (3) and 4-(2-chloroethoxy)phenyl 2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl-5-*O*-chloroacetyl- α -D-arabinofuranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl- α -D-arabinofuranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl- α -D-arabinofuranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl- α -D-arabinofuranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl- α -D-arabinofuranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl- α -D-arabinofuranoside (3')

A mixture of known trisaccharide glycosyl acceptor **1**^[S1] (125 mg, 0.105 mmol) and known trisaccharide thioglycoside^[S1] **2** (150 mg, 0.125 mmol) was dried *in vacuo* for 2 h, then anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (2.5 mL) was added under argon. Freshly activated powdered MS 4 Å (250 g) (100 mg per 1 mL of solvent) were added under argon to the resulting solution. The suspension was stirred under argon at -22 °C for 1 h, then cooled to -40 °C followed by addition of NIS (33 mg, 0.147 mmol) and (TfOH (2 μ L, 0.026 mmol). Then the temperature was allowed to rise to -10 °C during 1 h and this temperature was kept for 20 h. Then the reaction was quenched by addition of Py (10 μ L). The reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and filtered through a Celite pad. The solids were washed with CH₂Cl₂ (5 \times 10 mL) and the filtrate was washed with satd aq Na₂S₂O₃ (50 mL), H₂O (50 mL) and satd aq NaHCO₃ (50 mL). The combined organic layer was filtered through a cotton wool plug, concentrated under reduced pressure, the residue was dried *in vacuo*, then dissolved in toluene (2 mL) and subjected to chromatography on a column (450 \times 30 mm) with Bio-Beads S-X1 (200–400 mesh) in toluene and silica gel chromatography (gradient: 0% \rightarrow 10% EtOAc in toluene) to give the key hexaarabinofuranoside **3** (209 mg, 87%) and the minor nonaarabinofuranoside **3'** (1 mg, 0.3%).

Data for hexaarabinofuranoside 3: R_f = 0.50 (toluene–EtOAc 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{27} +20.6$ (c 1.05, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.78 (t, 2 H, J 5.9 Hz, CH₂Cl), 3.89–3.98 (m, 5 H, H-5^{I-V}a), 4.02 (s, 2 H, ClCH₂CO), 4.16 (t, 2 H, J 5.9 Hz, CH₂O), 4.15–4.22 (m, 4 H, H-5^{II-V}b), 4.23 (dd, 1 H, J 11.3 Hz, J 4.2 Hz, H-5^b), 4.49 (dd, 1 H, J 11.8 Hz, J 5.4 Hz, H-5^{VI}a), 4.55–4.65 (m, 6 H, H-4^{I-VI}), 4.68 (dd, 1 H, J 11.8 Hz, J 3.6 Hz, H-5^{VI}b), 5.38 (d, 1 H, J 4.7 Hz, H-3^{VI}), 5.40 (s, 1 H, H-1), 5.41 (s, 1 H, H-1), 5.41 (s, 2 H, 2 \times H-1), 5.44 (s, 1 H, H-1^{VI}), 5.60 (d, 1 H, J 1.3 Hz, H-2^{VI}), 5.62 (dd, 1 H, J 4.9 Hz, J 1.5 Hz, H-3), 5.63–5.67 (m, 7 H, 4 \times H-2, 3 \times H-3), 5.75–5.80 (m, 2 H, H-2^I, H-3^I), 5.83 (s, 1 H, H-1^I), 6.81–6.86 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-3, H-5)), 7.03–7.09 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-2, H-6)), 7.21–7.30 (m, 10 H, 5 \times PhCO (H-3, H-5)), 7.36–7.56 (m, 24 H, 7 \times PhCO (H-3, H-5), 10 \times PhCO (H-4)), 7.56–7.64 (m, 2 H, 2 \times PhCO (H-4)), 7.85–7.93 (m, 10 H, 5 \times PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 8.00–8.07 (m, 12 H, 6 \times PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 8.09 (dd, 2 H, J 8.3 Hz, J 1.3 Hz, PhCO (H-2, H-6)); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 40.63 (ClCH₂CO), 41.89 (CH₂Cl), 64.85 (C-5^{VI}), 65.74 (C-5), 65.76 (C-5), 65.81 (2 \times C-5), 66.10 (C-5), 68.65 (CH₂O), 77.03 (C-3), 77.13 (2 \times C-3), 77.16 (C-3), 77.19 (C-3), 77.51 (C-3^{VI}), 80.92 (C-4^{VI}), 81.36 (C-2^{VI}), 81.51 (2 \times C-2), 81.53 (C-2), 81.57 (C-2), 81.85 (C-2^I), 81.93 (C-4), 82.04 (C-4), 82.07 (C-4), 82.10 (C-4), 82.77 (C-4^I), 104.75 (C-1^I), 105.84 (3 \times C-1), 105.88 (C-1), 105.92 (C-1), 115.79 (OC₆H₄O (C-3, C-5)), 118.18 (OC₆H₄O (C-2, C-6)), 128.20 (2 \times PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.22, 128.24, 128.29 (PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.44 (2 \times PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.46 (2 \times PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.47, 128.51, 128.53 (PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.77, 128.86, 128.97, 129.00, 129.02, 129.03 (PhCO (C-1)), 129.05 (2 \times PhCO (C-1)), 129.07 (2 \times PhCO (C-1)), 129.09, 129.18 (PhCO (C-1)), 129.71 (2 \times PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.72, 129.74, 129.75, 129.77 (PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.78 (3 \times PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.80, 129.82, 129.88 (PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 133.07 (2 \times PhCO (C-4)), 133.12, 133.14 (PhCO (C-4)), 133.30 (3 \times PhCO (C-4)), 133.35, 133.38, 133.45,

133.49, 133.60 (PhCO (C-4)), 150.67 (OC₆H₄O (C-1)), 153.63 (OC₆H₄O (C-4)), 164.99 (PhCO), 165.05 (2 × PhCO), 165.07, 165.12, 165.32 (PhCO), 165.54 (2 × PhCO), 165.56 (2 × PhCO), 165.62, 165.69 (PhCO), 167.01 (ClCH₂CO); HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+2NH₄]²⁺ Calcd for C₁₂₄H₁₁₄Cl₂N₂O₃₉²⁺ 1162.3182; Found: 1162.3188.

Data for nonaarabinofuranoside 3': R_f = 0.39 (toluene–EtOAc 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ +14.6 (c 0.2, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.77 (t, 2 H, J 5.9 Hz, CH₂Cl), 3.86–3.97 (m, 8 H, H-5^{I-VIII}a), 4.01 (s, 2 H, ClCH₂CO), 4.10–4.19 (m, 9 H, CH₂O, H-5^{II-VIII}b), 4.21 (dd, 1 H, J 11.4 Hz, J 4.1 Hz, H-5^Ib), 4.47 (dd, 1 H, J 11.7 Hz, J 5.3 Hz, H-5^{IX}a), 4.53–4.63 (m, 9 H, H-4^{I-IX}), 4.66 (dd, 1 H, J 11.7 Hz, J 3.6 Hz, H-5^{IX}b), 5.35–5.40 (m, 8 H, H-3^{IX}, 7 × H-1), 5.42 (s, 1 H, H-1), 5.58 (d, 1 H, J 1.2 Hz, H-2^{IX}), 5.60 (d, 1 H, J 4.8 Hz, H-3), 5.61–5.66 (m, 13 H, 6 × H-3, 7 × H-2), 5.74–5.77 (m, 2 H, H-3^I, H-2^I), 5.81 (s, 1 H, H-1^I), 6.79–6.85 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-3, H-5)), 7.01–7.07 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-2, H-6)), 7.18–7.27 (m, 16 H, 8 × PhCO (H-3, H-5)), 7.34–7.54 (m, 36 H, 10 × PhCO (H-3, H-5), 16 × PhCO (H-4)), 7.55–7.63 (m, 2 H, 2 × PhCO (H-4)), 7.82–7.91 (m, 16 H, 8 × PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 7.97–8.10 (m, 20 H, 10 × PhCO (H-2, H-6)); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 40.65 (ClCH₂CO), 41.90 (CH₂Cl), 64.89 (C-5^{XI}), 65.82 (C-5), 65.83 (C-5), 65.85 (C-5), 65.86 (C-5), 65.88 (C-5), 65.90 (C-5), 65.91 (C-5), 66.19 (C-5), 68.75 (CH₂O), 76.83 (2 × C-3), 77.04 (2 × C-3), 77.18 (C-3), 77.25 (3 × C-3), 77.57 (C-3^{IX}), 80.96 (C-4^{IX}), 81.43 (2 × C-2), 81.56 (5 × C-2), 81.63 (C-2), 81.93 (C-2^I, C-4), 81.99 (C-4), 82.10 (4 × C-4), 82.15 (C-4), 82.81 (C-4^I), 104.85 (C-1^I), 105.93 (5 × C-1), 105.96 (C-1), 106.00 (C-1), 106.03 (C-1), 115.87 (OC₆H₄O (C-3, C-5)), 118.26 (OC₆H₄O (C-2, C-6)), 128.23, 128.25, 128.27, 128.32, 128.46, 128.49, 128.55 (PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 129.10, 129.18 (PhCO (C-1)), 129.76, 129.79, 129.82, 129.86, 129.91 (PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 133.06, 133.08, 133.13, 133.15, 133.29, 133.30, 133.32, 133.36, 133.38, 133.45, 133.50, 133.61 (PhCO (C-4)), 165.03, 165.09, 165.56, 165.59 (PhCO); HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+2NH₄]²⁺ Calcd for C₁₈₁H₁₆₂Cl₂N₂O₅₇²⁺ 1672.4603; Found: 1672.4597.

4-(2-Chloroethoxy)phenyl 2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranoside 4

To a solution of the hexaarabinofuranoside **3** (209 mg, 0.09 mmol) in pyridine (3 mL), H₂O (1 mL) was added, and the mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 2.5 h, then cooled and co-evaporated with toluene (5×5 mL). The residue was dried *in vacuo* and purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient: petroleum ether–EtOAc, 65:35 → 55:45) to give alcohol **4** (169 mg, 84%). R_f = 0.33 (petroleum ether – EtOAc 1:1); $[\alpha]_D^{28}$ +22.1 (c 1.0, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.30 (br. dd, 1 H, J 8.0 Hz, J 4.8 Hz, 5^{VI}-OH), 3.78 (t, 2 H, J 5.9 Hz, CH₂Cl), 3.88–3.97 (m, 6 H, H-5^{I-VI}a), 3.99 (ddd–dt, 1 H, J 12.0 Hz, J 3.5 Hz, H-5^{VI}b), 4.16 (t, 4 H, J 5.9 Hz, CH₂O), 4.13–4.21 (m, 4 H, H-5^{II-V}b), 4.23 (dd, 2 H, J 11.3 Hz, J 4.2 Hz, H-5^b), 4.46 (q, 1 H, J 4.0 Hz, H-4^{VI}), 4.56–4.61 (m, 4 H, 4 × H-4), 4.62 (td, 1 H, J 4.3 Hz, J 2.8 Hz, H-4), 5.39 (s, 1 H, H-1), 5.40 (s, 1 H, H-1), 5.40 (s, 3 H, 3 × H-1), 5.42 (dd, 1 H, J 4.9 Hz, J 1.6 Hz, H-3^{VI}), 5.60–5.67 (m, 9 H, 5 × H-2, 4 × H-3), 5.77 (dd, 1 H, J 4.5 Hz, J 1.6 Hz, H-3^I), 5.78 (d, 1 H, J 1.6 Hz, H-2^I), 5.82 (s, 1 H, H-1^I), 6.80–6.86 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-3, H-5)), 7.02–7.08 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-2, H-6)), 7.20–7.30 (m, 10 H, 5 × PhCO (H-3, H-5)), 7.36–7.49 (m, 19 H, 7 × PhCO (H-4), 5 × PhCO (H-4)), 7.47–7.56 (m, 5 H, 5 × PhCO (H-4)), 7.55–7.62 (m, 2 H, 2 × PhCO (H-4)), 7.84–7.92 (m, 10 H, 5 × PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 7.99–8.07 (m, 12 H, 6 × PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 8.06–8.11 (m, 2 H, PhCO (H-2, H-6)); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 41.89 (CH₂Cl), 62.29 (C-5^{VI}), 65.80 (C-5), 65.82 (C-5), 65.85 (2 × C-5), 66.12 (C-5), 68.71 (CH₂O), 77.07 (C-3), 77.17 (2 × C-3), 77.21 (C-3), 77.28 (C-3), 77.67 (C-3^{VI}), 81.52 (C-2), 81.55 (C-2), 81.57 (2 × C-2), 81.67 (C-2), 81.89 (C-2^I), 81.95 (C-4), 82.07 (C-4), 82.10 (C-4), 82.12 (C-4), 82.79 (C-4^I), 83.62 (C-4^{VI}), 104.81 (C-1^I), 105.84 (C-1), 105.87 (2 × C-1), 105.89 (C-1), 105.93 (C-1), 115.84 (OC₆H₄O (C-3, C-5)), 118.23 (OC₆H₄O (C-2,

C-6)), 128.21 (3 × PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.26, 128.27 (PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.45 (2 × PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.47 (PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.48 (3 × PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.53 (PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.90, 128.97, 129.01 (PhCO (C-1)), 129.06 (4 × PhCO (C-1)), 129.12 (3 × PhCO (C-1)), 129.18, 129.23 (PhCO (C-1)), 129.73 (4 × PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.78 (PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.80 (3 × PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.81 (PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.84 (2 × PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.89 (PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 133.08 (2 × PhCO (C-4)), 133.11, 133.15, 133.24 (PhCO (C-4)), 133.30 (2 × PhCO (C-4)), 133.36 (2 × PhCO (C-4)), 133.45, 133.46, 133.50 (PhCO (C-4)), 150.72 (OC₆H₄O (C-1)), 153.66 (OC₆H₄O (C-4)), 165.05, 165.07 (PhCO), 165.09 (2 × PhCO), 165.15, 165.34, 165.55 (PhCO), 165.58 (2 × PhCO), 165.60, 165.63, 166.03 (PhCO); HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+NH₄]⁺ Calcd for C₁₂₂H₁₀₉ClNO₃₈⁺ 2230.6311; Found: 2230.6291.

4-(2-Chloroethoxy)phenyl 2,3,5-tris-*O*-(triisopropylsilyl)-β-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→2)-3,5-bis-*O*-(triisopropylsilyl)-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-*O*-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranoside 6

A mixture of known silylated disaccharide thioglycoside **5**^[S2] (45 mg, 0.036 mmol) and hexasaccharide alcohol **4** (62 mg, 0.028 mmol) was dried *in vacuo* for 2 h, then anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL) was added under argon. Freshly activated powdered MS 4 Å (200 mg) (100 mg per 1 mL of solvent) were added under argon to the resulting solution. The suspension was stirred under argon at ~22 °C for 1 h, then cooled to –60 °C followed by addition of NIS (9.3 mg, 0.04 mmol) and (TfOH (1 μL, 0.06 mmol). Then the temperature was allowed to rise to –30 °C during 15 min and was kept at –30 °C for 85 min. Then the reaction was quenched by addition of Py (5 μL), diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL) and filtered through a Celite pad. The solids were washed with CH₂Cl₂ (5×10 mL) and the filtrate was washed with satd aq Na₂S₂O₃ (50 mL), H₂O (50 mL) and satd aq NaHCO₃ (50 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (2×5 mL). Combined organic extracts were filtered through a cotton wool plug, concentrated and dried *in vacuo*. The residue was dissolved in toluene (2 mL) and subjected to chromatography on Bio-Beads S-X1 in toluene. The fractions eluted just after the void volume were collected, concentrated under reduced pressure and additionally purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient: petroleum ether–EtOAc 95:5→75:25) to give the key α-linked octasaccharide **6** (76 mg, 85%). *R*_f = 0.77 (petroleum ether – EtOAc 3:2); [α]_D²² +22.3 (c 0.98, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.93–1.12 (m, 105 H, 5 × ((CH₃)₂CH)₃Si), 3.68 (dd, 1 H, *J* 9.5 Hz, *J* 4.6 Hz, H-5^{VIIIa}), 3.72 (dd, 1 H, *J* 10.7 Hz, *J* 6.1 Hz, H-5^{VIIa}), 3.76 (dd, 1 H, *J* 10.9 Hz, *J* 4.6 Hz, H-5^{VIa}), 3.78 (t, 2 H, *J* 5.9 Hz, CH₂Cl), 3.79 (dd, 1 H, *J* 10.7 Hz, *J* 5.1 Hz, H-5^{VIIb}), 3.83 (dd, 1 H, *J* 10.4 Hz, *J* 4.7 Hz, H-4^{VIII}), 3.85–3.96 (m, 6 H, H-5^{Ia}, H-5^{IIa}, H-5^{IIIa}, H-5^{IVa}, H-5^{Va}, H-5^{VIIIb}), 3.99 (d, 1 H, *J* 3.0 Hz, H-2^{VIII}), 4.04 (dd, 1 H, *J* 10.9 Hz, *J* 4.9 Hz, H-5^{VIb}), 4.06–4.12 (m, 1 H, H-4^{VII}), 4.16 (t, 2 H, *J* 5.9 Hz, CH₂O), 4.16–4.20 (m, 5 H, H-2^{VII}, H-5^{II-Vb}), 4.22 (dd, 1 H, *J* 11.4 Hz, *J* 4.3 Hz, H-5^{Ib}), 4.30 (d, 1 H, *J* 1.1 Hz, H-3^{VIII}), 4.37 (dd, 1 H, *J* 4.4 Hz, *J* 1.7 Hz, H-3^{VII}), 4.54–4.63 (m, 6 H, H-4^{I-VI}), 5.07 (s, 1 H, H-1^{VII}), 5.23 (d, 1 H, *J* 2.7 Hz, H-1^{VIII}), 5.35 (s, 1 H, H-1^{VI}), 5.37 (s, 1 H, H-1), 5.38 (s, 1 H, H-1), 5.40 (s, 2 H, 2 × H-1), 5.50 (dd, 1 H, *J* 4.9 Hz, *J* 1.7 Hz, H-3^{VI}), 5.59 (d, 1 H, *J* 1.6 Hz, H-2^{VI}), 5.61–5.63 (m, 2 H, H-2, H-3), 5.63–5.66 (m, 6 H, 3 × H-3, 3 × H-2), 5.74–5.79 (m, 2 H, H-2^I, H-3^I), 5.82 (s, 1 H, H-1^I), 6.80–6.86 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-3, H-5)), 7.02–7.08 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-2, H-6)), 7.20–7.27 (m, 10 H, 5 × PhCO (H-3, H-5)), 7.33–7.61 (m, 26 H, 7 × PhCO (H-3, H-5), 12 × PhCO (H-4)), 7.85–7.92 (m, 10 H, 5 × PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 7.96–7.99 (m, 2 H, PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 7.99–8.05 (m, 8 H, 4 × PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 8.05–8.07 (m, 2 H, PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 8.07–8.10 (m, 2 H, PhCO (H-2, H-6)); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 11.95, 11.96, 12.23, 12.25, 12.27

(((CH₃)₂CH)₃Si), 17.93 (3 × ((CH₃)₂CH)₃Si), 17.95 (((CH₃)₂CH)₃Si), 18.06 (3 × ((CH₃)₂CH)₃Si), 18.09, 18.13, 18.15 (((CH₃)₂CH)₃Si), 41.90 (CH₂Cl), 63.74 (C-5^{VIII}), 64.14 (C-5^{VII}), 65.72, 65.77, 65.79 (C-5), 65.84 (2 × C-5), 66.01 (C-5^{VI}), 68.69 (CH₂O), 77.05 (C-3^I), 77.14, 77.16 (C-3), 77.21 (2 × C-3), 77.43 (C-3^{VI}), 77.57 (C-3^{VII}), 78.11 (C-2^{VIII}), 78.22 (C-3^{VIII}), 81.46, 81.50, 81.53, 81.55 (C-2), 81.63 (C-2^{VI}), 81.76 (C-4^{VI}), 81.88 (C-2^I), 82.07 (2 × C-4), 82.08, 82.11 (C-4), 82.79 (C-4^I), 85.70 (C-4^{VIII}), 87.44 (C-4^{VII}), 90.93 (C-2^{VII}), 104.78, 104.82 (C-1^I, C-1^{VIII}), 105.87, 105.89 (C-1), 105.91 (2 × C-1), 105.99 (C-1), 106.91 (C-1^{VII}), 115.81 (OC₆H₄O (C-3, C-5)), 118.21 (OC₆H₄O (C-2, C-6)), 128.10, 128.18, 128.19, 128.21, 128.26, 128.37, 128.40, 128.44, 128.45 (PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.48 (2 × PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.53 (PhCO (C-3, C-5)), 128.89, 129.05, 129.07 (PhCO (C-1)), 129.08 (2 × PhCO (C-1)), 129.09 (PhCO (C-1)), 129.11 (2 × PhCO (C-1)), 129.16, 129.22, 129.31, 129.42 (PhCO (C-1)), 129.73 (PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.75 (2 × PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.77 (2 × PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.80 (3 × PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.81, 129.84, 129.90, 129.92 (PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 132.84, 132.99, 133.03, 133.06, 133.14, 133.17, 133.23, 133.27, 133.30, 133.36, 133.45, 133.51 (PhCO (C-4)), 150.71 (OC₆H₄O (C-1)), 153.65 (OC₆H₄O (C-4)), 165.05 (2 × PhCO), 165.08, 165.10, 165.15, 165.17, 165.35, 165.48, 165.51, 165.53, 165.57, 165.63 (PhCO); ²⁹Si NMR (60 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 13.06 (3^{VII}-O-TIPS), 13.51, 13.55 (5^{VII}-O-TIPS, 5^{VIII}-O-TIPS), 13.66 (3^{VIII}-O-TIPS), 13.87 (2^{VIII}-O-TIPS); HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+2NH₄]²⁺ Calcd for C₁₇₇H₂₂₉ClN₂O₄₆Si₅²⁺ 1646.7083; Found: 1646.7063.

4-(2-Azidoethoxy)phenyl 2,3,5-tris-O-(triisopropylsilyl)-β-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→2)-3,5-bis-O-(triisopropylsilyl)-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranoside 7

A mixture of octasaccharide CEP glycoside **6** (76 mg, 0.023 mmol), NaN₃ (7 mg, 0.11 mmol) and 18-crown-6 (5 mg, 0.02 mmol) in DMF (1 mL), was stirred at 70 °C for 17 h and at 80 °C for 18.5 h. Since the reaction was not completed (the probe with Ph₃P was used), an additional portion of NaN₃ (2 mg, 0.03 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 5 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated, co-evaporated with toluene (5×5 mL) and dried *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography in petroleum ether–EtOAc (gradient: 10% → 22.5% EtOAc in petroleum ether) to give azide **7** (70 mg, 92%). *R*_f = 0.25 (petroleum ether – EtOAc 2:1); [α]_D²⁸ +21.3 (c 1.13; CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.94–1.12 (m, 105 H, 5 × ((CH₃)₂CH)₃Si), 3.56 (dd, 2 H, *J* 5.3 Hz, *J* 4.7 Hz, CH₂N₃), 3.68 (dd, 1 H, *J* 9.5 Hz, *J* 4.6 Hz, H-5^{VIIIa}), 3.72 (dd, 1 H, *J* 10.7 Hz, *J* 6.1 Hz, H-5^{VIIa}), 3.76 (dd, 1 H, *J* 11.0 Hz, *J* 4.5 Hz, H-5^{VIa}), 3.79 (dd, 1 H, *J* 10.7 Hz, *J* 5.0 Hz, H-5^{VIIb}), 3.83 (dd, 1 H, *J* 10.4 Hz, *J* 4.7 Hz, H-4^{VIII}), 3.86–3.95 (m, 6 H, H-5^{I-V}a, H-5^{VIIIb}), 3.99 (d, 1 H, *J* 3.0 Hz, H-2^{VIII}), 4.03 (dd, 1 H, *J* 11.0 Hz, *J* 4.9 Hz, H-5^{VIb}), 4.07–4.09 (m, 2 H, CH₂O), 4.07–4.11 (m, 1 H, H-4^{VII}), 4.15–4.20 (m, 5 H, H-2^{VII}, H-5^{II-V}b), 4.22 (dd, 1 H, *J* 11.3 Hz, *J* 4.2 Hz, H-5^{Ib}), 4.30 (d, 1 H, *J* 1.1 Hz, H-3^{VIII}), 4.37 (dd, 1 H, *J* 4.4 Hz, *J* 1.8 Hz, H-3^{VII}), 4.53–4.64 (m, 6 H, H-4^{I-VI}), 5.07 (s, 1 H, H-1^{VII}), 5.23 (d, 1 H, *J* 2.7 Hz, H-1^{VIII}), 5.35 (s, 1 H, H-1^{VI}), 5.37 (s, 1 H, H-1), 5.38 (s, 1 H, H-1), 5.40 (s, 2 H, 2 × H-1), 5.49 (dd, 1 H, *J* 4.8 Hz, *J* 1.6 Hz, H-3^{VI}), 5.59 (d, 1 H, *J* 1.6 Hz, H-2^{VI}), 5.61–5.63 (m, 2 H, H-3, H-2), 5.63–5.66 (m, 6 H, 3 × H-3, 3 × H-2), 5.75–5.79 (m, 2 H, H-3^I, H-2^I), 5.82 (s, 1 H, H-1^I), 6.80–6.86 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-3, H-5)), 7.03–7.08 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-2, H-6)), 7.20–7.27 (m, 10 H, 5 × PhCO (H-3, H-5)), 7.33–7.61 (m, 26 H, 7 × PhCO (H-3, H-5), 12 × PhCO (H-4)), 7.85–7.92 (m, 10 H, 5 × PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 7.96–7.98 (m, 2 H, PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 7.98–8.05 (m, 8 H, 4 × PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 8.05–8.07 (m, 2 H, PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 8.07–8.10 (m, 2 H, PhCO (H-2, H-6)); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 11.95 (2 × ((CH₃)₂CH)₃Si), 12.22, 12.25, 12.27 (((CH₃)₂CH)₃Si), 17.93 (3 × ((CH₃)₂CH)₃Si), 17.95

(($\underline{\text{CH}_3}$)₂CH)₃Si), 18.06 (3 × (($\underline{\text{CH}_3}$)₂CH)₃Si), 18.09, 18.13, 18.15 (($\underline{\text{CH}_3}$)₂CH)₃Si), 50.18 (CH₂N₃), 63.74 (C-5^{VIII}), 64.14 (C-5^{VII}), 65.71, 65.76, 65.78 (C-5), 65.84 (2 × C-5), 66.01 (C-5^{VI}), 67.52 (CH₂O), 77.05 (C-3^I), 77.13, 77.15 (C-3), 77.21 (2 × C-3), 77.43 (C-3^{VI}), 77.57 (C-3^{VII}), 78.10 (C-2^{VIII}), 78.22 (C-3^{VIII}), 81.46, 81.50, 81.53, 81.54 (C-2), 81.63 (C-2^{VI}), 81.76 (C-4^{VI}), 81.87 (C-2^I), 82.07 (2 × C-4), 82.08, 82.11 (C-4), 82.79 (C-4^I), 85.70 (C-4^{VIII}), 87.44 (C-4^{VII}), 90.93 (C-2^{VII}), 104.79, 104.82 (C-1^I, C-1^{VIII}), 105.87, 105.89 (C-1), 105.91 (2 × C-1), 105.99 (C-1), 106.91 (C-1^{VII}), 115.58 (OC₆H₄O (C-3, C-5)), 118.21 (OC₆H₄O (C-2, C-6)), 128.10, 128.18, 128.19, 128.21, 128.25, 128.37, 128.40, 128.44, 128.45 ($\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-3, C-5)), 128.48 (2 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-3, C-5)), 128.53 ($\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-3, C-5)), 128.89, 129.05, 129.06 ($\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-1)), 129.08 (3 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-1)), 129.11 (2 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-1)), 129.16, 129.21, 129.31, 129.41 ($\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-1)), 129.73 ($\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-2, C-6)), 129.75 (2 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-2, C-6)), 129.77 (2 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-2, C-6)), 129.80 (3 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-2, C-6)), 129.81, 129.84, 129.90, 129.92 ($\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-2, C-6)), 132.84, 132.99, 133.03, 133.06, 133.14, 133.17, 133.23, 133.27, 133.30, 133.36, 133.45, 133.50 ($\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-4)), 150.65 (OC₆H₄O (C-1)), 153.70 (OC₆H₄O (C-4)), 165.06 (2 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$), 165.08, 165.10, 165.15, 165.18, 165.35, 165.49, 165.52, 165.53, 165.57, 165.63 ($\underline{\text{PhCO}}$); ²⁹Si NMR (60 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 13.07 (3^{VII}-O-TIPS), 13.51, 13.55 (5^{VII}-O-TIPS, 5^{VIII}-O-TIPS), 13.66 (3^{VIII}-O-TIPS), 13.87 (2^{VIII}-O-TIPS); HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+2NH₄]²⁺ Calcd for C₁₇₇H₁₈₅N₅O₄₆Si₅²⁺ 1650.2285; Found: 1650.2270.

4-(2-Azidoethoxy)phenyl β-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→2)-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-2,3-di-O-benzoyl-α-D-arabinofuranoside 8

Protected octasaccharide AEP glycoside **7** (69 mg, 0.021 mmol) was dissolved in THF (2 mL), then AcOH (12 μL, 0.21 mmol) and 1 M Bu₄NF in THF (420 μL, 0.42 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 1.5 h, then concentrated under reduced pressure, co-evaporated with toluene (5×5 mL) and dried *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography CH₂Cl₂–MeOH (gradient: 0%→5% MeOH in CH₂Cl₂) to give octasaccharide pentaol **8** (40 mg, 76%). *R*_f = 0.57 (CH₂Cl₂–MeOH 9:1); [α]_D²⁶ +19.9 (c 1.0; CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.55 (dd, 2 H, *J* 5.4 Hz, *J* 4.6 Hz, CH₂N₃), 3.57–3.65 (m, 2 H, H-5^{VIIIa}, H-5^{VIIa}), 3.68–3.75 (m, 2 H, H-4^{VIII}, H-5^{VIIIb}), 3.75–3.85 (m, 2 H, H-5^{VIIb}, H-5^{VIa}), 3.89–3.96 (m, 6 H, H-5^{I-V}a, H-4^{VII}), 3.96–4.03 (m, 2 H, H-2^{VIII}, H-5^{VIb}), 4.08 (dd, 1 H, *J* 5.7 Hz, *J* 4.8 Hz, CH₂O), 4.14–4.28 (m, 8 H, H-2^{VII}, H-3^{VII}, H-3^{VIII}, H-5^{I-V}b), 4.49 (q, 1 H, *J* 4.3 Hz, H-4^{VI}), 4.55–4.64 (m, 5 H, H-4^{I-V}), 4.93 (d, 1 H, *J* 4.3 Hz, H-1^{VIII}), 5.05 (s, 1 H, H-1^{VII}), 5.388 (s, 1 H, H-1^{VI}), 5.394 (s, 1 H, H-1), 5.397 (s, 1 H, H-1), 5.404 (s, 2 H, 2 × H-1), 5.48 (dd, 1 H, *J* 5.1 Hz, *J* 1.6 Hz, H-3^{VI}), 5.54 (d, 1 H, *J* 1.6 Hz, H-2^{VI}), 5.61–5.67 (m, 8 H, H-2^{II-V}, H-3^{II-V}), 5.75–5.79 (m, 2 H, H-2^I, H-3^I), 5.82 (s, 1 H, H-1^I), 6.80–6.86 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-3, H-5)), 7.03–7.08 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-2, H-6)), 7.20–7.27 (m, 10 H, 5 × PhCO (H-3, H-5)), 7.31–7.61 (m, 26 H, 7 × PhCO (H-3, H-5), 12 × PhCO (H-4)), 7.84–7.92 (m, 10 H, 5 × PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 7.96–8.06 (m, 12 H, 6 × PhCO (H-2, H-6)), 8.06–8.11 (m, 2 H, PhCO (H-2, H-6)); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 50.19 (CH₂N₃), 60.22 (C-5^{VII}), 61.00 (C-5^{VIII}), 65.84 (3 × C-5), 65.90, 66.06 (C-5), 66.81 (C-5^{VI}), 67.55 (CH₂O), 73.09 (C-3^{VIII}), 74.05 (C-3^{VII}), 77.10 (C-3^I), 77.19 (2 × C-3), 77.24 (2 × C-3), 77.51 (2 C, C-2^{VIII}, C-3^{VI}), 81.60 (4 C, C-2^{II-V}), 81.67 (C-4^{VI}), 81.89 (2 C), 81.92 (2 C) (C-2^I, C-2^{VI}, C-4^{VII}, C-4^{VIII}), 82.12 (2 × C-4), 82.13 (2 × C-4), 82.80 (C-4^I), 86.71 (C-2^{VII}), 100.10 (C-1^{VIII}), 104.86 (C-1^I), 105.94 (3 × C-1), 105.96 (3 × C-1), 115.63 (OC₆H₄O (C-3, C-5)), 118.26 (OC₆H₄O (C-2, C-6)), 128.22 (2 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-3, C-5)), 128.26 (2 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-3, C-5)), 128.29, 128.43 ($\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-3, C-5)), 128.45 (2 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-3, C-5)), 128.48 (2 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-3, C-5)), 128.49, 128.53 ($\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-3, C-5)), 128.94 (2 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-1)), 129.09 (6 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-1)), 129.15 (2 × $\underline{\text{PhCO}}$ (C-1)), 129.21, 129.25

(PhCO (C-1)), 129.74 (3 × PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.76 (2 × PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.80 (3 × PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.81, 129.84 (PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 129.90 (2 × PhCO (C-2, C-6)), 133.07 (2 × PhCO (C-4)), 133.14 (2 × PhCO (C-4)), 133.23 (PhCO (C-4)), 133.30 (2 × PhCO (C-4)), 133.32, 133.35 (PhCO (C-4)), 133.44 (2 × PhCO (C-4)), 133.49 (PhCO (C-4)), 150.70 (OC₆H₄O (C-1)), 153.75 (OC₆H₄O (C-4)), 165.09, 165.10, 165.12 (PhCO), 165.17 (2 × PhCO), 165.35, 165.56 (PhCO), 165.59 (2 × PhCO), 165.64, 165.71, 165.78 (PhCO); HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+NH₄]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃₂H₁₂₅N₄O₄₆⁺, 2501.7559; Found: 2501.7537.

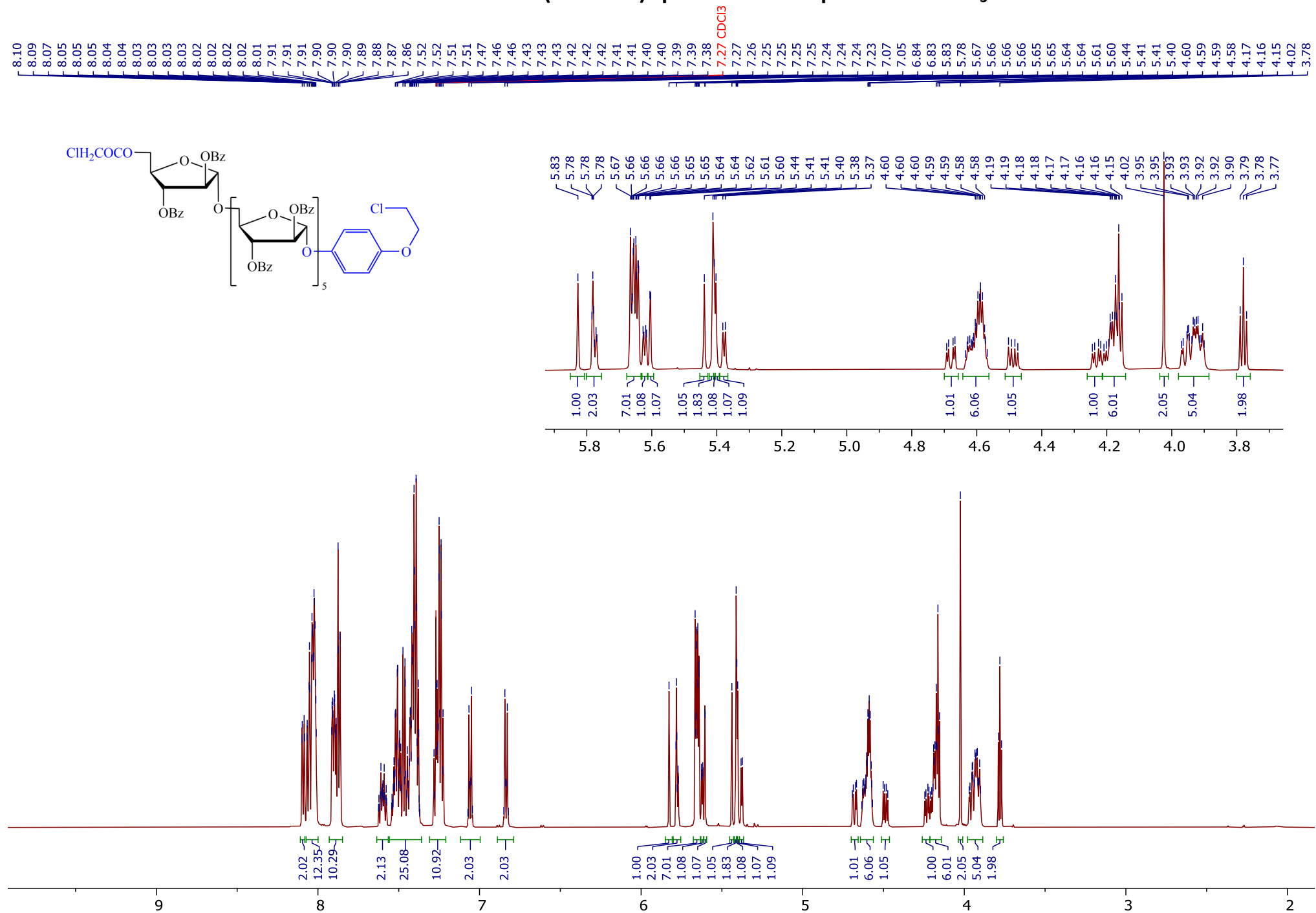
4-(2-Azidoethoxy)phenyl β-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→2)-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-α-D-arabinofuranosyl-(1→5)-α-D-arabinofuranoside 9

Octaarabinofuranoside **8** (40 mg) was dissolved in a mixture of MeOH (1 mL) and CH₂Cl₂ (0.6 mL) followed by addition of 1 M MeONa in MeOH (50 μL, 0.05 mmol). The reaction mixture was kept at ~25 °C for 19 h. Then the reaction mixture was neutralized with Dowex 50W×8 (H⁺) ion-exchange resin (the resin was washed with MeOH before addition) and then filtered. The resin was washed with MeOH (10 mL). The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure, dried *in vacuo* and purified by reversed phase chromatography on a Sep-Pak C18 cartridge (particle size: 55–105 μm, pore size: 125 Å, sorbent substrate: silica, sorbent weight: 360 mg), gradient: 0→100% MeOH in H₂O). The eluate was lyophilized to give the residue, which was dissolved in water (0.6 mL) and applied on a small column (ID 5 mm) packed with Amberlite MB-3 mixed-bed ion-exchange resin (1 mL) which was eluted with H₂O (15 mL). The eluate was lyophilized to give deprotected octaarabinofuranoside **9** (14 mg, 71%, 53% over 2 steps). *R*_f = 0.52 (CH₃CN–H₂O 3:1); [α]_D³⁰ +121.0 (c 0.87, MeOH); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 3.54–3.59 (m, 2 H, CH₂N₃), 3.61–3.71 (m, 8 H, H-5^{VIIa}, H-5^{VIIIa}, H-5^{I-VIa}), 3.73 (dd, 1 H, *J* 12.0 Hz, *J* 3.2 Hz, H-5^{VIIIb}), 3.76–3.81 (m, 2 H, H-4^{VIII}, H-5^{VIIb}), 3.82–3.88 (m, 6 H, H-5^{I-VIb}), 3.89–3.92 (m, 5 H, H-3^{II-VI}), 3.95 (ddd, 1 H, *J* 7.8 Hz, *J* 5.0 Hz, *J* 2.8 Hz, H-4^{VII}), 3.97–4.10 (m, 14 H, H-2^{VIII}, H-2^{II-VI}, H-3^{VIII}, H-3^I, H-3^{VII}, H-4^{II-VI}), 4.12 (dd, 2 H, *J* 5.5 Hz, *J* 4.4 Hz, CH₂O), 4.13–4.18 (m, 2 H, H-2^{VII}, H-4^I), 4.22 (dd, 1 H, *J* 4.0 Hz, *J* 1.9 Hz, H-2^I), 4.94–4.96 (m, 4 H, 4 × H-1), 4.96 (d, 1 H, *J* 1.6 Hz, H-1), 5.03 (d, 1 H, *J* 4.1 Hz, H-1^{VIII}), 5.07 (d, 1 H, *J* 2.3 Hz, H-1^{VII}), 5.42 (d, 1 H, *J* 1.9 Hz, H-1^I), 6.85–6.91 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-3, H-5)), 6.97–7.03 (m, 2 H, OC₆H₄O (H-2, H-6)); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 51.43 (CH₂N₃), 62.48 (C-5^{VII}), 64.40 (C-5^{VIII}), 68.02 (C-5^I), 68.28 (4 C), 68.34 (C-5^{II-VI}), 68.96 (CH₂O), 75.87 (C-3^{VIII}), 76.42 (C-3^{VII}), 78.78, 78.82 (C-3^I, C-2^{VIII}), 78.98, 79.18 (4 C) (C-3^{II-VI}), 83.25 (4 C), 83.30 (C-2^{II-VI}), 83.78 (C-2^I), 83.95, 84.05, 84.16 (4 C) (C-4^{II-VII}), 84.35, 84.38 (C-4^I, C-4^{VIII}), 89.27 (C-2^{VII}), 102.46 (C-1^{VIII}), 107.58 (C-1^{VII}), 108.68 (C-1^I), 109.62, 109.69 (3 C), 109.73 (C-1^{II-VI}), 116.59 (OC₆H₄O (C-3, C-5)), 119.29 (OC₆H₄O (C-2, C-6)), 152.79 (OC₆H₄O (C-1)), 155.14 (OC₆H₄O (C-4)); HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+NH₄]⁺ Calcd for C₄₈H₇₇N₄O₃₄⁺, 1253.4414; Found: 1253.4393.

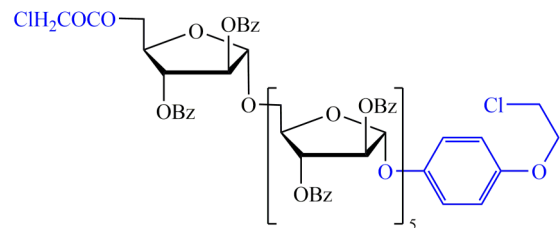
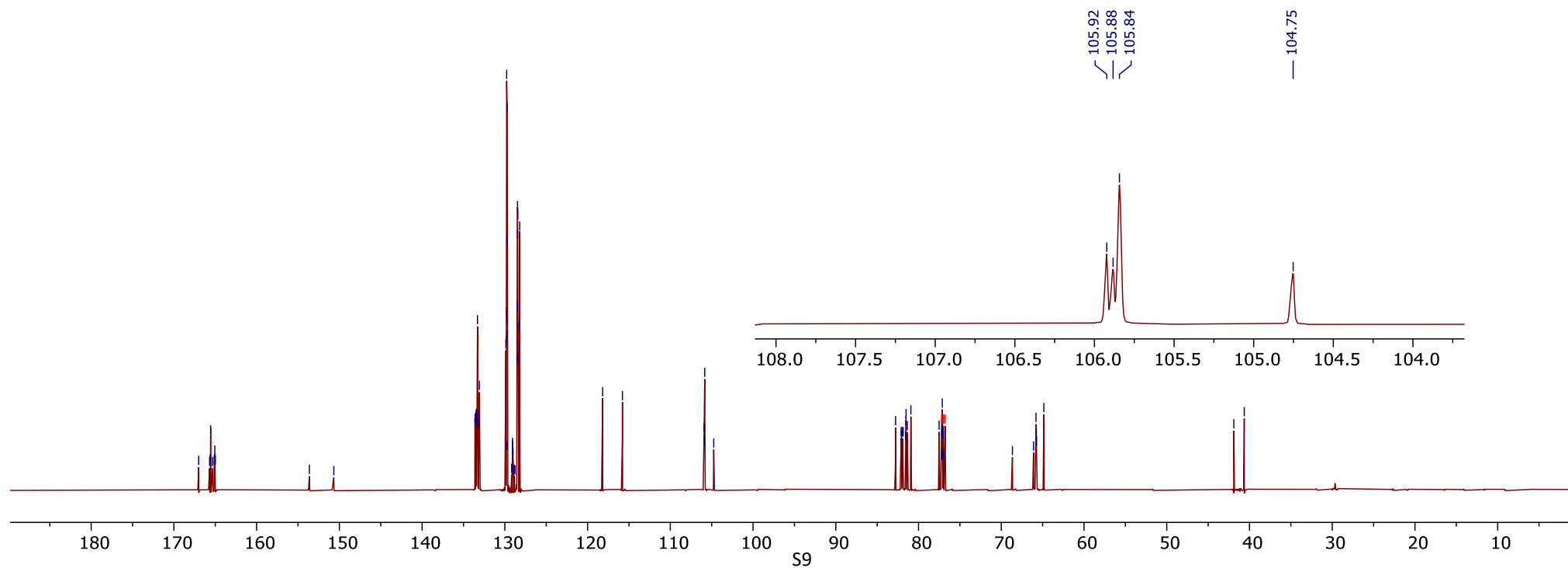
References

- [S1] M. V. Panova, N. M. Podvalnyy, E. L. Okun, P. I. Abronina, A. O. Chizhov and L. O. Kononov, *Carbohydr. Res.*, 2018, **456**, 35; <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.carres.2017.11.002>.
 [S2] P. I. Abronina, N. N. Malysheva, E. V. Stepanova, J. S. Shvyrkina, A. I. Zinin and L. O. Kononov, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2022, e202201110; <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejoc.202201110>.

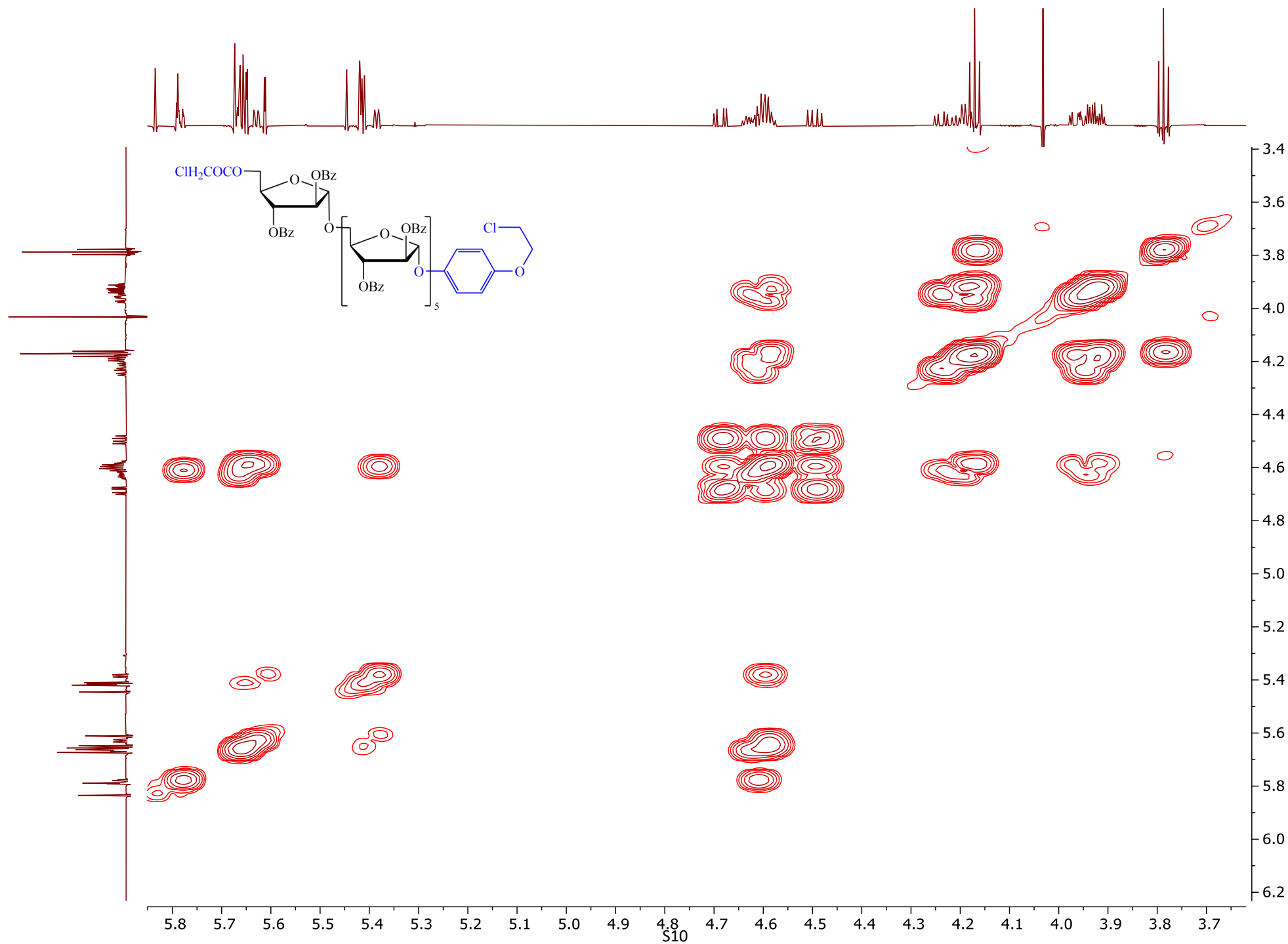
¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl₃



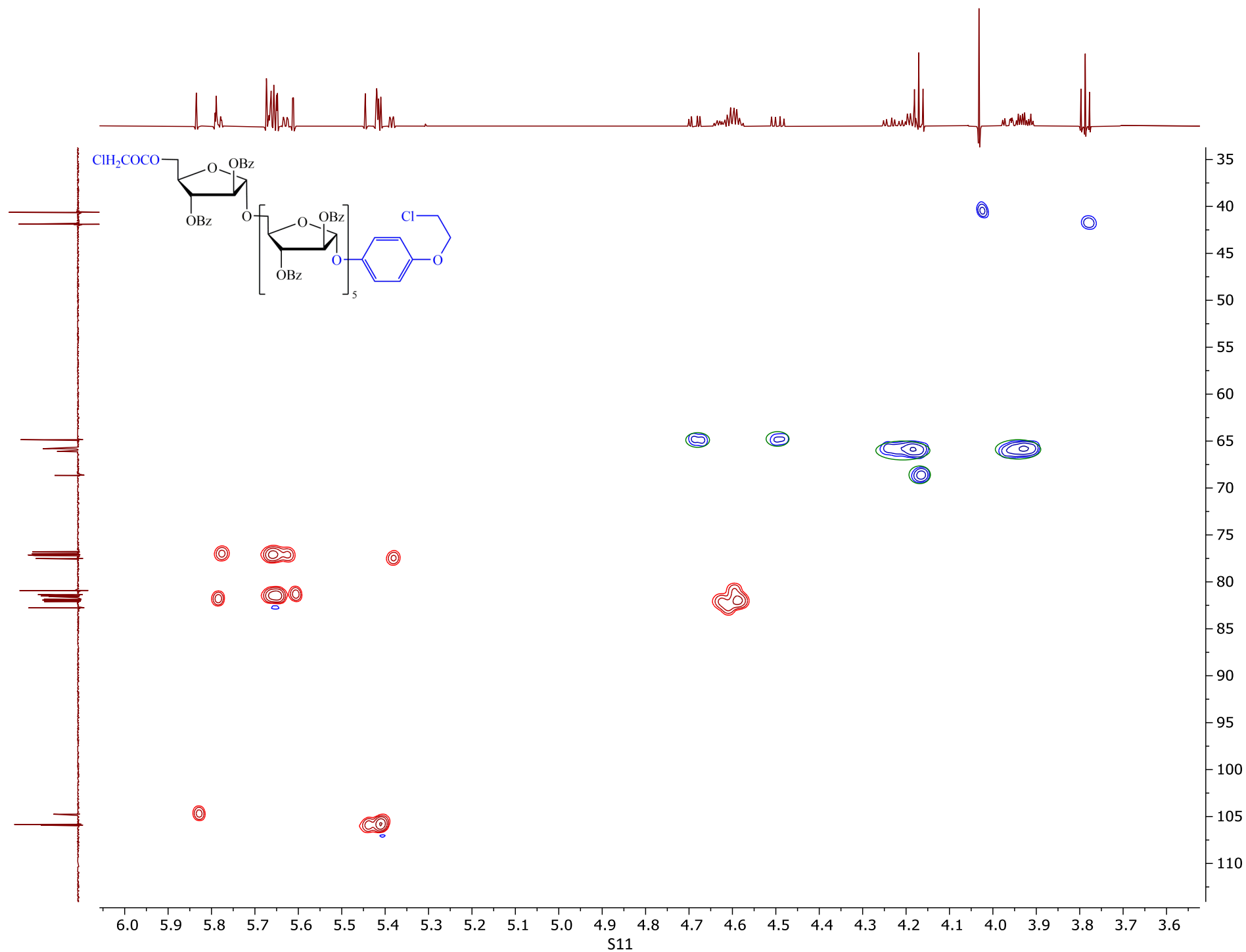
¹³C NMR (151 MHz) spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl₃



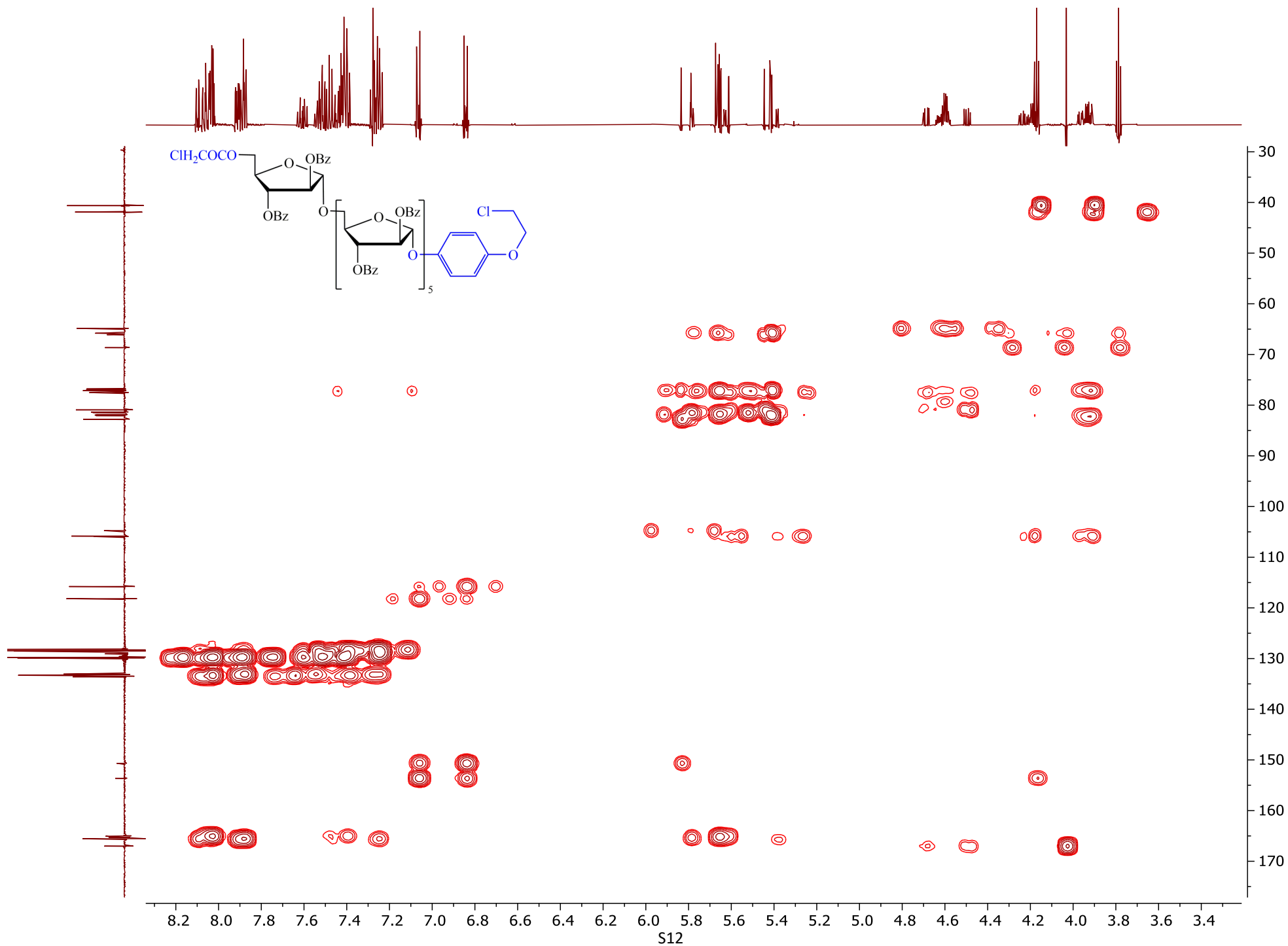
COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl₃



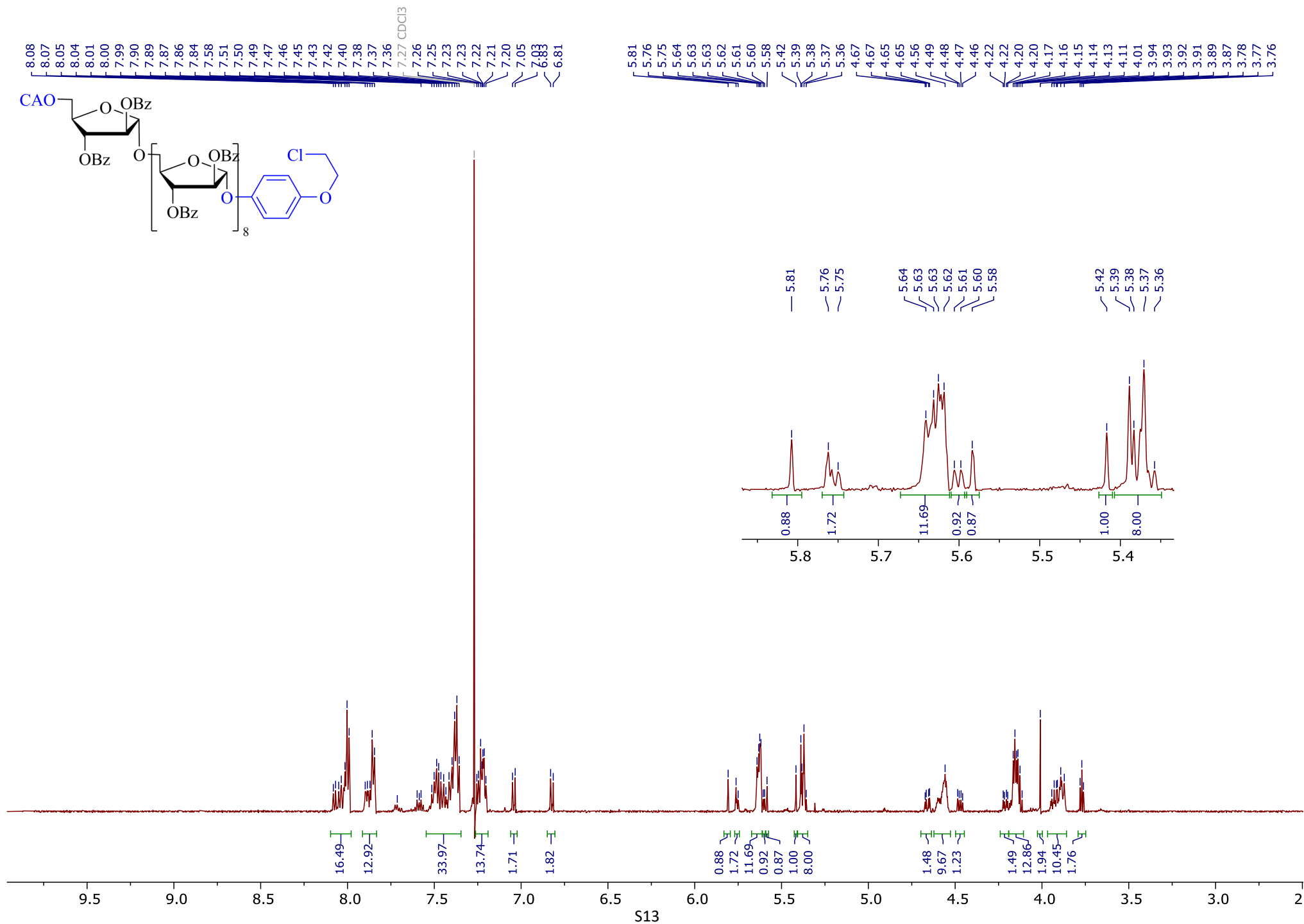
HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl₃



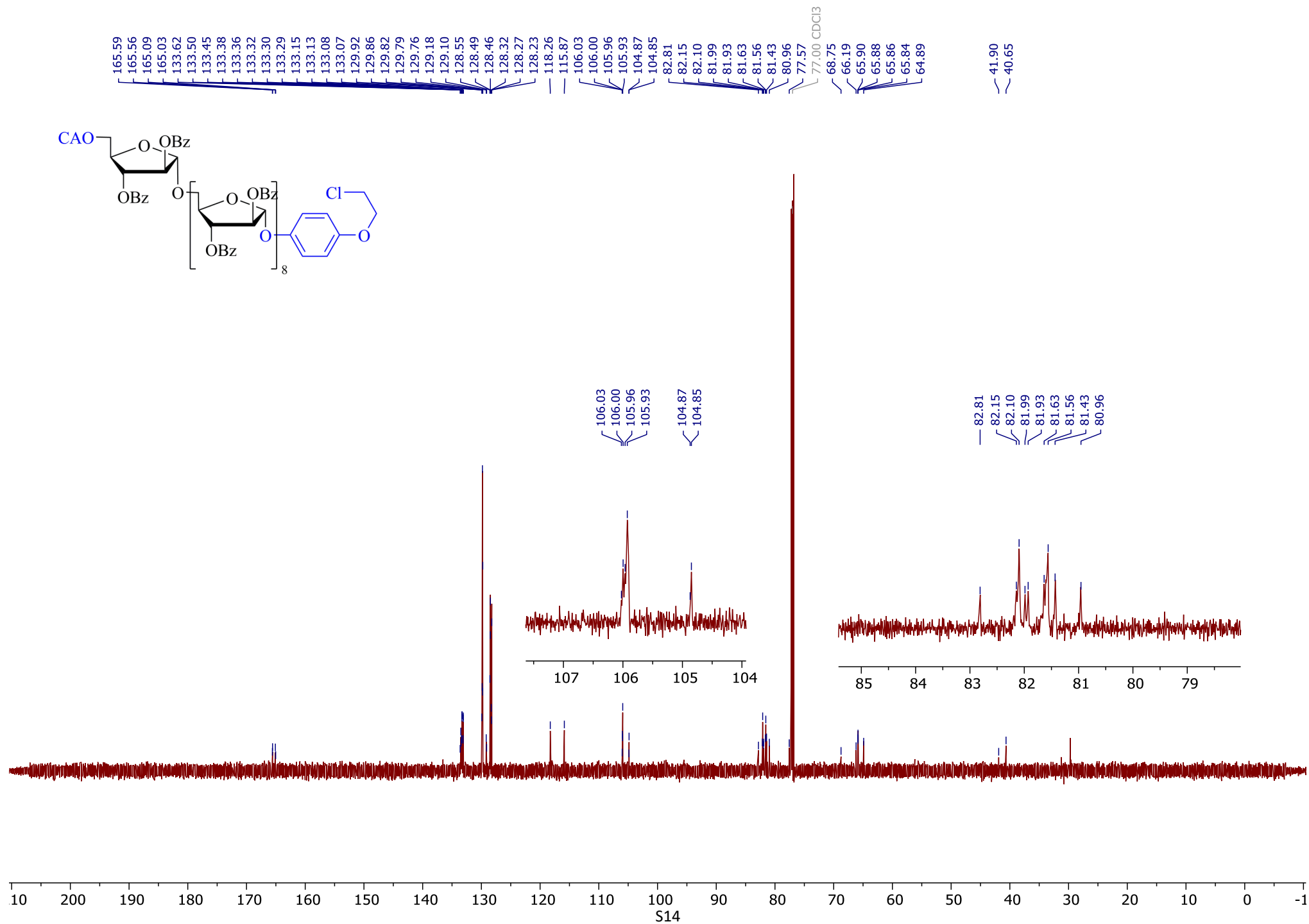
S12



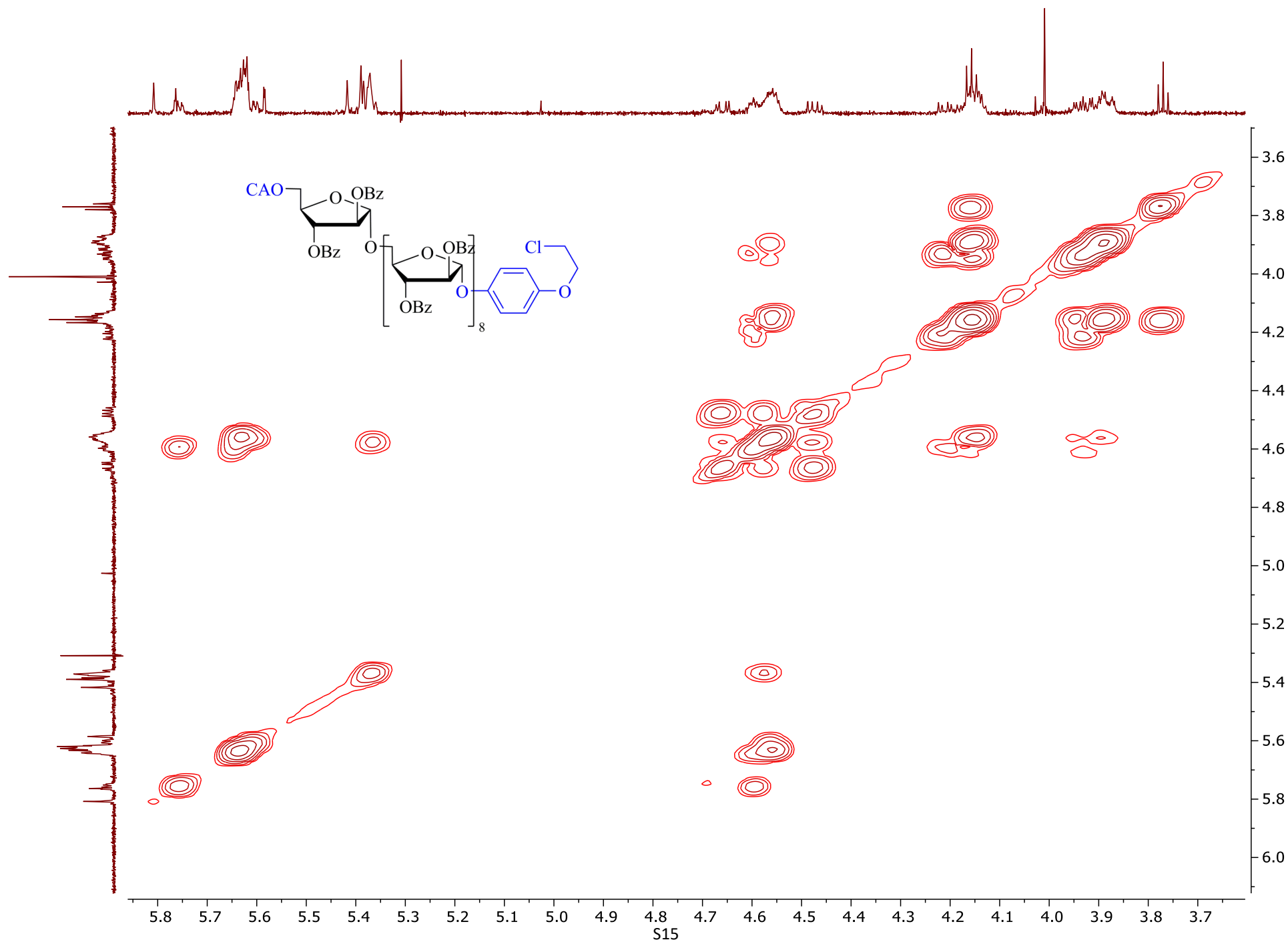
¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 3' in CDCl₃



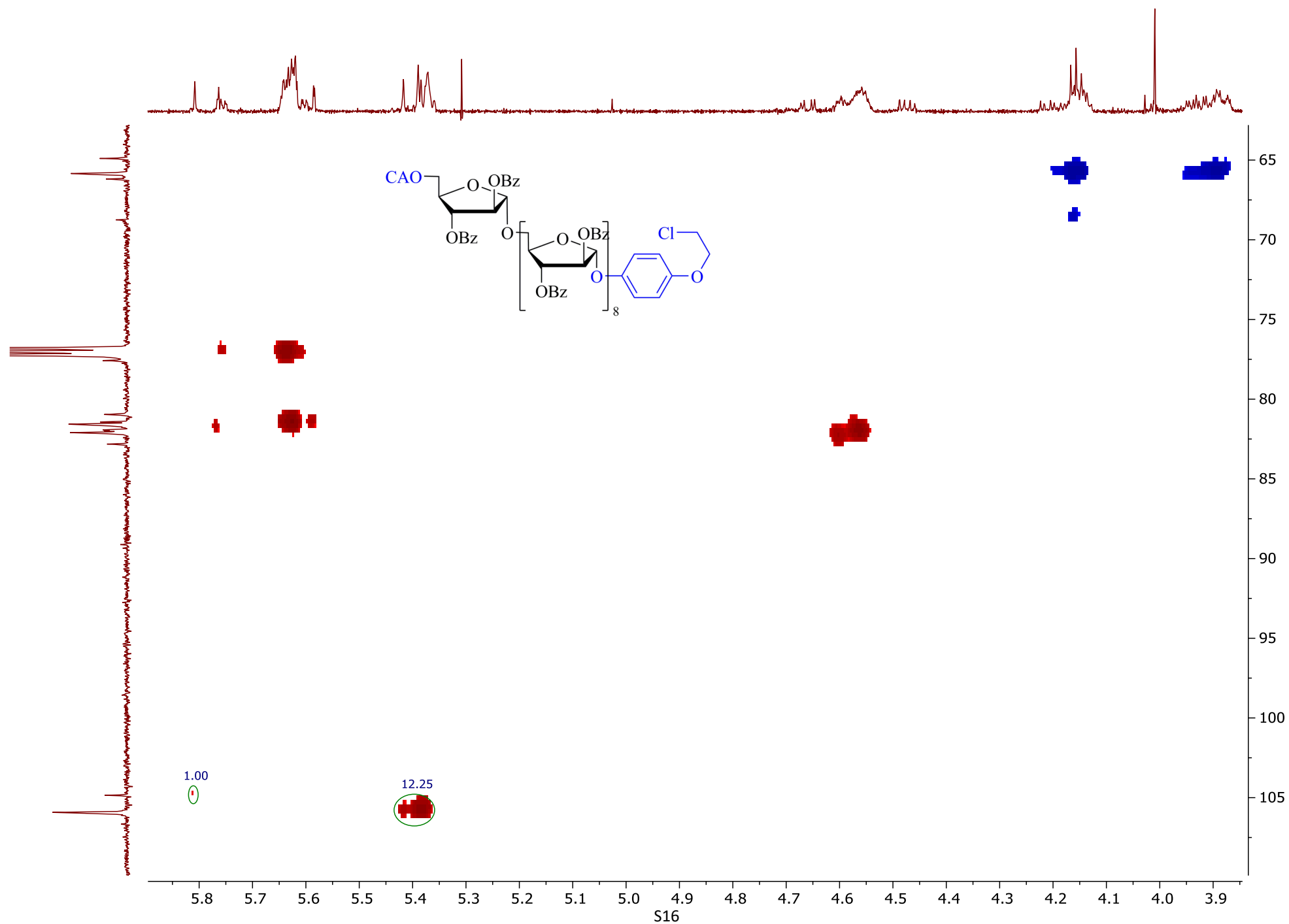
¹³C NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 3' in CDCl₃



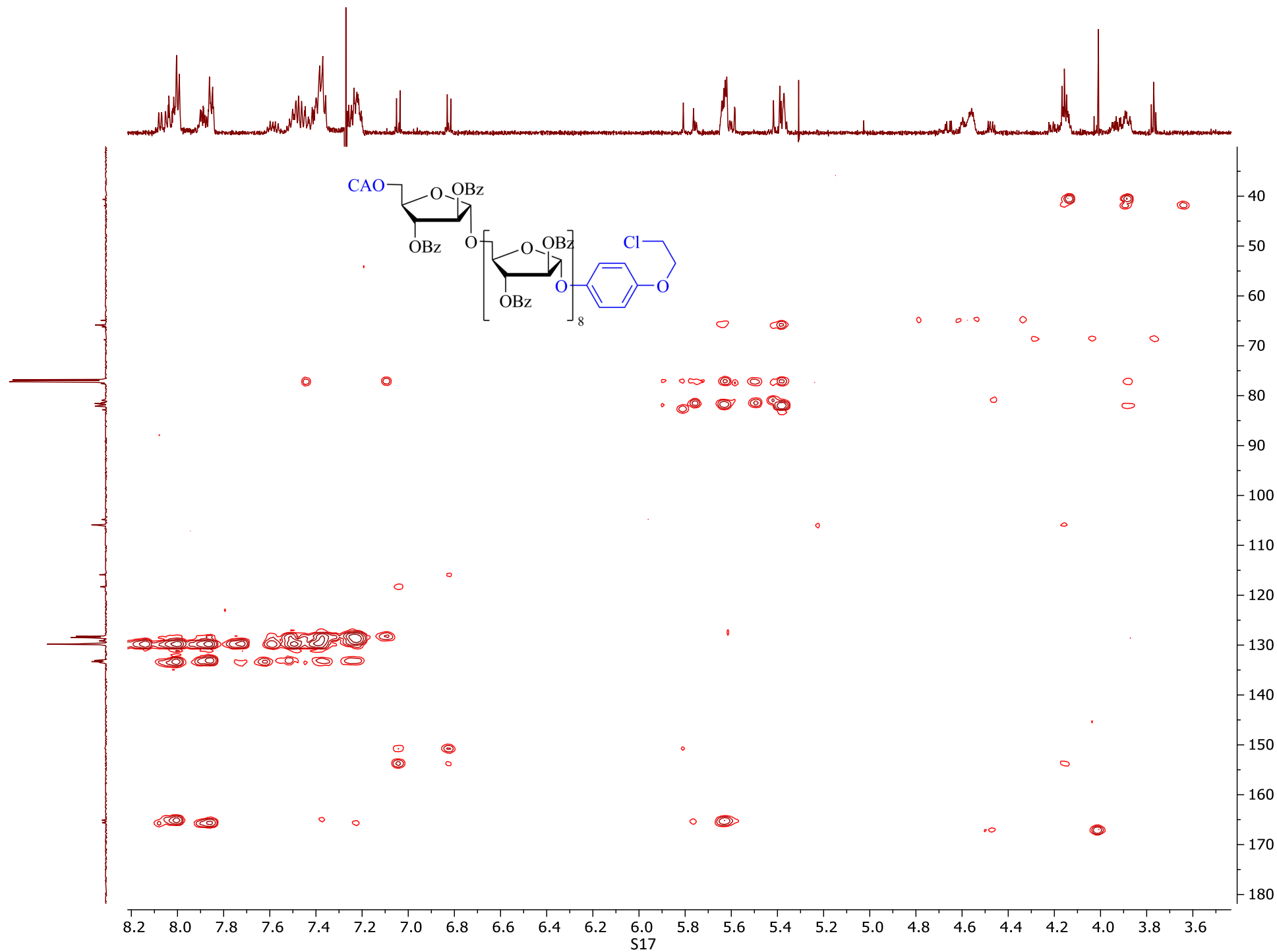
COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 3' in CDCl₃



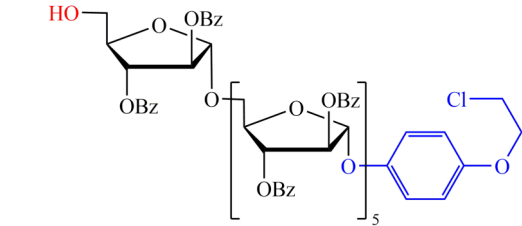
HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 3' in CDCl₃



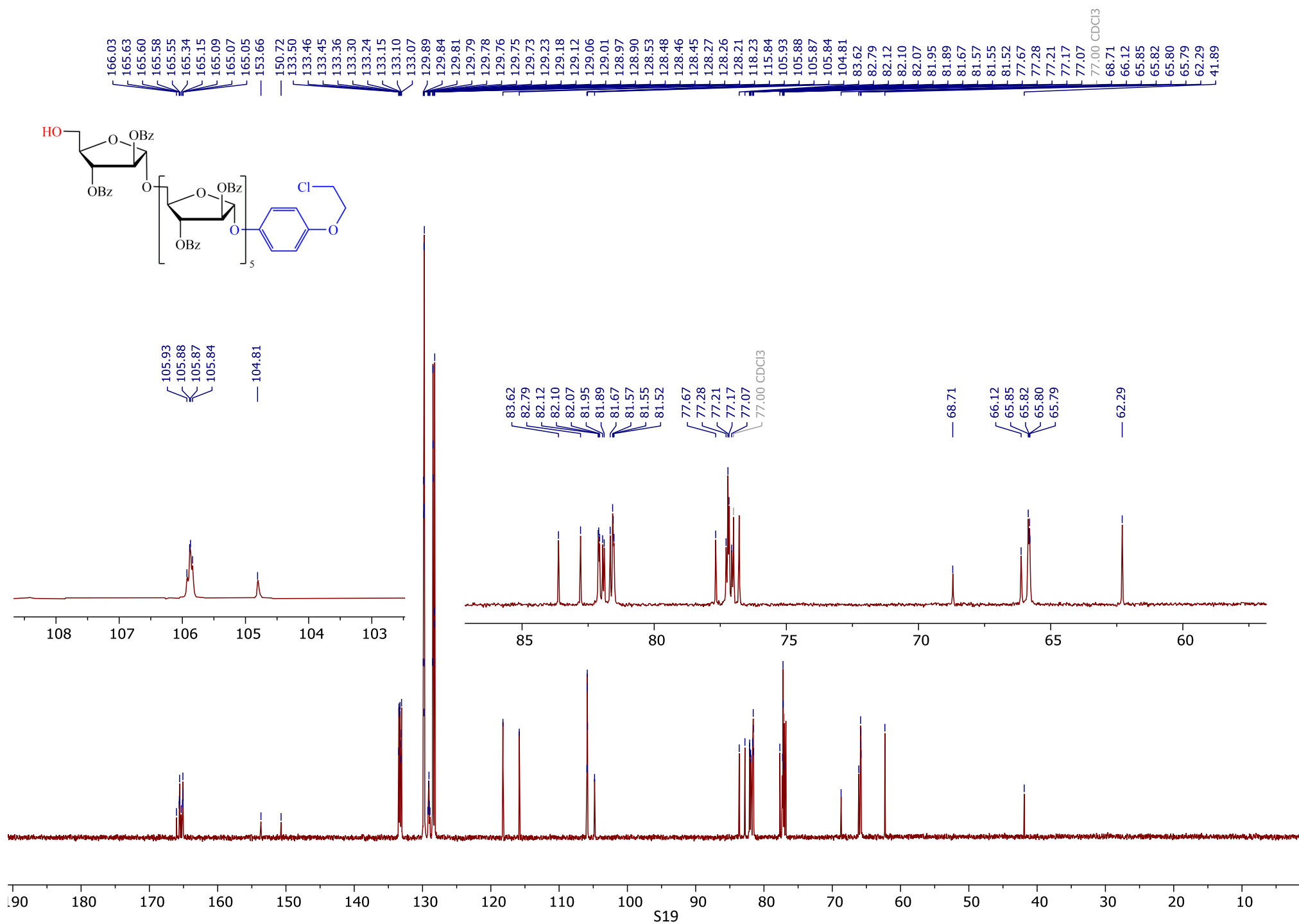
HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 3' in CDCl₃



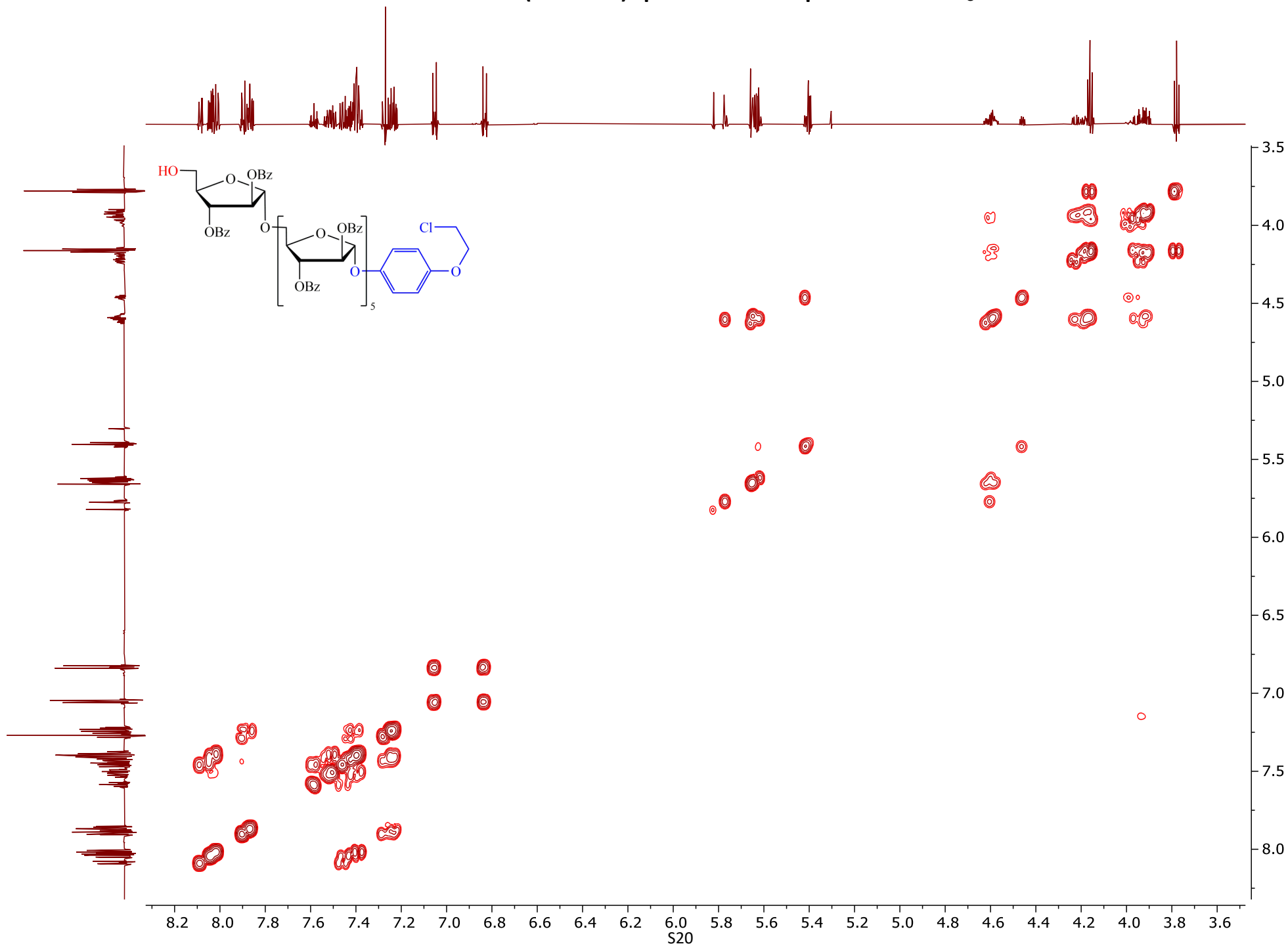
S18



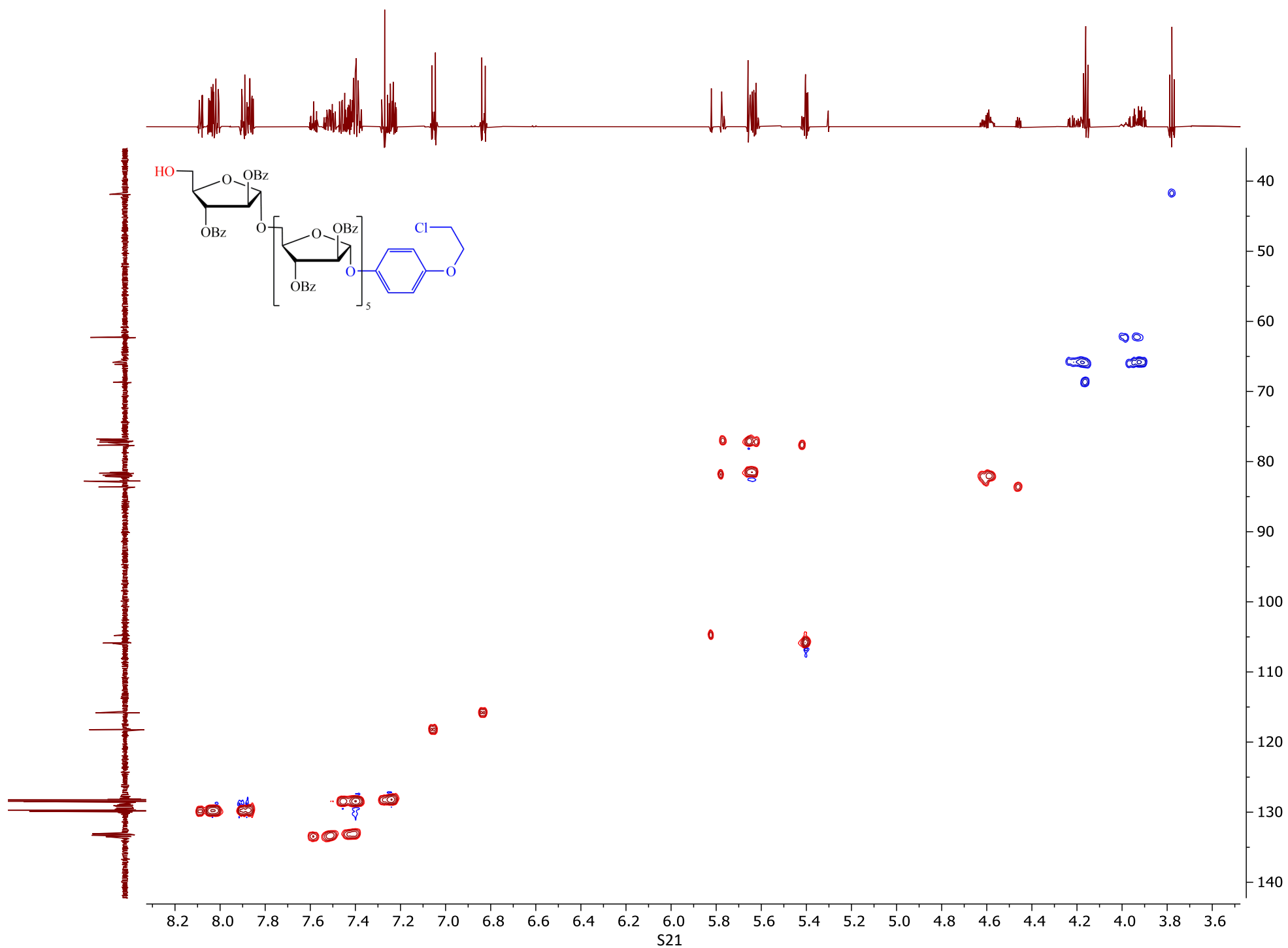
¹³C NMR (151 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl₃



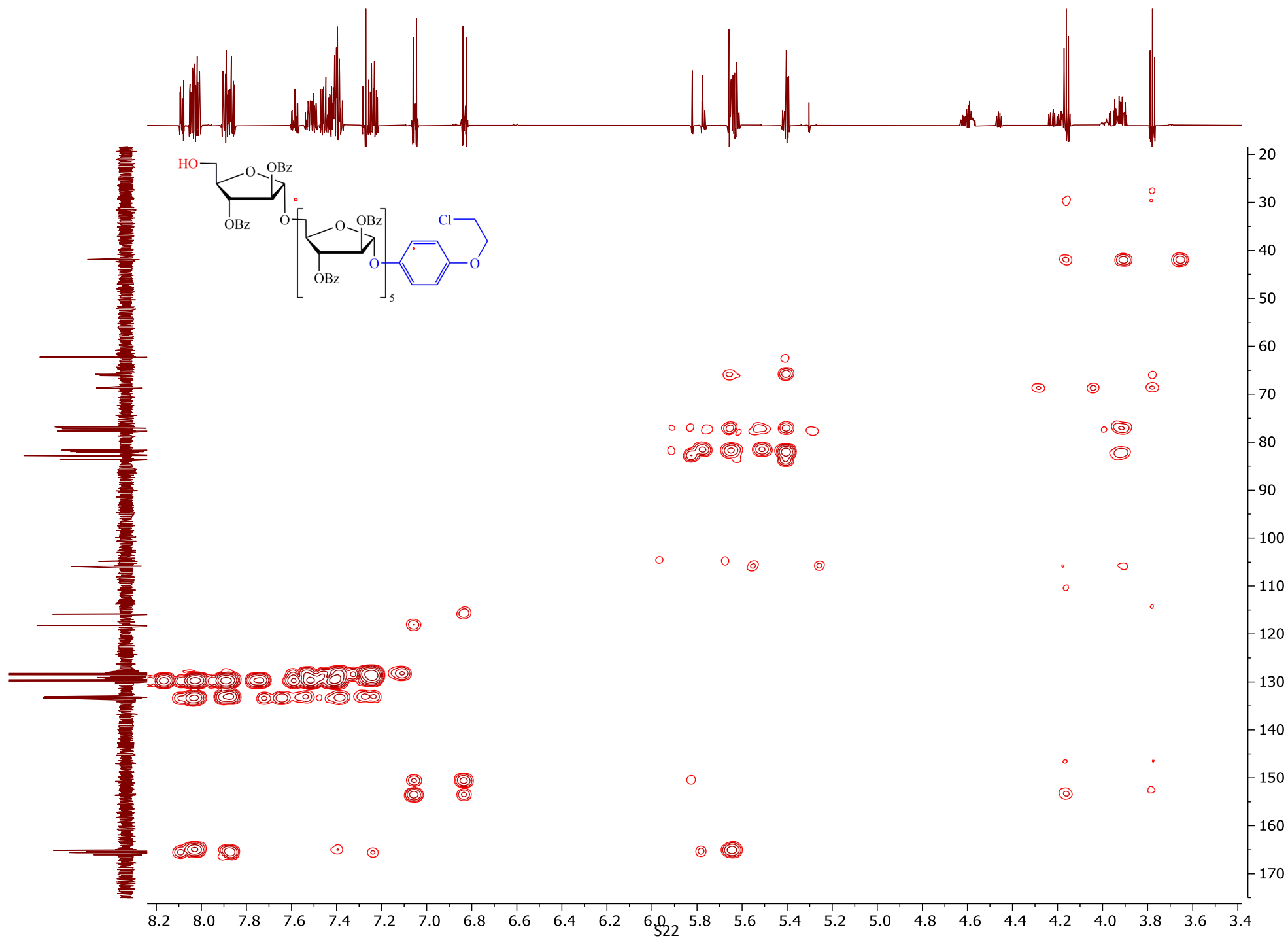
S20



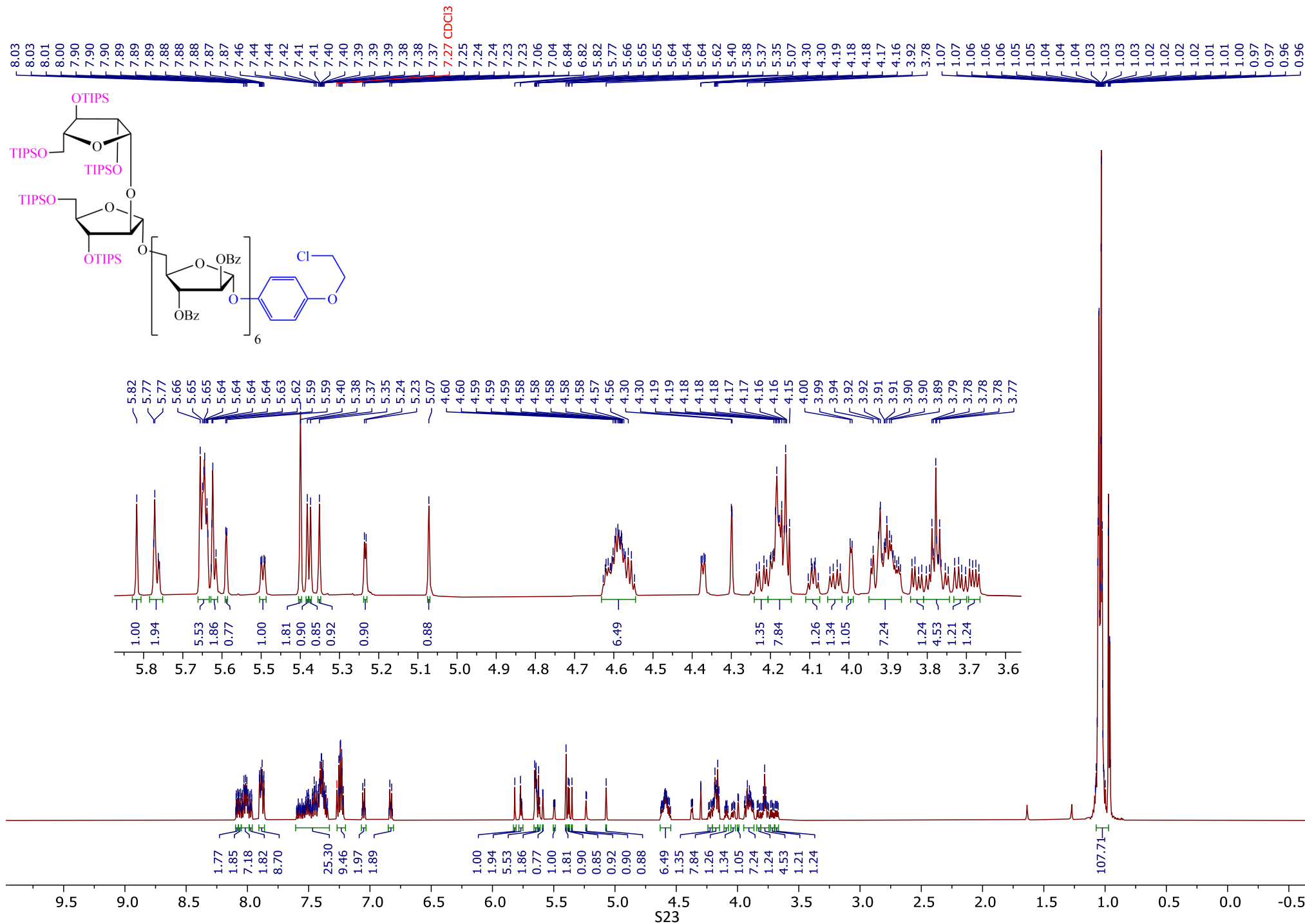
HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl₃



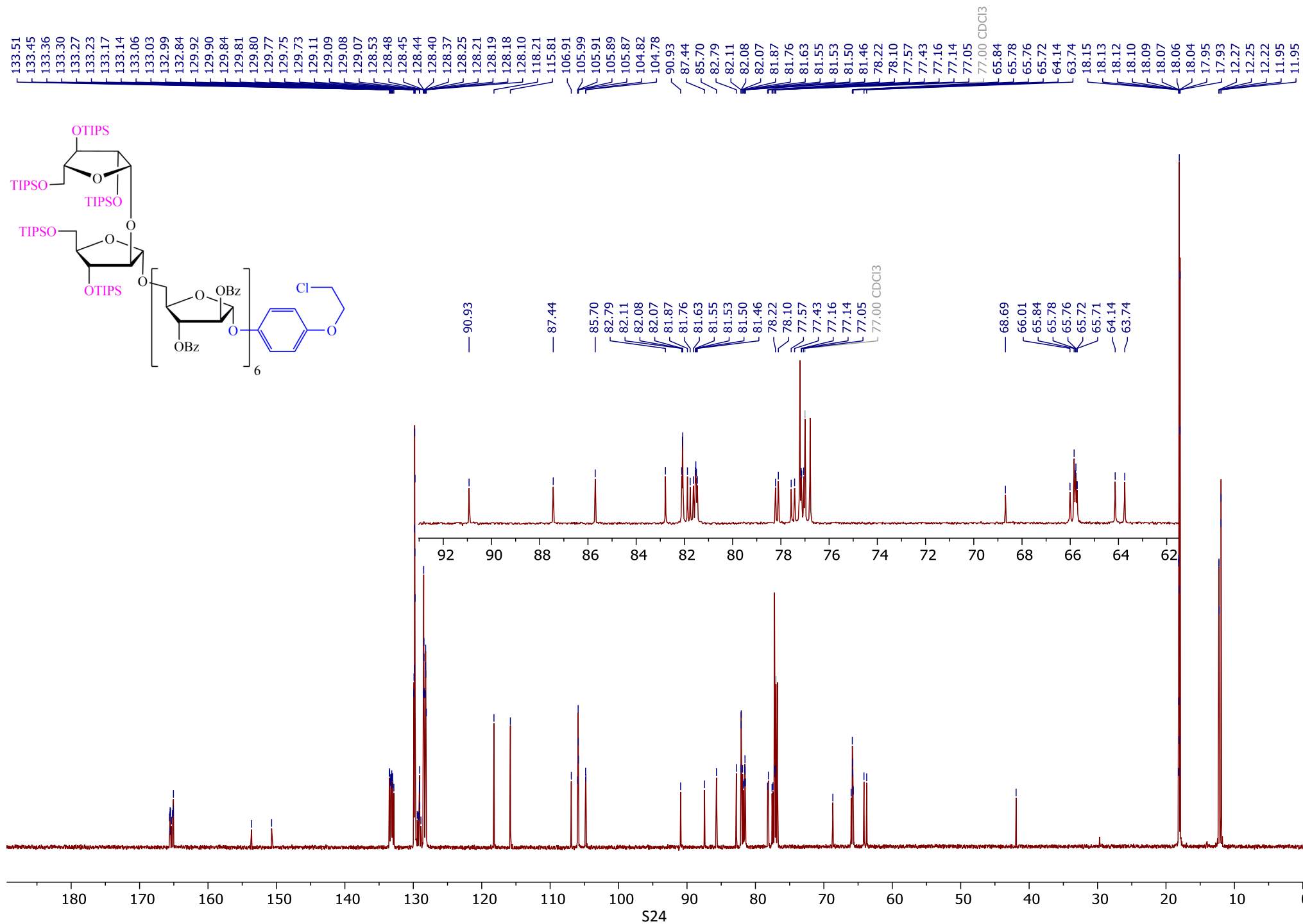
HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl₃



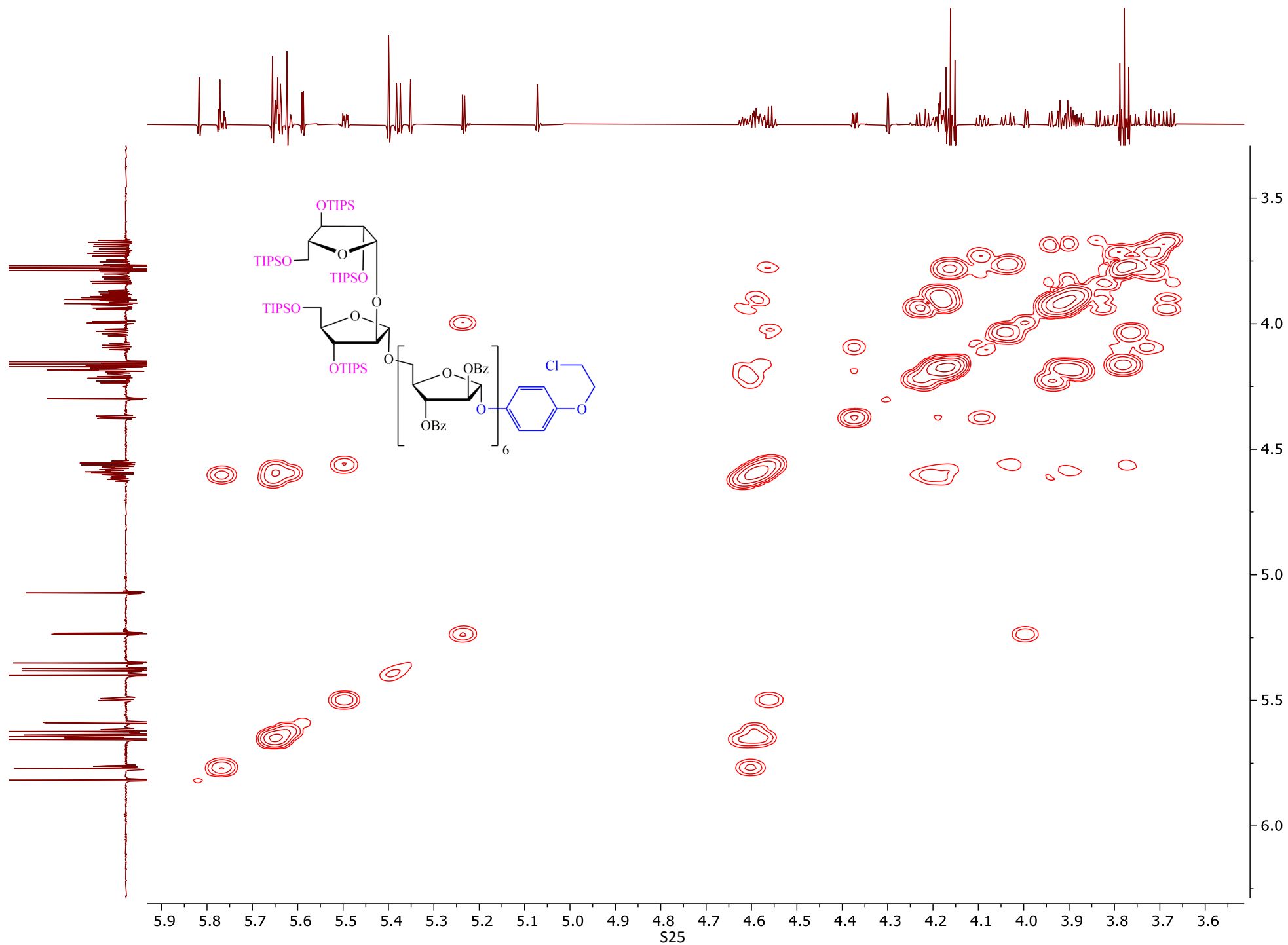
¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl₃



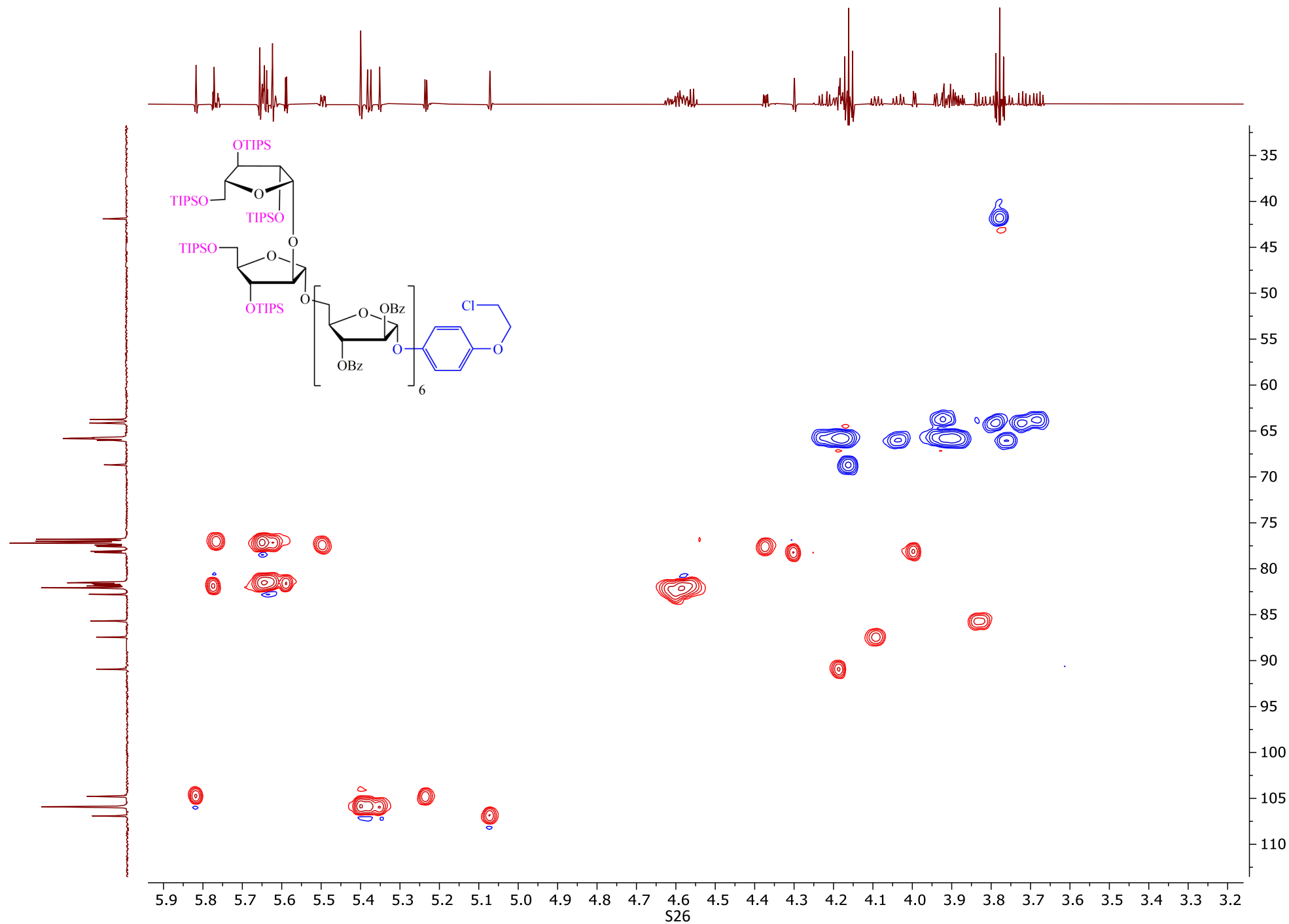
¹³C NMR (151 MHz) spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl₃



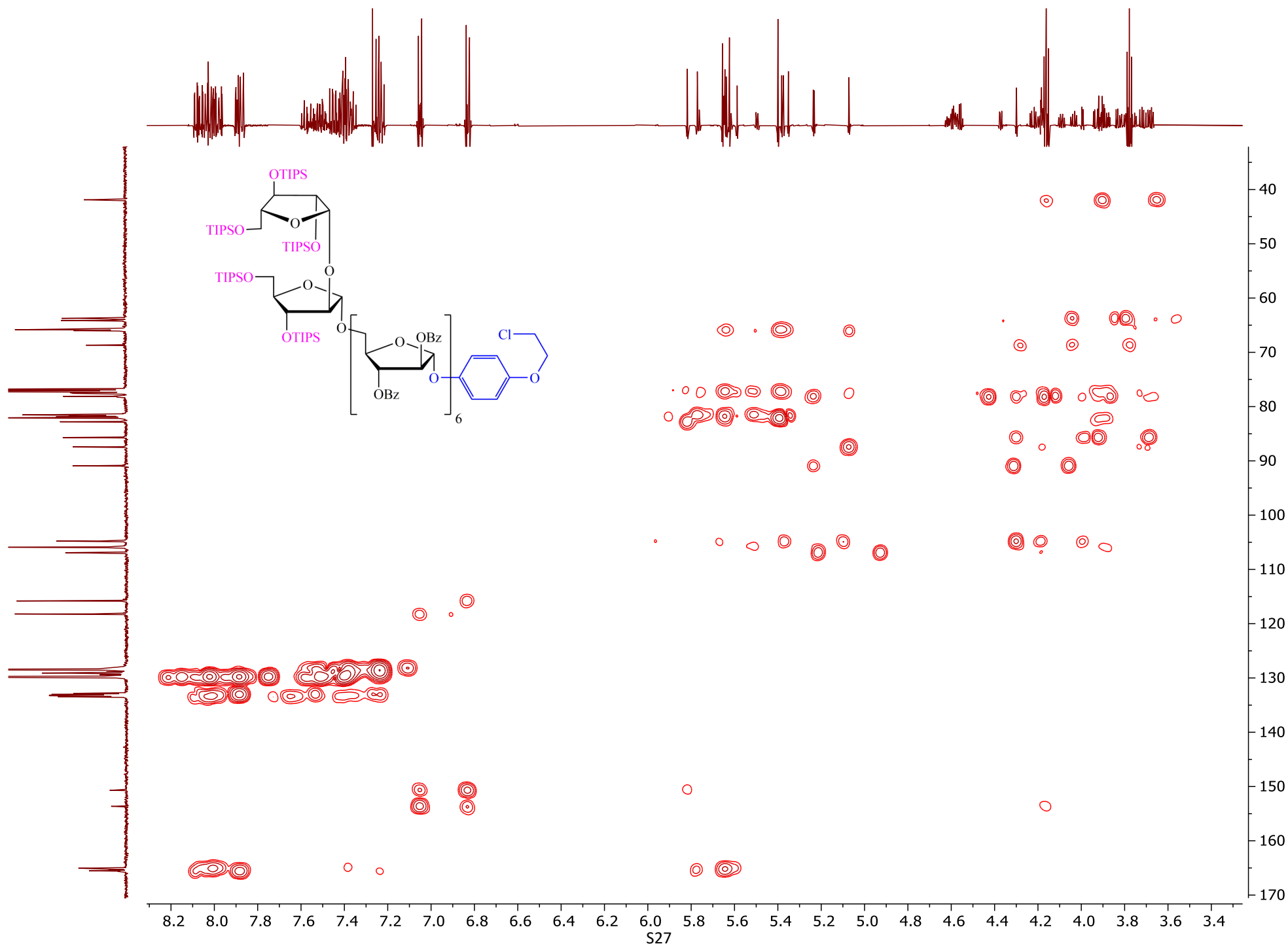
COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl₃



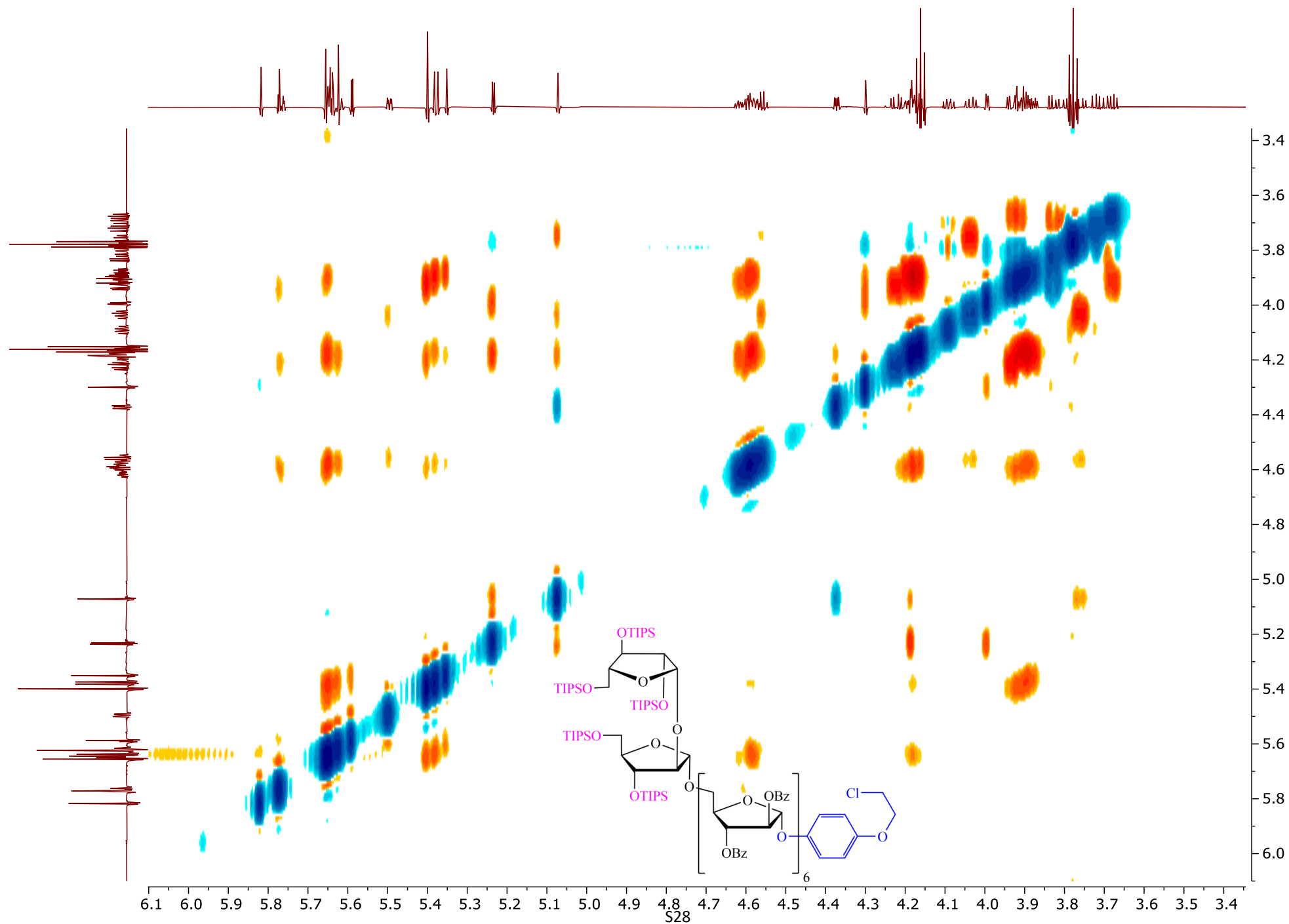
HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl₃



HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl₃

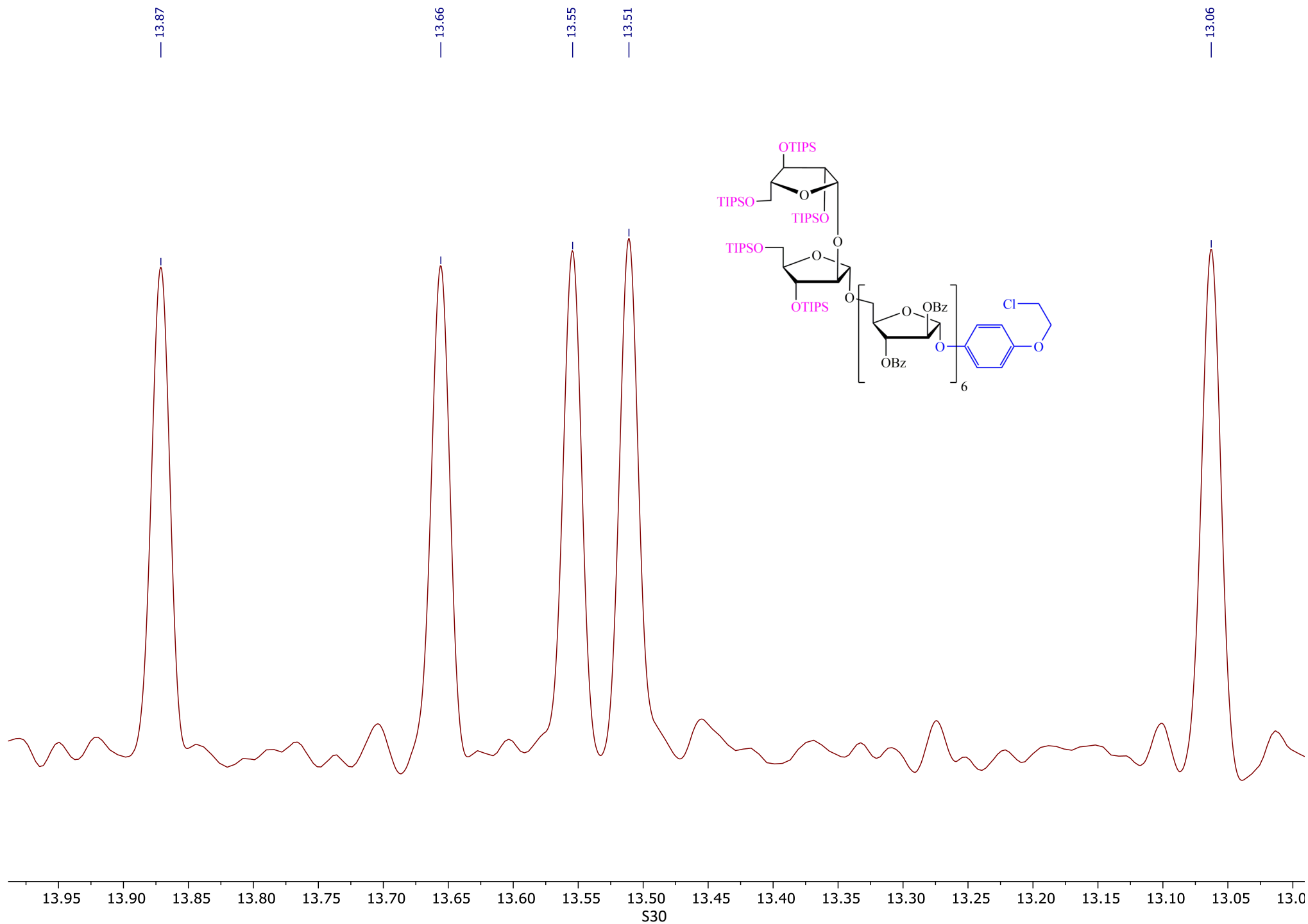


ROESY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl₃

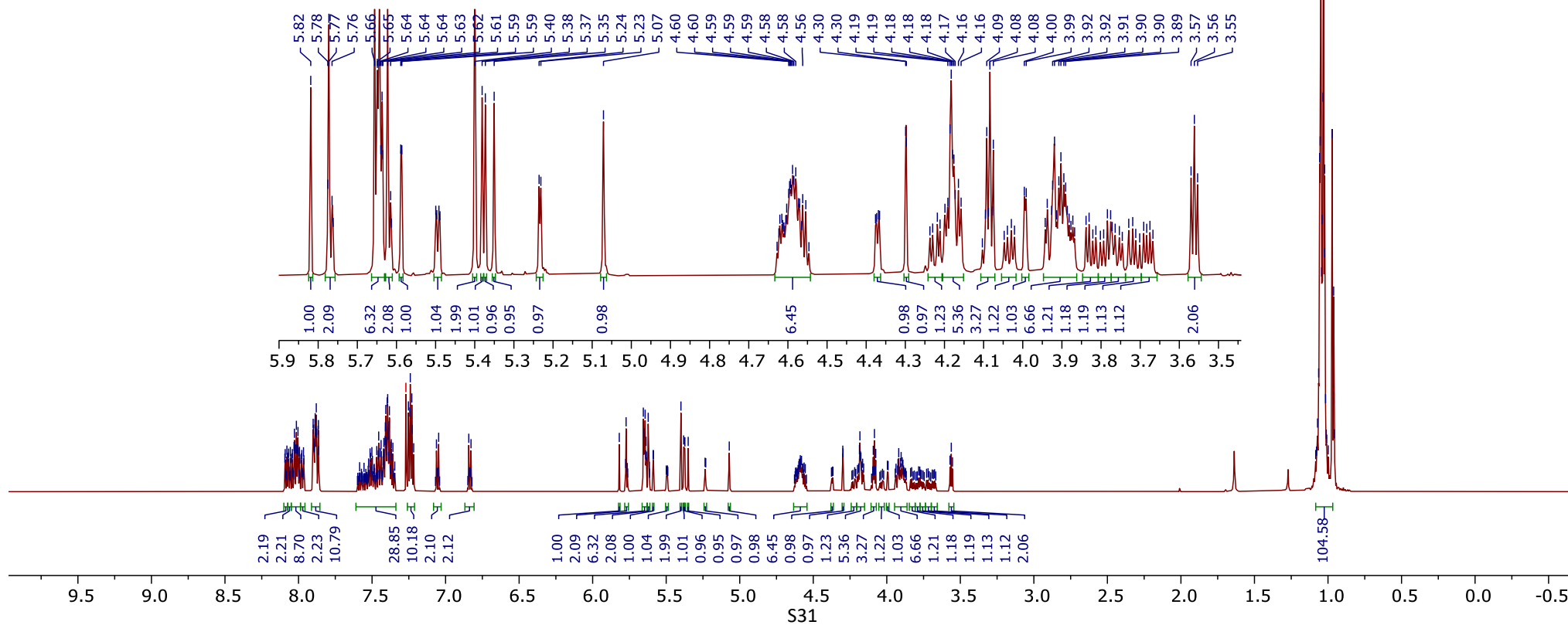
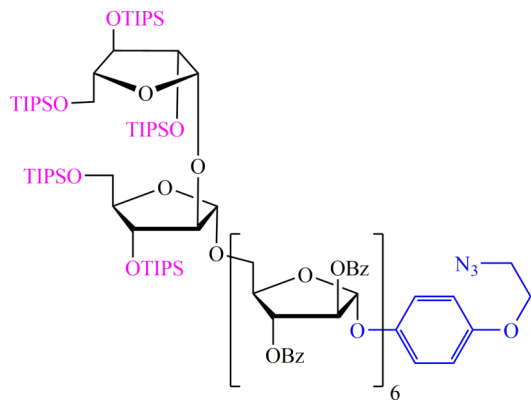


Chemical structure of compound 10 is shown in the inset. The structure features a dimeric sugar core with TIPS (trimethylsilyl) and OBz (benzyloxy) protecting groups. A 4-(chloromethyl)phenoxy group is attached to the structure, highlighted in blue.

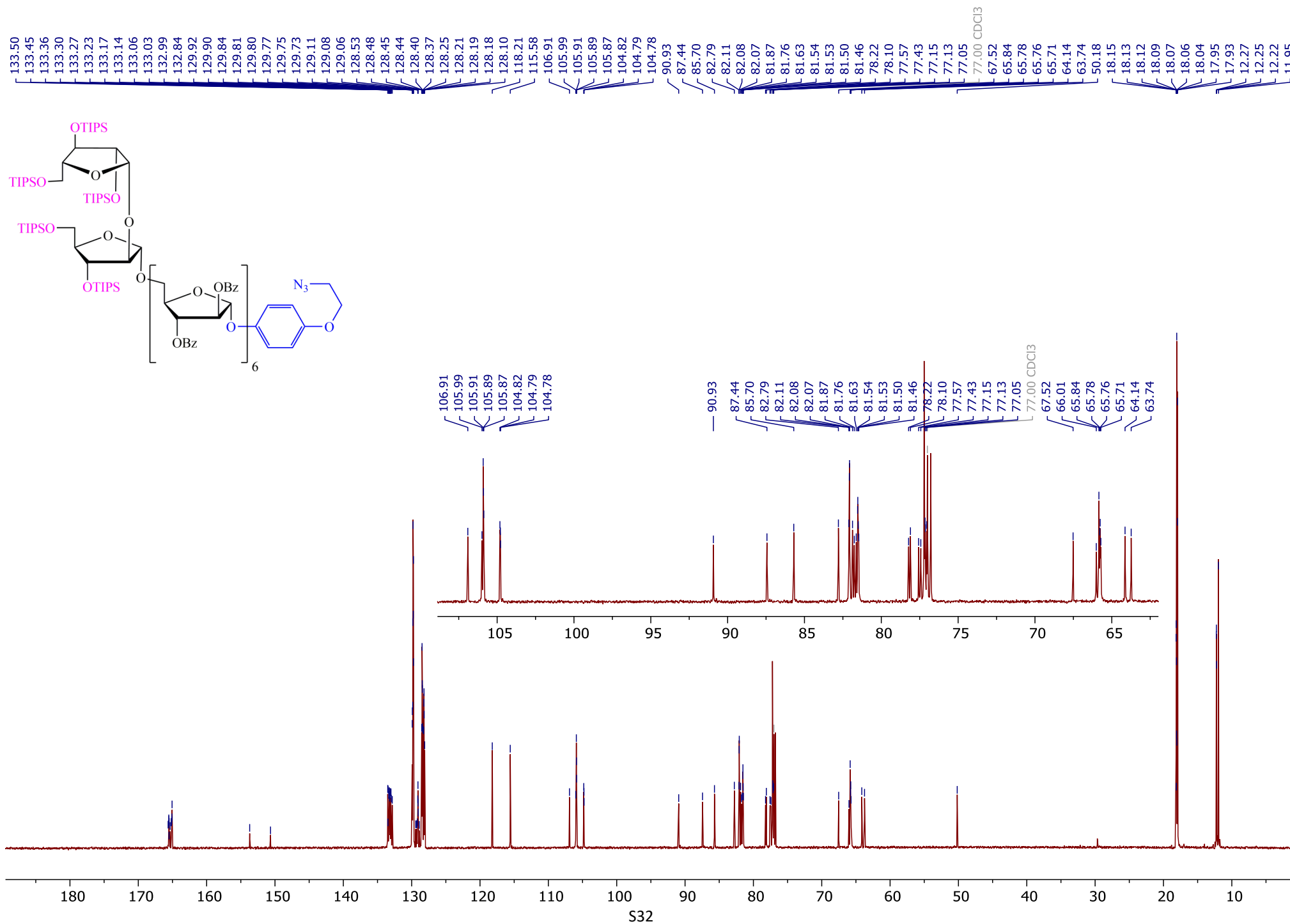
²⁹Si INEPT NMR (59 MHz) spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl₃



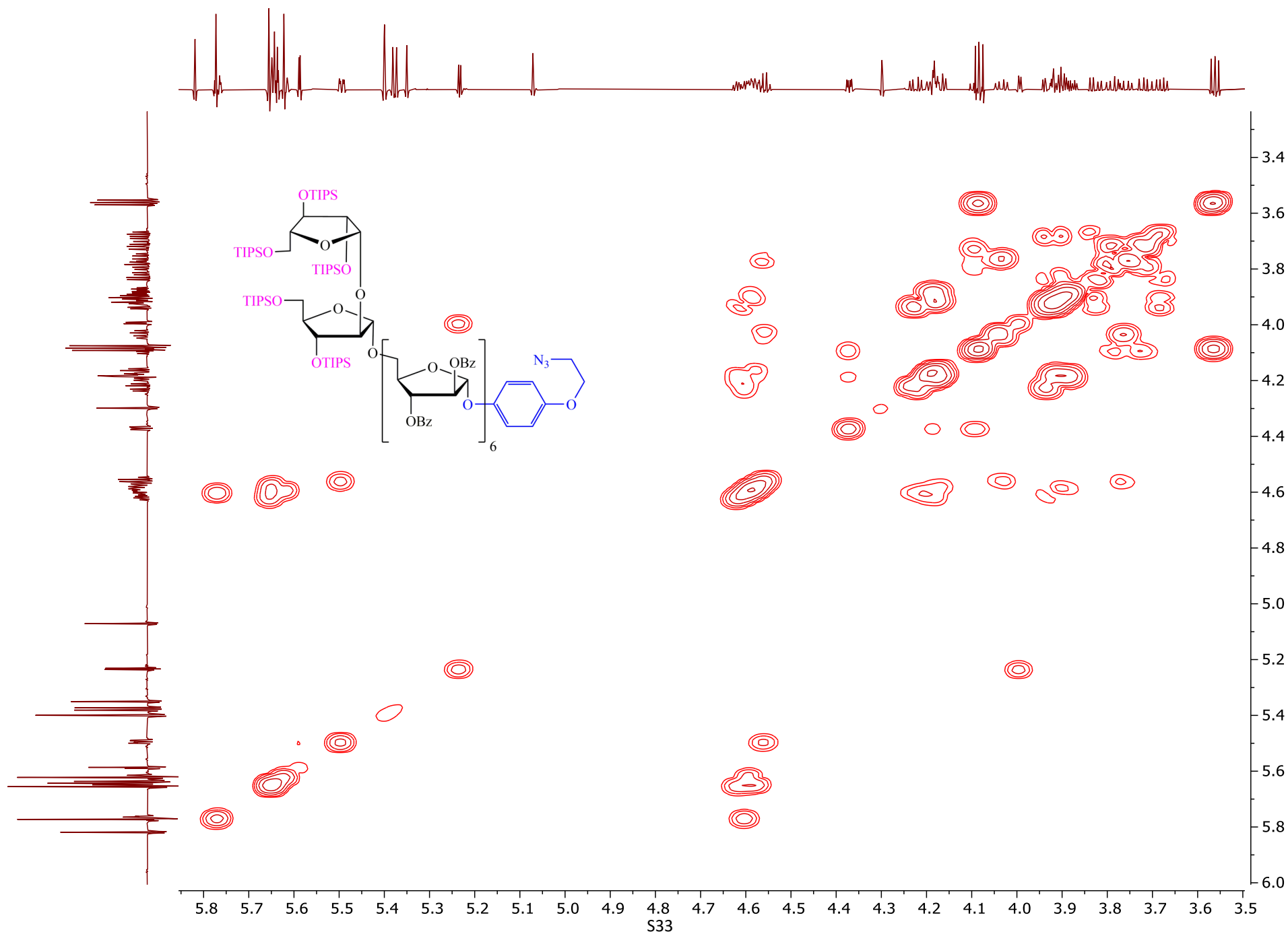
Number of Children	Percentage of Families
0	8.08
1	7.27
2	7.27
3	7.25
4	7.24
5	7.24
6	7.23
7	7.23
8	7.22
9	7.06
10	7.05
11	6.84
12	6.83
13	5.82
14	5.77
15	5.66
16	5.65
17	5.64
18	5.64
19	5.62
20	5.40
21	5.38
22	5.37
23	5.35
24	5.07
25	4.30
26	4.19
27	4.18
28	4.09
29	4.08
30	3.56
31	1.07
32	1.06
33	1.06
34	1.05
35	1.05
36	1.04
37	1.04
38	1.03
39	1.03
40	1.03
41	1.02
42	1.02
43	1.01
44	1.01
45	1.00
46	1.00
47	0.97
48	0.96
49	0.96



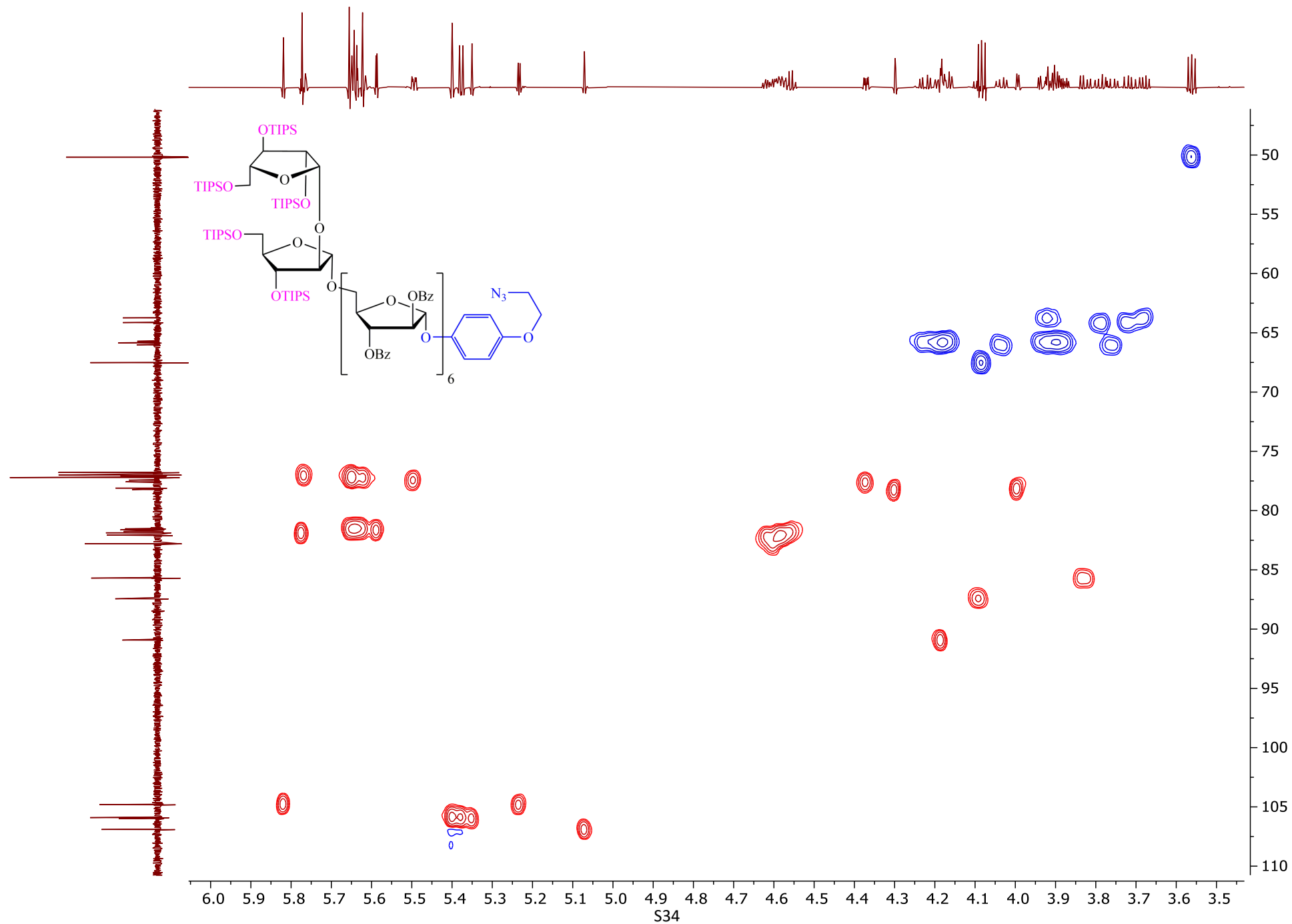
¹³C NMR (151 MHz) spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl₃



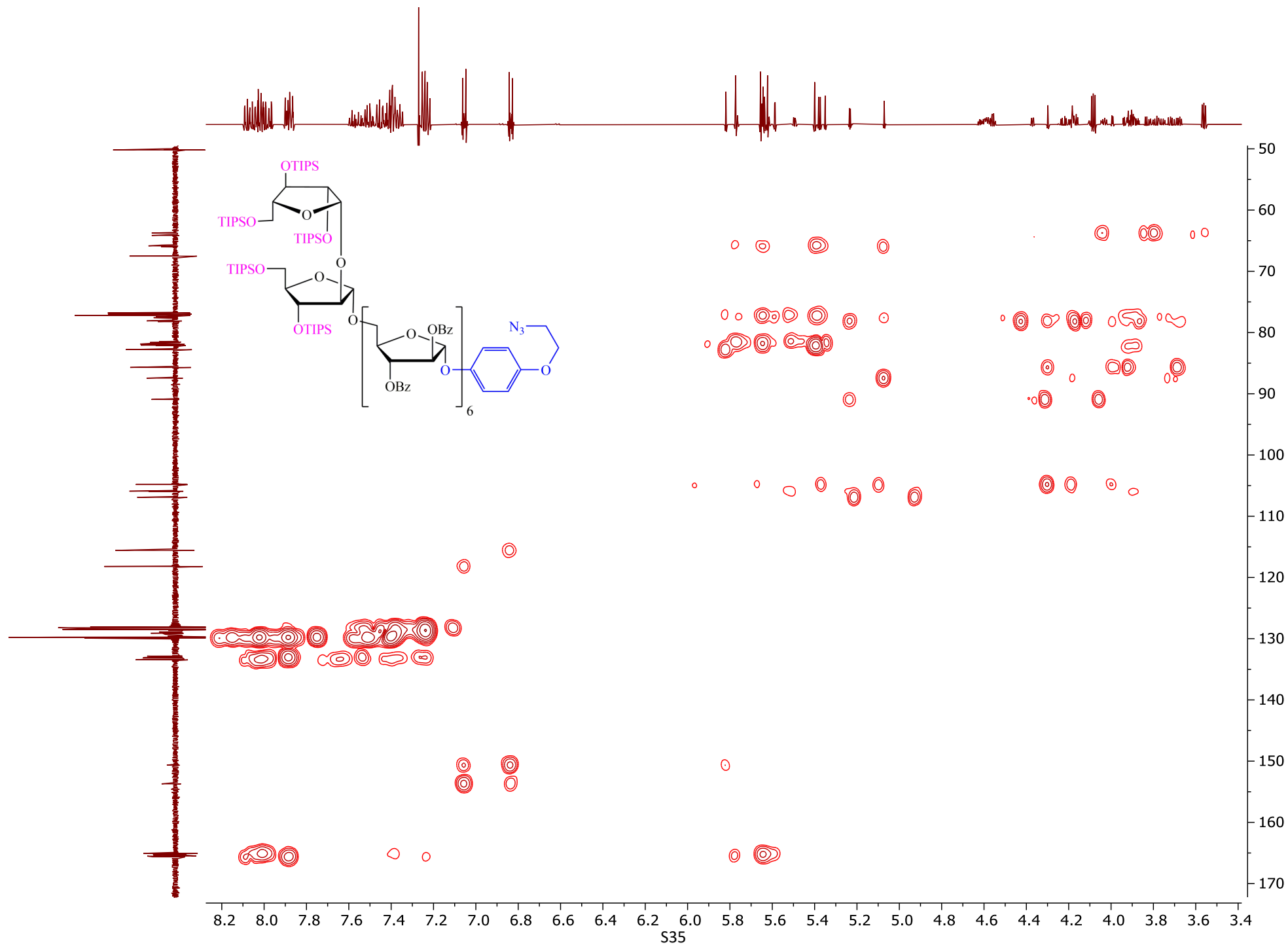
COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl₃

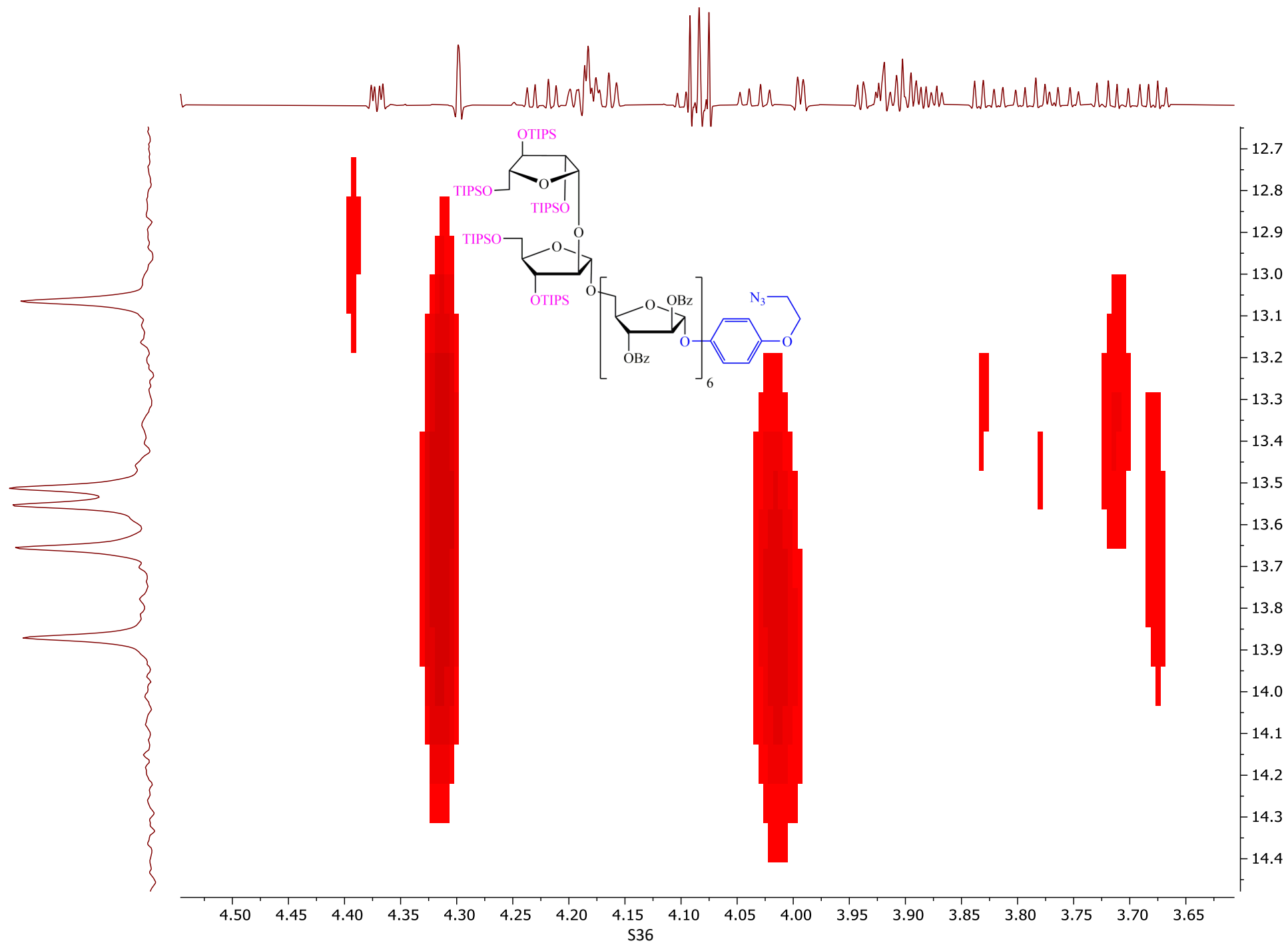


HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl₃

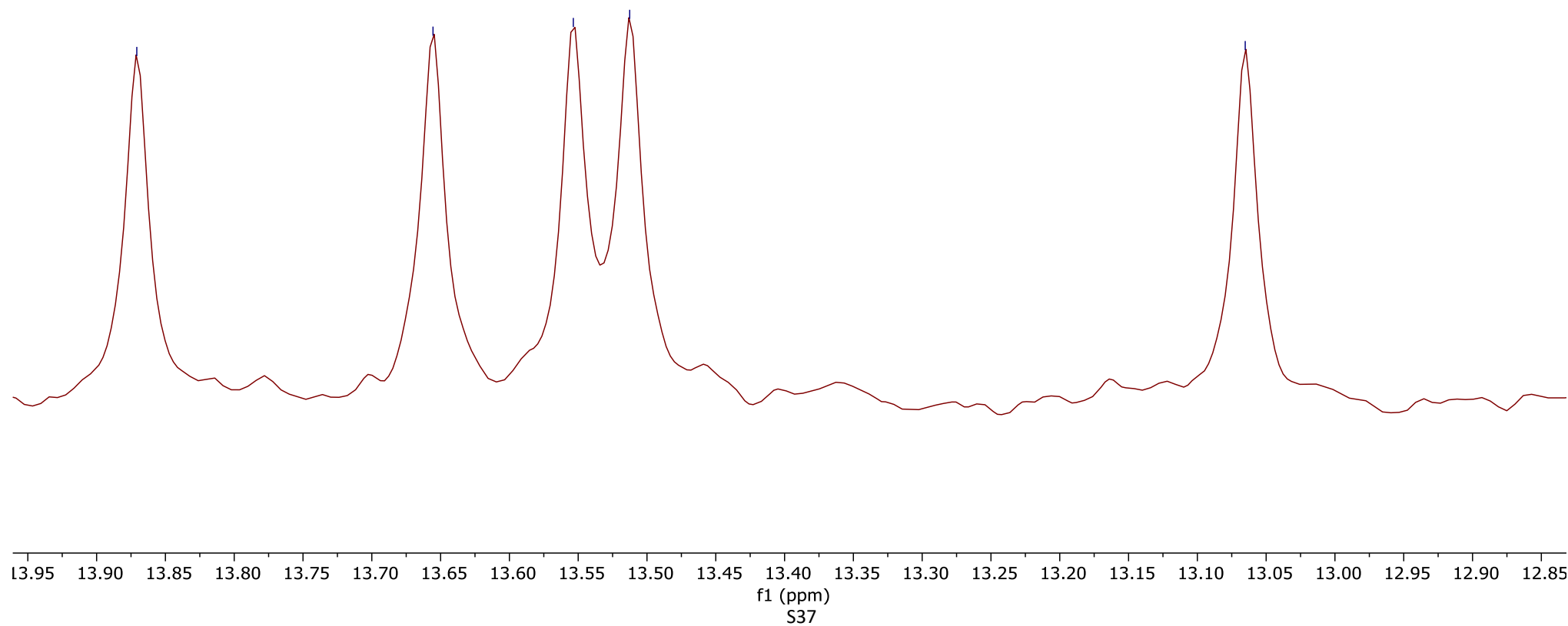
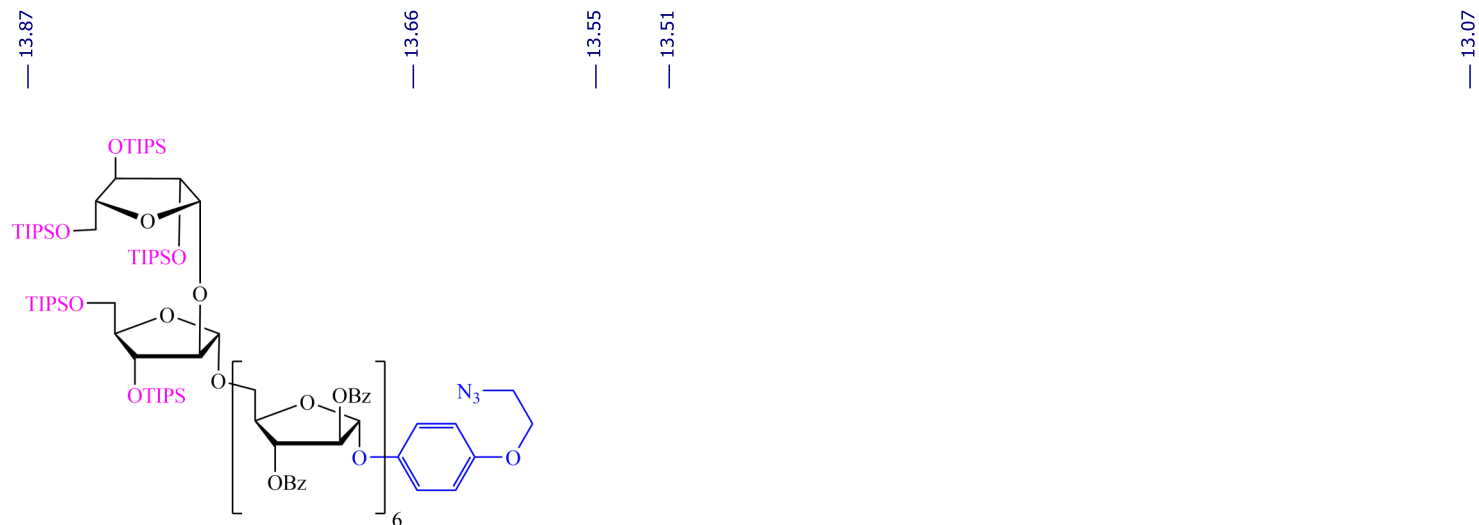


HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl₃

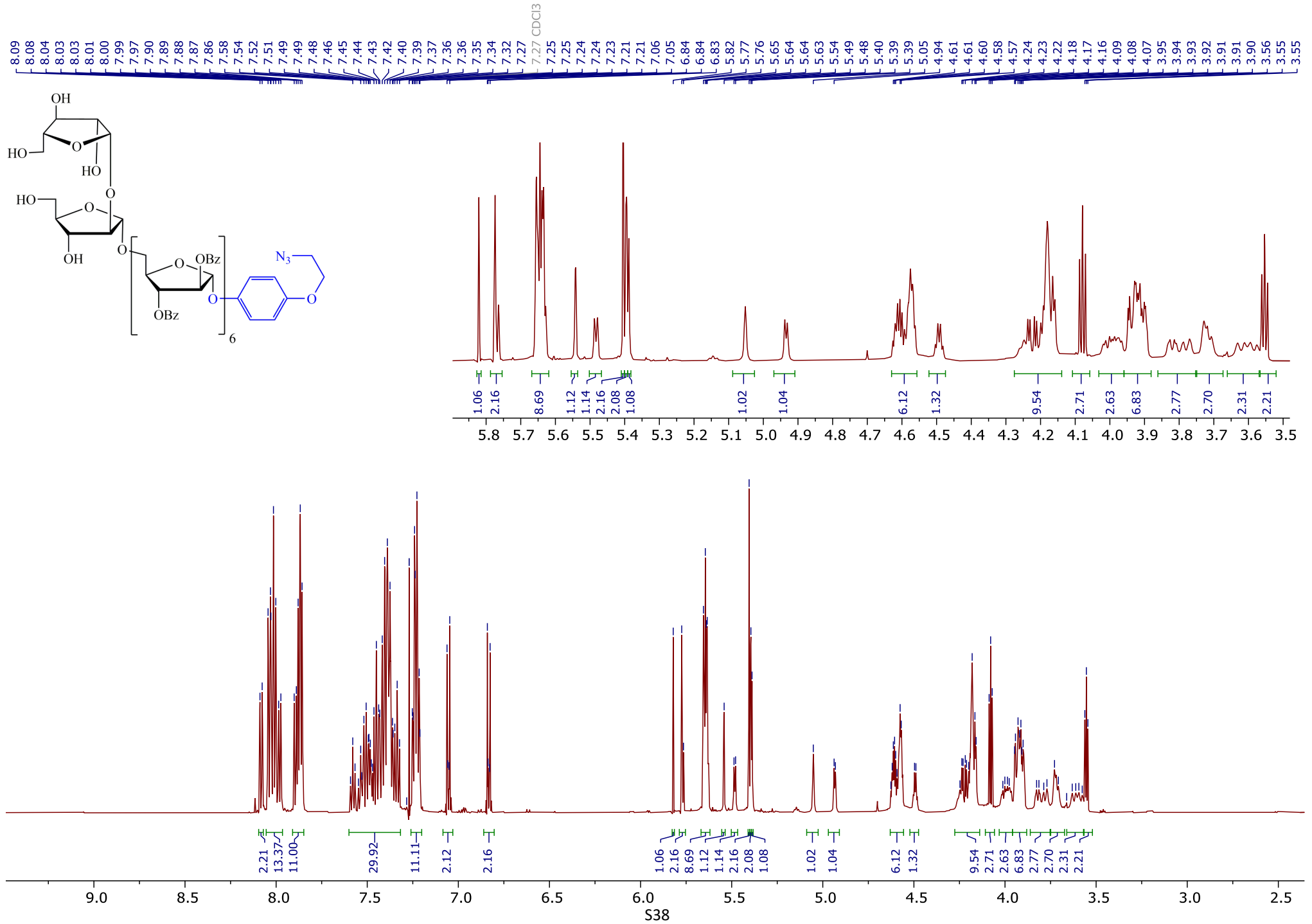


${}^1\text{H}-{}^2\text{H}$ 

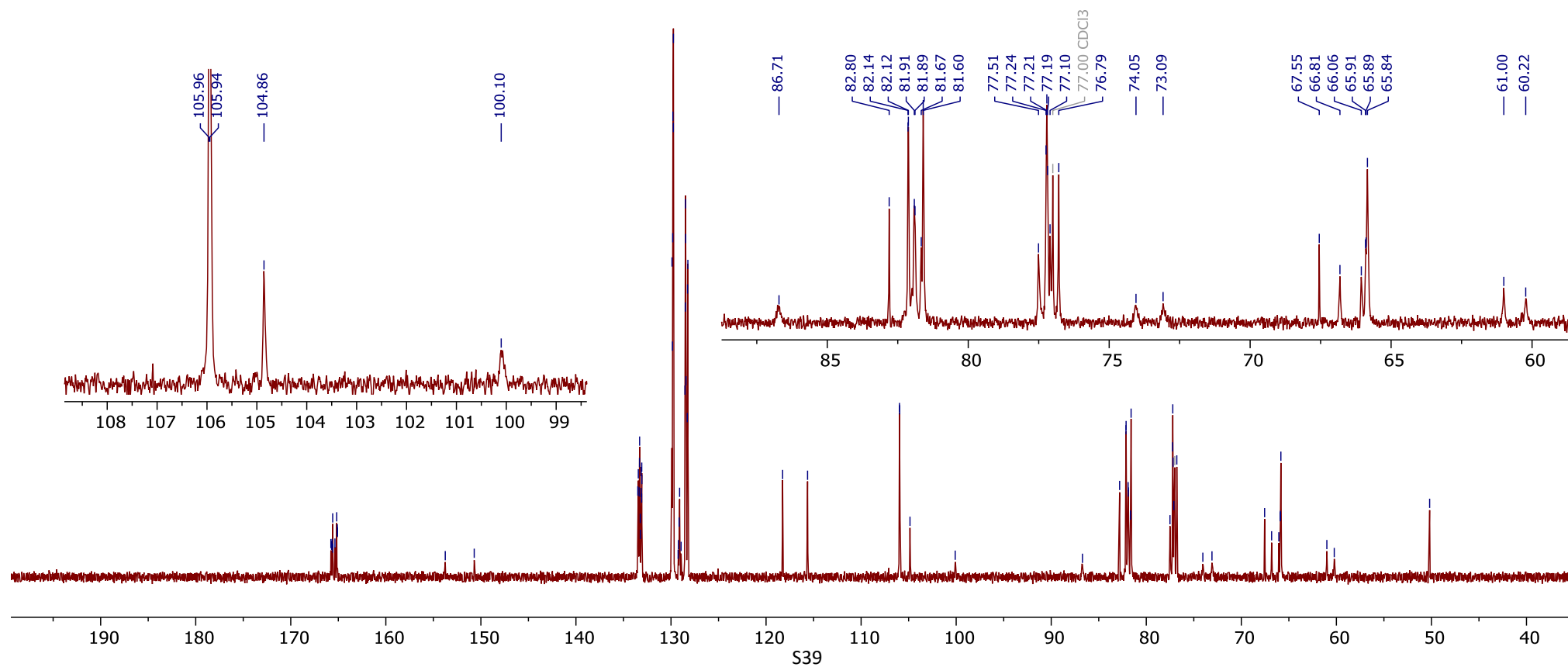
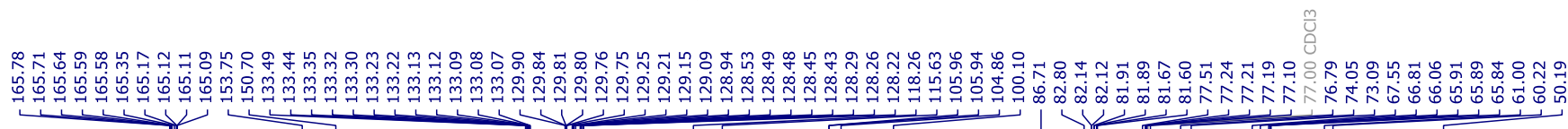
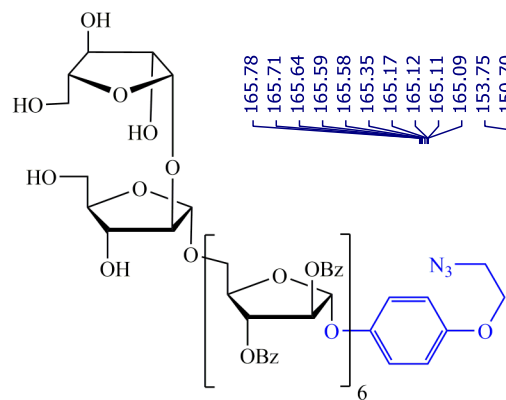
²⁹Si INEPT NMR (59 MHz) spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl₃



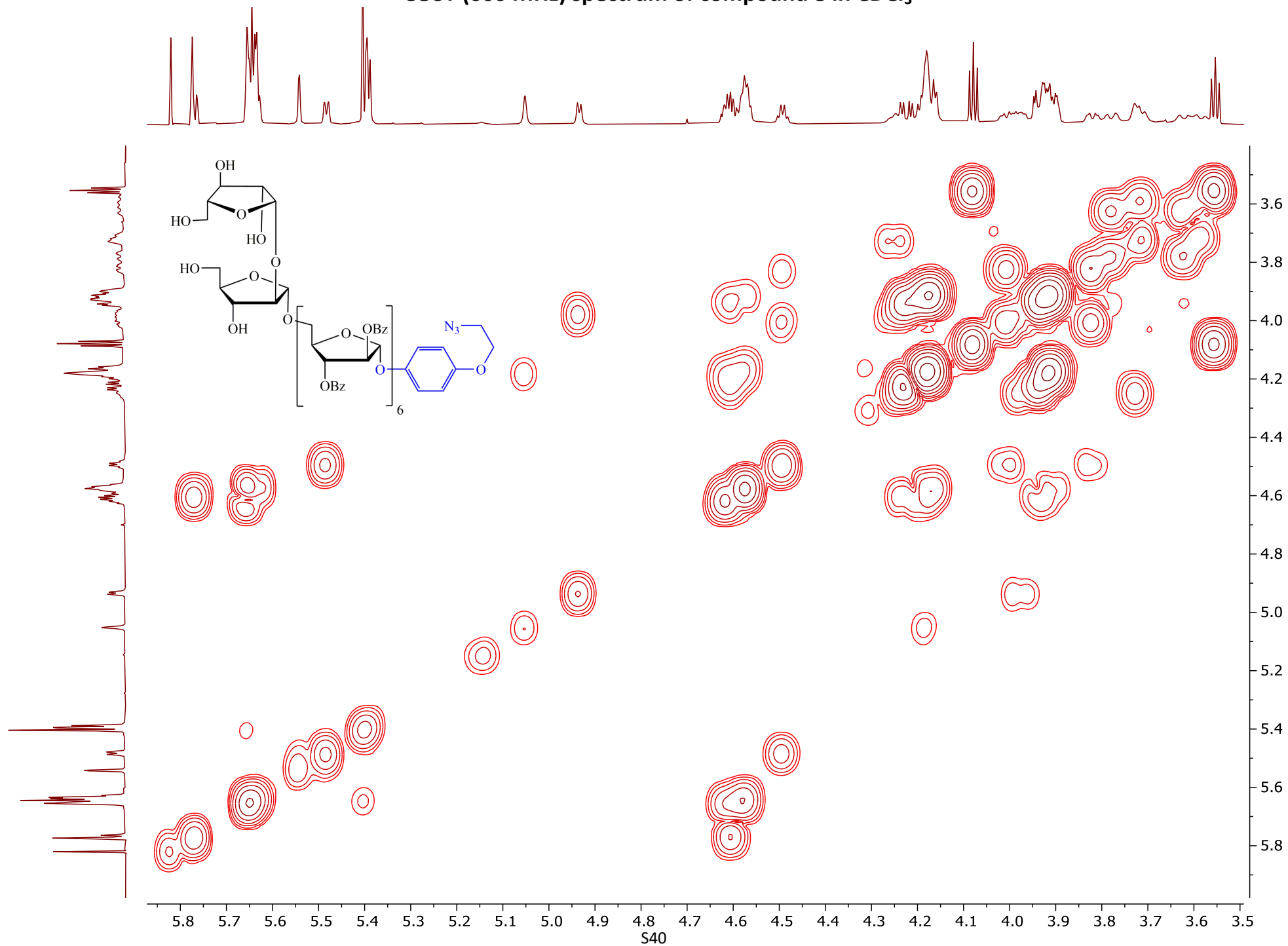
¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 8 in CDCl₃



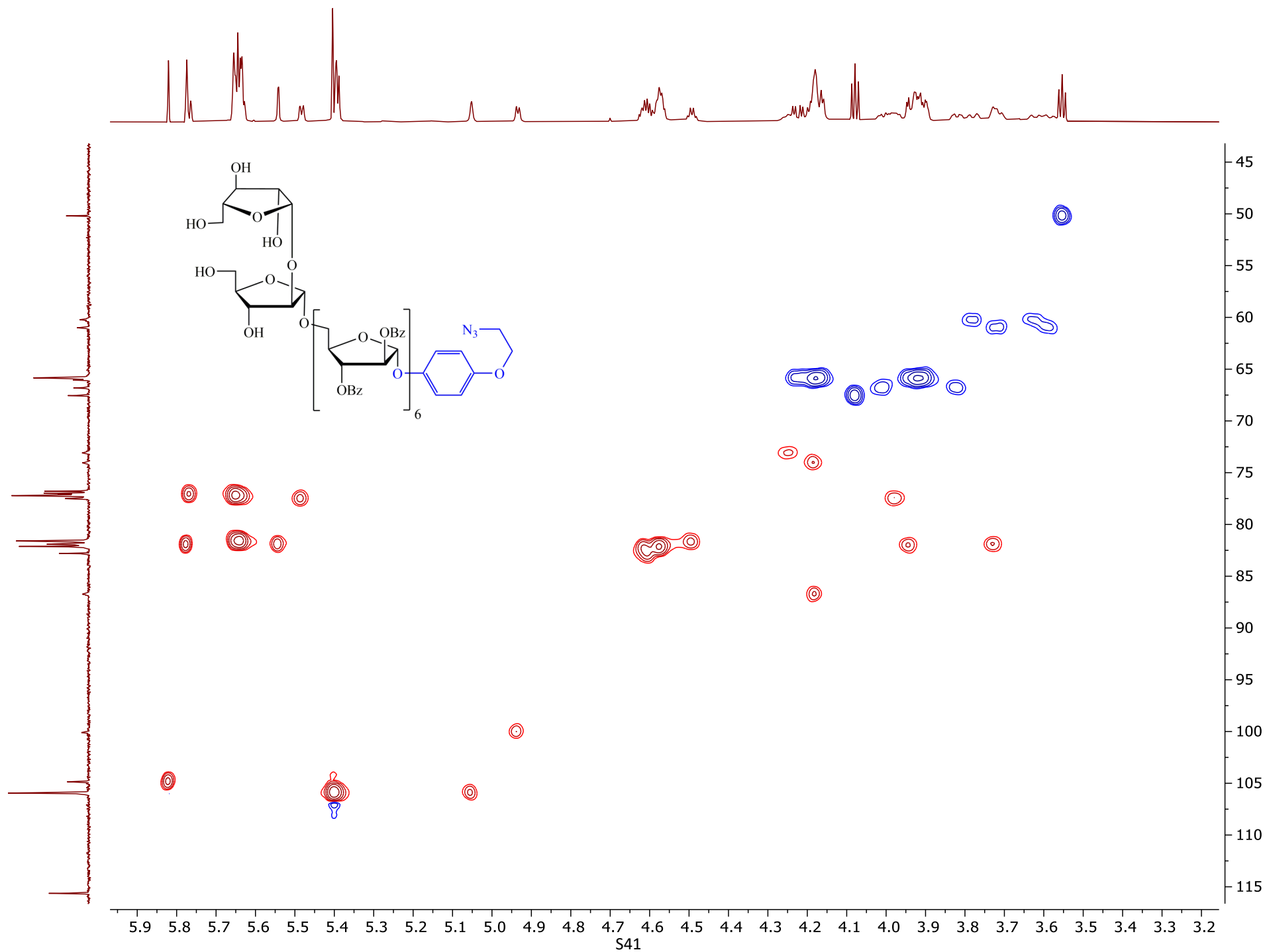
¹³C NMR (151 MHz) spectrum of compound 8 in CDCl₃



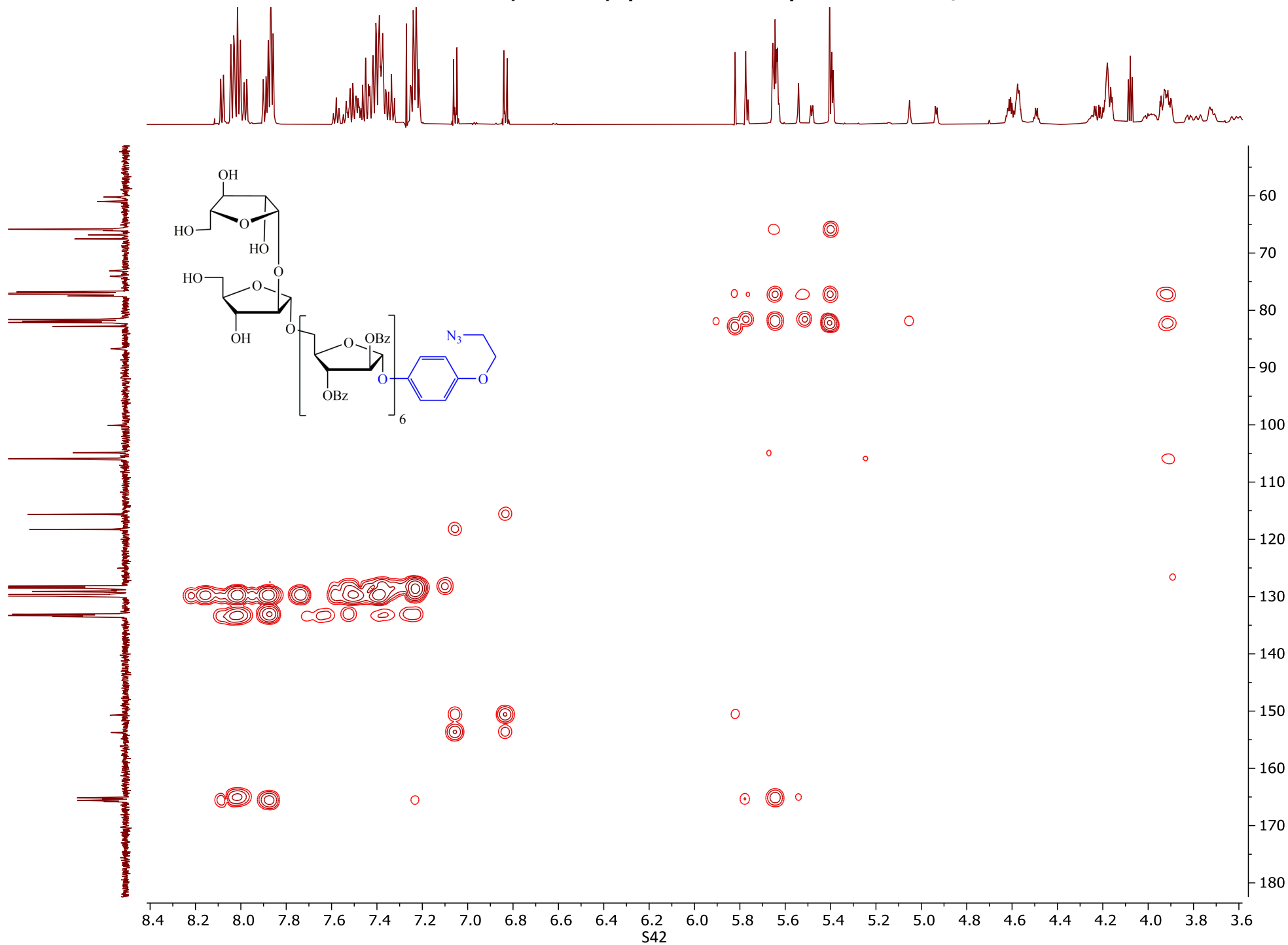
COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 8 in CDCl₃



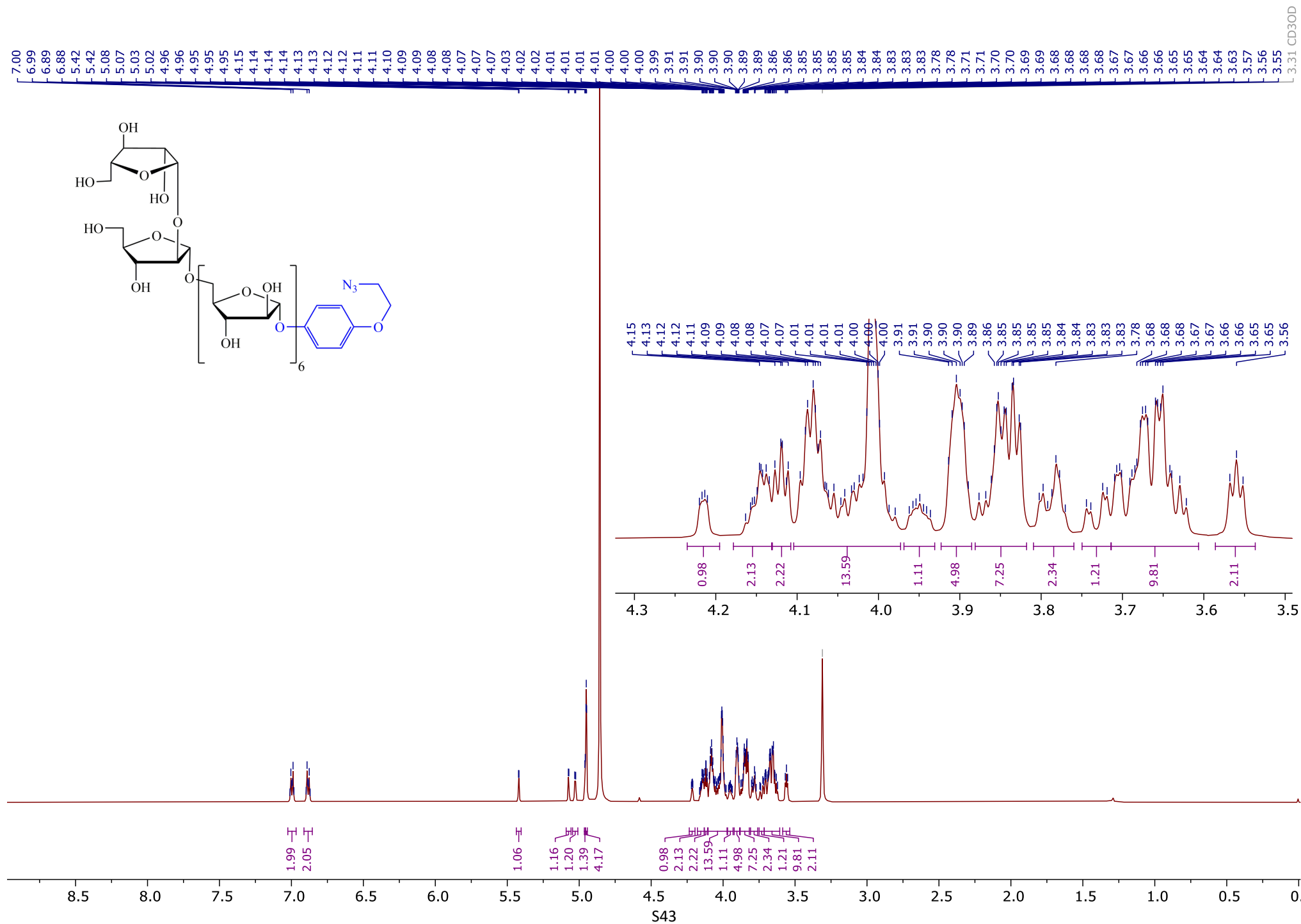
HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 8 in CDCl₃



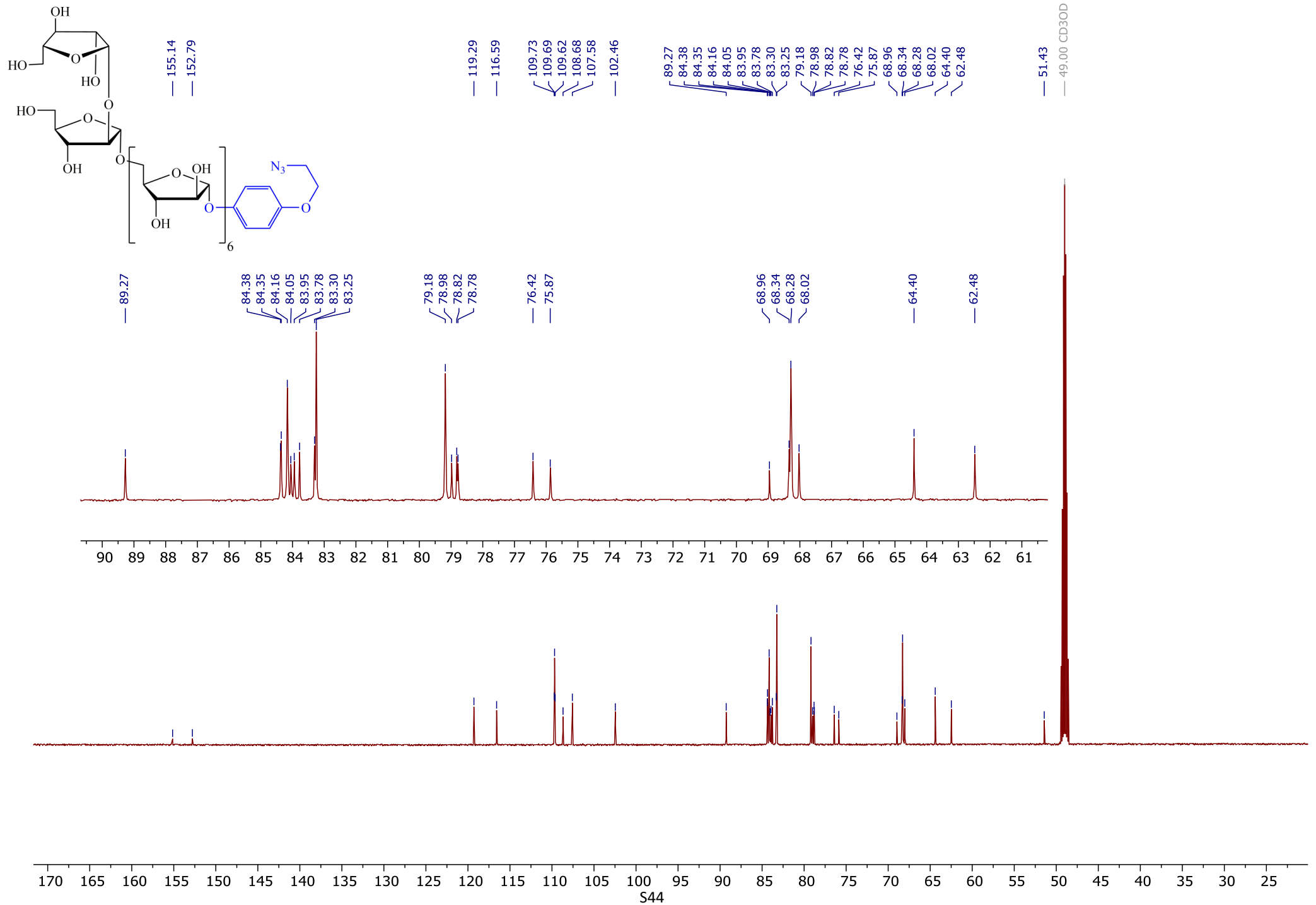
HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 8 in CDCl₃

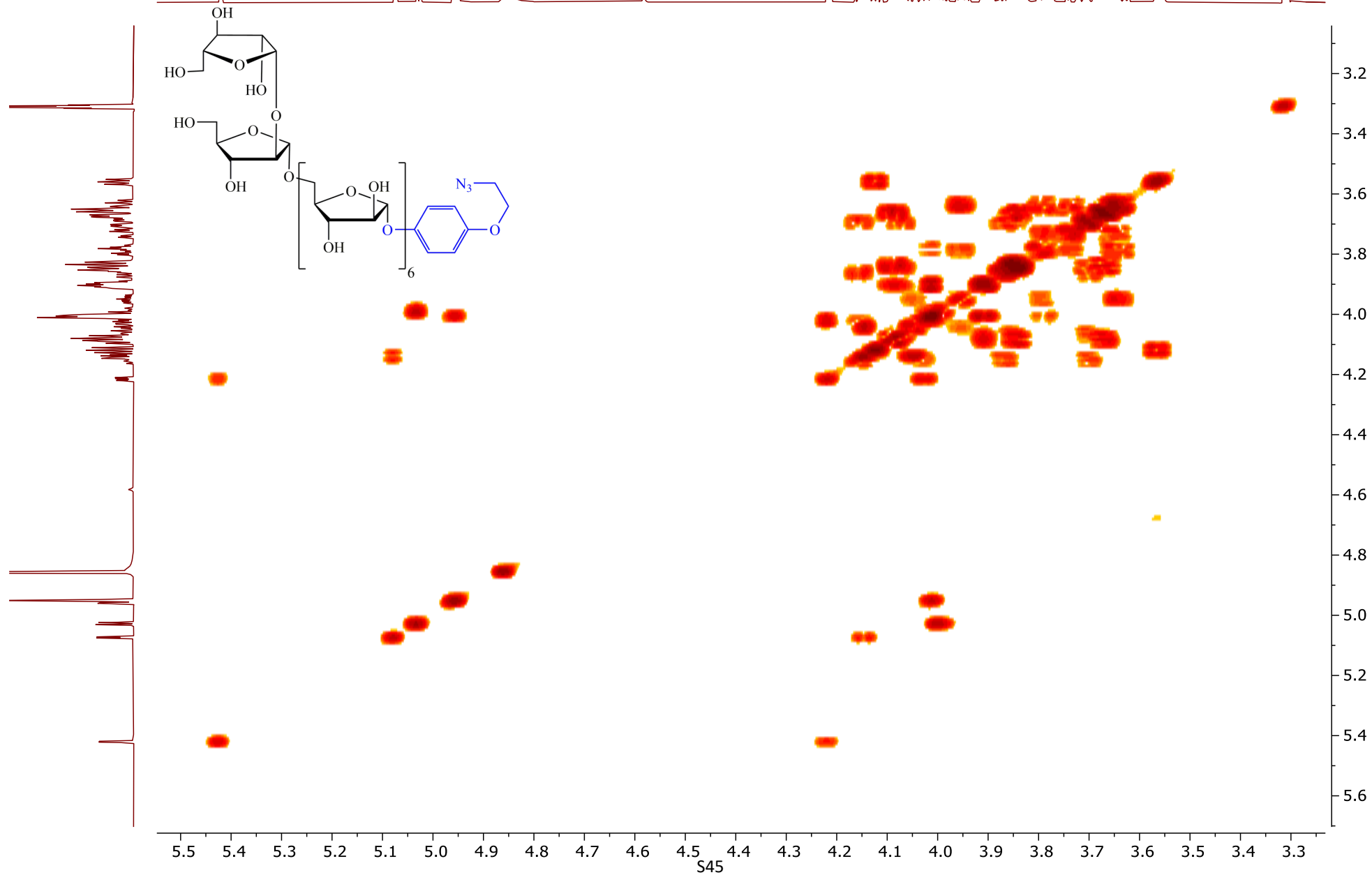


¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 9 in CD₃OD

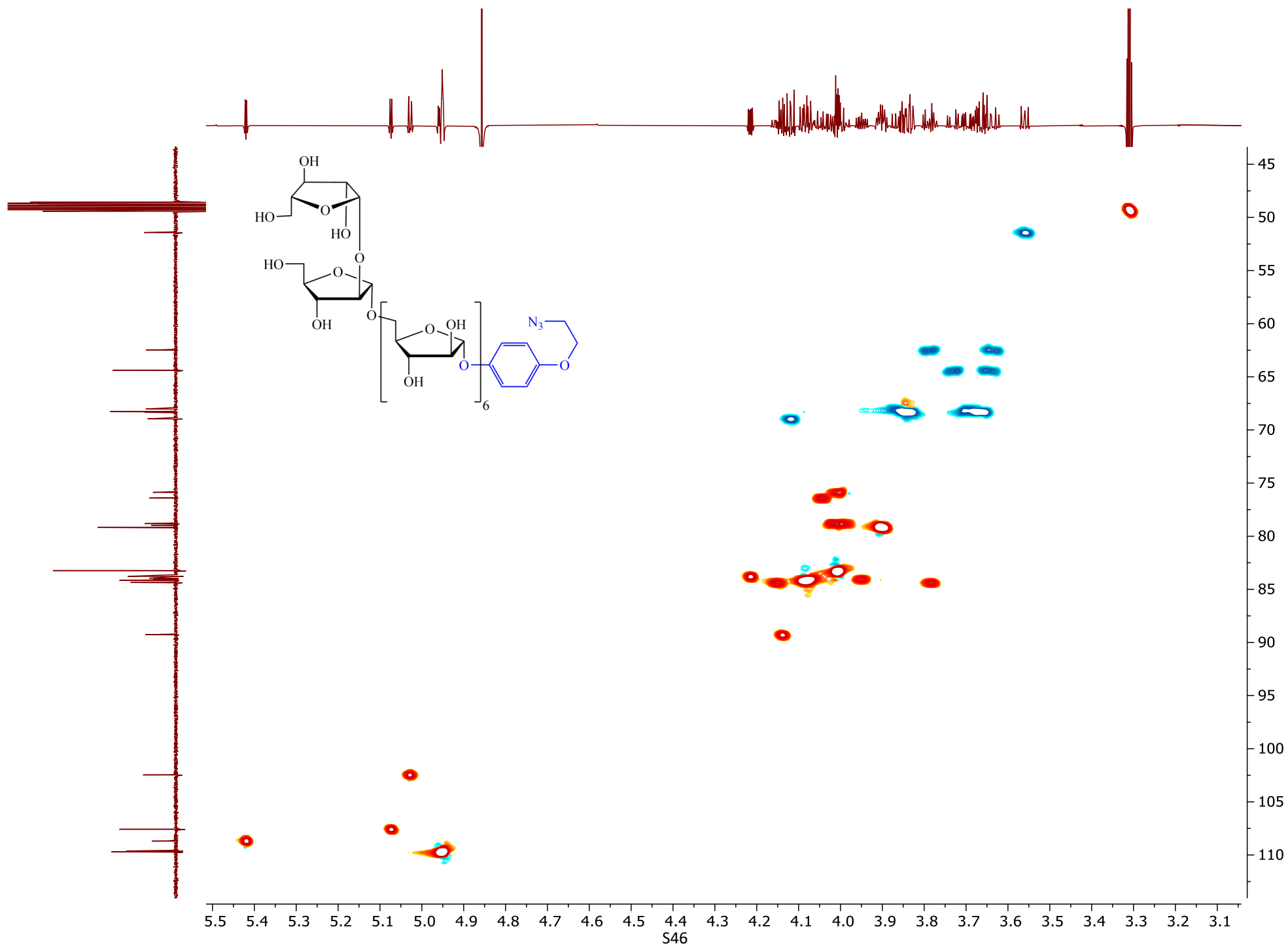


¹³C NMR (151 MHz) spectrum of compound 9 in CD₃OD





HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 9 in CD₃OD



HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 9 in CD₃OD

