

New synthesis of 6,8-diamino-substituted pyrano[3,4-*c*]pyridines from related pyrano[3,4-*c*]pyridin-6-one

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¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in DMSO-*d*₆/CCl₄, 1/3 solution on a Varian Mercury 300VX 300 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported as δ (parts per million) relative to TMS (tetramethylsilane) as the internal standard. IR spectra were recorded on Nicolet Avatar 330-FT-IR spectrophotometer and the reported wave numbers are given in cm⁻¹. All melting points were determined in an open capillary and are uncorrected. Elemental analyses were performed on a Carlo Erba 1108 machine. Quoted values are in the range $\pm 0.4\%$ of the theoretical ones.

*Synthesis of 5-cyano-3,3-dimethyl-8-morpholin-4-yl-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-*c*]pyridin-6-yl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate 2.* Compound **1** (1.45 g, 5 mmol), TsCl (1.0 g, 5.3 mmol) trimethylamine (1 ml) and 1,4-dioxane (14 ml) was refluxed for 12 h. Dioxane was distilled off, and water (20 ml) was added. The precipitate formed was filtered off and recrystallized from ethanol to afford a white solid; yield 83 %; mp 201–202°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 2221 (CN), 1606 (C=C_{Ar}). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆/CCl₄, 1/3) δ 1.30 (s, 6H, C(CH₃)₂), 2.50 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.75 (s, 2H, 4-CH₂), 3.11–3.17 (m, 4H, N(CH₂)₂), 3.56–3.62 (m, 4H, O(CH₂)₂), 4.48 (s, 2H, 1-CH₂), 7.42–7.48 (m, 2H, 2CH_{Ar}), 7.86–7.92 (m, 2H, 2CH_{Ar}). ¹³C NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆/CCl₄, 1/3) δ 21.0 (CH₃), 26.3 (2CH₃), 38.2 (4-CH₂), 48.5 (N(CH₂)₂), 58.9 (1-CH₂), 65.7 (O(CH₂)₂), 69.3 (C³), 90.7 (C⁵), 112.5 (C), 117.4 (CN), 127.8 (2CH_{Ar}), 129.3 (2CH_{Ar}), 133.9 (C_{Ar}), 144.6 (C_{Ar}), 150.0 (C), 154.4 (C), 156.9 (C_{Ar}). Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₂₅N₃O₅S: C 59.58; H 5.68; N 9.47; S 7.23 %. Found: C 59.65; H 5.63; N 9.54; S 7.17%.

Compounds 3a-j (General procedure). A mixture of compound **2** (0.9 g, 2.0 mmol) and appropriate amine (5 mmol) was refluxed in 1,4-dioxane (20 ml) for 5 h. Dioxane was evaporated in vacuum and residue was triturated with water. The precipitate, which was formed, was filtered off and recrystallized from ethanol.

*3,3-Dimethyl-6,8-di(morpholin-4-yl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-*c*]pyridine-5-carbonitrile 3a.* A white solid; yield 76 %; mp 170–171°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 2202 (CN), 1575 (C=C_{Ar}). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆/CCl₄, 1/3) δ 1.29 (s, 6H, C(CH₃)₂), 2.66 (s, 2H, 4-CH₂), 3.18–3.24 (m, 4H, N(CH₂)₂), 3.53–3.59 (m, 4H, N(CH₂)₂), 3.68–3.76 (m, 8H, 2[O(CH₂)₂]), 4.45 (s, 2H, 1-CH₂). ¹³C NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆/CCl₄, 1/3) δ 26.3 (2CH₃), 38.3 (4-CH₂), 48.0 (N(CH₂)₂), 48.9 (N(CH₂)₂), 58.7 (1-CH₂), 65.8 (2[O(CH₂)₂]), 69.3 (C³), 86.8 (C⁵), 111.2 (C), 116.4 (CN), 149.3 (C), 157.5 (C), 158.9 (C). Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₂₆N₄O₃: C 63.67; H 7.31; N 15.63 %. Found: C 63.72; H 7.26; N 15.69%.

3,3-Dimethyl-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-6-pyrrolidin-1-yl-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-5-carbonitrile 3b. A white solid; yield 73.5 %; mp 144–145°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 2205 (CN), 1575 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.28 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 1.94–2.02 (m, 4H, $(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 2.62 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 3.13–3.21 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.65–3.75 (m, 8H, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 4.41 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 24.9 (2CH_2), 26.4 (2CH_3), 38.4 (4- CH_2), 47.9 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 48.9 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.7 (1- CH_2), 65.8 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.3 (C^3), 82.0 (C^5), 108.2 (C), 117.6 (CN), 149.1 (C), 155.0 (C), 157.9 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: C 66.64; H 7.65; N 16.36%. Found: C 66.70; H 7.61; N 16.45%.

3,3-Dimethyl-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-6-piperidin-1-yl-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-5-carbonitrile 3c. A white solid; yield 71.4 %; mp 113–114°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 2205 (CN), 1575 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.29 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 1.64–1.72 (m, 6H, $(\text{CH}_2)_3$), 2.64 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 3.14–3.22 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.53–3.61 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.67–3.75 (m, 4H, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 4.43 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 24.0 (CH_2), 25.3 (2CH_2), 26.4 (2CH_3), 38.4 (4- CH_2), 48.7 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 48.9 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.7 (1- CH_2), 65.8 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.3 (C^3), 86.3 (C^5), 110.3 (C), 116.6 (CN), 149.2 (C), 157.6 (C), 159.1 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: C 67.39; H 7.92; N 15.72%. Found: C 67.33; H 7.96; N 15.78%.

3,3-Dimethyl-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-6-piperazin-1-yl-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-5-carbonitrile 3d. A white solid; yield 70 %; mp 152–153°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 3258–3320 (NH), 2203 (CN), 1578 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.28 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.64 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 2.72–2.96 (m, 5H, $\text{NH}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.15–3.23 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.49–3.59 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.66–3.74 (m, 4H, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 4.43 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 26.4 (2CH_3), 38.4 (4- CH_2), 44.8 ($\text{NH}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 48.2 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 48.9 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.8 (1- CH_2), 65.9 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.3 (C^3), 86.4 (C^5), 110.7 (C), 116.6 (CN), 149.3 (C), 157.6 (C), 159.0 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$: C 63.84; H 7.61; N 19.59%. Found: C 63.89; H 7.58; N 19.51%.

3,3-Dimethyl-6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-5-carbonitrile 3e. A white solid; yield 81 %; mp 135–136°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 2211 (CN), 1573 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.29 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.26 (s, 3H, NCH_3), 2.42–2.48 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 2.65 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 3.17–3.23 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.56–3.62 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.67–3.73 (m, 4H, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 4.44 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 26.4 (2CH_3), 38.4 (4- CH_2), 45.5 (NCH_3), 47.2 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 48.9 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 54.2 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.7 (1- CH_2), 65.8 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.3 (C^3), 86.4 (C^5), 110.7 (C), 116.5 (CN), 149.3 (C), 157.5 (C), 159.0 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$: C 64.66; H 7.87; N 18.85%. Found: C 64.59; H 7.92; N 18.78%.

6-(4-Ethylpiperazin-1-yl)-3,3-dimethyl-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-5-carbonitrile 3f. A white solid; yield 78 %; mp 142–144°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 2200 (CN), 1575 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.08 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H, CH_2CH_3), 1.29 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.40 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, NCH_2CH_3), 2.48–2.54 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 2.65 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 3.17–3.23 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.57–3.63 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.68–3.74 (m, 4H, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 4.44 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 11.5 (CH_2CH_3), 26.4 (2CH_3), 38.3 (4- CH_2), 47.3 (CH_2CH_3), 48.9 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 51.5 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 52.0 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.7 (1- CH_2), 65.8 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.3 (C^3), 86.3 (C^5), 110.7 (C), 116.5 (CN), 149.3 (C), 157.5 (C), 158.7 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$: C 65.43; H 8.11; N 18.17%. Found: C 65.48; H 8.13; N 18.11%.

6-(4-Benzylpiperazin-1-yl)-3,3-dimethyl-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]-pyridine-5-carbonitrile **3g**. A white solid; yield 86 %; mp 147–148°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 2207 (CN), 1575 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.29 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.50–2.56 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 2.64 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 3.15–3.21 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.52 (s, 2H, NCH_2), 3.57–3.63 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.66–3.72 (m, 4H, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 4.43 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2), 7.15–7.33 (m, 5H, 5CH_{Ar}). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 26.4 (2CH_3), 38.3 (4- CH_2), 47.4 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 48.8 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 52.3 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.7 (1- CH_2), 62.2 (NCH_2), 65.8 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.3 (C^3), 86.4 (C^5), 110.7 (C), 116.5 (CN), 126.4 (CH_{Ar}), 127.5 (2CH_{Ar}), 128.3 (2CH_{Ar}), 137.5 (C_{Ar}), 149.3 (C), 157.5 (C), 158.7 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$: C 69.77; H 7.43; N 15.65%. Found: C 69.83; H 7.46; N 15.59%.

6-[4-(Diphenylmethyl)piperazin-1-yl]-3,3-dimethyl-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-5-carbonitrile **3h**. A white solid; yield 68.6 %; mp 251–253°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 2208 (CN), 1575 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.28 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.47–2.55 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 2.63 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 3.15–3.21 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.59–3.71 (m, 8H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 4.26 (s, 1H, CH), 4.43 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2), 7.10–7.19 (m, 2H, 2CH_{Ar}), 7.20–7.30 (m, 4H, 4CH_{Ar}), 7.39–7.45 (m, 4H, 4CH_{Ar}). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 26.3 (2CH_3), 38.3 (4- CH_2), 47.5 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 48.9 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 51.2 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.7 (1- CH_2), 65.8 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.3 (C^3), 75.4 (CH), 86.3 (C^5), 110.7 (C), 116.5 (CN), 126.4 (2CH_{Ar}), 127.2 (4CH_{Ar}), 127.9 (4CH_{Ar}), 142.1 (2C_{Ar}), 149.3 (C), 157.5 (C), 158.6 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$: C 73.39; H 7.12; N 13.37%. Found: C 73.34; H 7.16; N 13.31%.

6-Diethylamino-3,3-dimethyl-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-5-carbonitrile **3i**. A white solid; yield 68 %; mp 101–102°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 2201 (CN), 1581 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.24 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H, $(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3)_2$), 1.28 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.62 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 3.12–3.18 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 1.24 (q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 4H, $(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3)_2$), 3.68–3.74 (m, 4H, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 4.42 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 13.3 ($2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$), 26.4 (2CH_3), 38.6 (4- CH_2), 43.3 ($2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$), 48.9 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.7 (1- CH_2), 65.8 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.3 (C^3), 82.1 (C^5), 108.7 (C), 117.4 (CN), 149.6 (C), 155.8 (C), 157.7 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: C 66.25; H 8.19; N 16.27%. Found: C 66.19; H 8.25; N 16.22%.

6-[4-(2-Hydroxyethyl)piperazin-1-yl]-3,3-dimethyl-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-5-carbonitrile **3j**. A yellow solid; yield 70.1 %; mp 161–162°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 3370 (OH), 2204 (CN), 1573 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.28 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.46 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$), 2.54–2.60 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 2.64 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 3.16–3.22 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.53 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$), 3.57–3.63 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.67–3.73 (m, 4H, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.86–3.96 (br. s, 1H, OH), 4.43 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 26.4 (2CH_3), 38.4 (4- CH_2), 47.5 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 48.9 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 52.7 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.2 (CH_2), 58.8 (1- CH_2), 59.9 (CH_2), 65.9 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.3 (C^3), 86.3 (C^5), 110.7 (C), 116.6 (CN), 149.3 (C), 157.6 (C), 158.8 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3$: C 62.82; H 7.78; N 17.44%. Found: C 62.88; H 7.75; N 17.51%.

Compounds 4a-c (General procedure). A mixture of compound **2** (0.9 g, 2.0 mmol) and appropriate amine (5 mmol) and DIPEA (0.65 g, 5 mmol) was refluxed in 1,4-dioxane (20 ml) for 8 h. Dioxane was evaporated in vacuum, and the residue was triturated with water. The precipitate formed was filtered off and recrystallized from ethanol.

6-(Benzylamino)-3,3-dimethyl-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-5-carbonitrile 4a. A white solid; yield 71.1 %; mp 183–184°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 3354 (NH), 2207 (CN), 1579 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.27 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.60 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 3.04–3.09 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.56–3.64 (m, 4H, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 4.37 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2), 4.54 (d, $J=5.8$ Hz, 2H, NHCH_2), 7.05 (s, 1H, NH), 7.11–7.31 (m, 5H, 5CH_{Ar}). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 26.4 (2CH_3), 38.2 (4- CH_2), 44.1 (NHCH_2), 48.9 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.8 (1- CH_2), 65.8 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.2 (C^3), 82.1 (C^5), 107.7 (C), 116.2 (CN), 125.8 (CH_{Ar}), 126.7 (2CH_{Ar}), 127.4 (2CH_{Ar}), 140.3 (C), 148.0 (C), 156.5 (C), 158.5 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: C 69.82; H 6.92; N 14.80%. Found: C 69.87; H 6.95; N 14.76%. *3,3-Dimethyl-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-6-[(2-phenylethyl)amino]-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]-pyridine-5-carbonitrile 4b.* A white solid; yield 68.5 %; mp 142–143°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 3425 (NH), 2201 (CN), 1577 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.28 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.60 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 2.87 (t, $J=7.7$ Hz, 2H, NHCH_2), 3.18–3.23 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.58 (td, $J=7.7$ Hz, 2H, NHCH_2), 3.69–3.74 (m, 4H, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 4.41 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2), 6.45 (t, $J=5.7$ Hz, NH), 7.11–7.28 (m, 5H, 5CH_{Ar}). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 26.4 (2CH_3), 35.5 (CH_2), 38.2 (4- CH_2), 42.2 (NHCH_2), 49.0 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.8 (1- CH_2), 65.9 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.2 (C^3), 82.3 (C^5), 107.6 (C), 116.1 (CN), 125.4 (CH_{Ar}), 127.7 (2CH_{Ar}), 128.2 (2CH_{Ar}), 139.3 (C), 148.0 (C), 156.7 (C), 158.7 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3$: C 70.38; H 7.19; N 14.27%. Found: C 70.46; H 7.14; N 14.33%.

6-[(2-Furylmethyl)amino]-3,3-dimethyl-8-(morpholin-4-yl)-3,4-dihydro-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]-pyridine-5-carbonitrile 4c. A yellow solid; yield 66.1 %; mp 152–153°C; IR ν/cm^{-1} : 3365 (NH), 2209 (CN), 1581 ($\text{C}=\text{C}_{\text{Ar}}$). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 1.27 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 2.60 (s, 2H, 4- CH_2), 3.14–3.20 (m, 4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 3.64–3.70 (m, 4H, $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 4.40 (s, 2H, 1- CH_2), 4.54 (d, $J=5.7$ Hz, 2H, NHCH_2), 6.13 (dd, $J=0.7, 3.1$ Hz, 1H, $\text{CH}^3_{\text{furyl}}$), 6.26 (dd, $J=1.9, 3.1$ Hz, 1H, $\text{CH}^4_{\text{furyl}}$), 6.86 (t, $J=5.7$ Hz, 1H, NH), 7.33 (dd, $J=0.7, 1.9$ Hz, 1H, $\text{CH}^5_{\text{furyl}}$). ^{13}C NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-d}_6/\text{CCl}_4$, 1/3) δ 26.4 (2CH_3), 37.3 (NHCH_2), 38.2 (4- CH_2), 48.9 ($\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 58.8 (1- CH_2), 65.8 ($\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 69.2 (C^3), 82.3 (C^5), 105.7, ($\text{C}^3\text{H}_{\text{furyl}}$), 108.0 (C), 109.7 ($\text{C}^4\text{H}_{\text{furyl}}$), 116.0 (CN), 140.4 ($\text{C}^5\text{H}_{\text{furyl}}$), 148.0 (C), 153.3 (C), 156.3 (C), 158.5 (C). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$: C 65.20; H 6.57; N 15.21%. Found: C 62.16; H 6.53; N 15.25%.

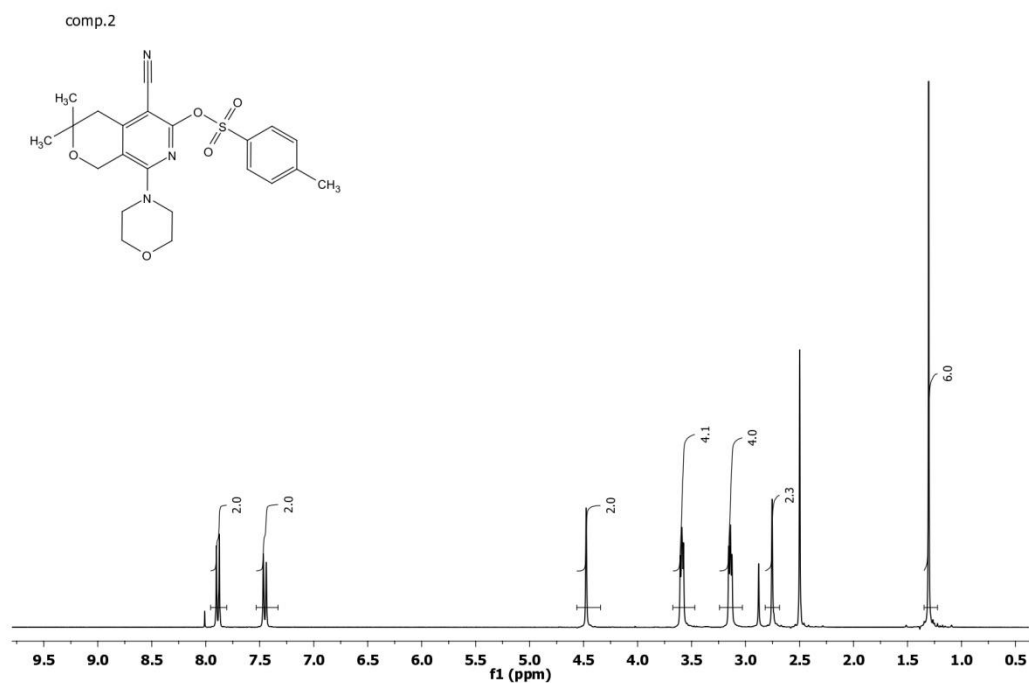
X-ray structural analysis of compound 2.

All diffraction measurements were carried out at room temperature on the Enraf-Nonius Cad-4 automated diffractometer (graphite monochromator, Mo-K α radiation, $\theta/2\theta$ -scan). The monoclinic unit cell parameters measured and refined using the diffraction angles of 24 reflections ($12.05 < \theta < 13.85$). The absorption correction carried by psi-scan method [Sheldrick, G. M. (2015). Crystal structure refinement with SHELXL. *Acta Crystallographica Section C: Structural Chemistry*, **71**(1), 3-8.]. The structure were solved by direct method and refined using the software package SHELXTL [North, A. C. T., Phillips, D. T., Mathews, F. S. (1968). A semi-empirical method of absorption correction. *Acta Crystallographica Section A: Crystal Physics, Diffraction, Theoretical and General Crystallography*, **24**(3), 351-359]. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically by full-matrix least squares method. All hydrogen atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using riding model, with C-H=0.93 $\div$ 0.97Å, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})=1.2\div1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. Crystallographic and experimental data are listed in table 1. The full crystallographic data in CIF format available free of charge via internet at: <http://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/products/csd/request/>, deposition number: CCDC 2283397.

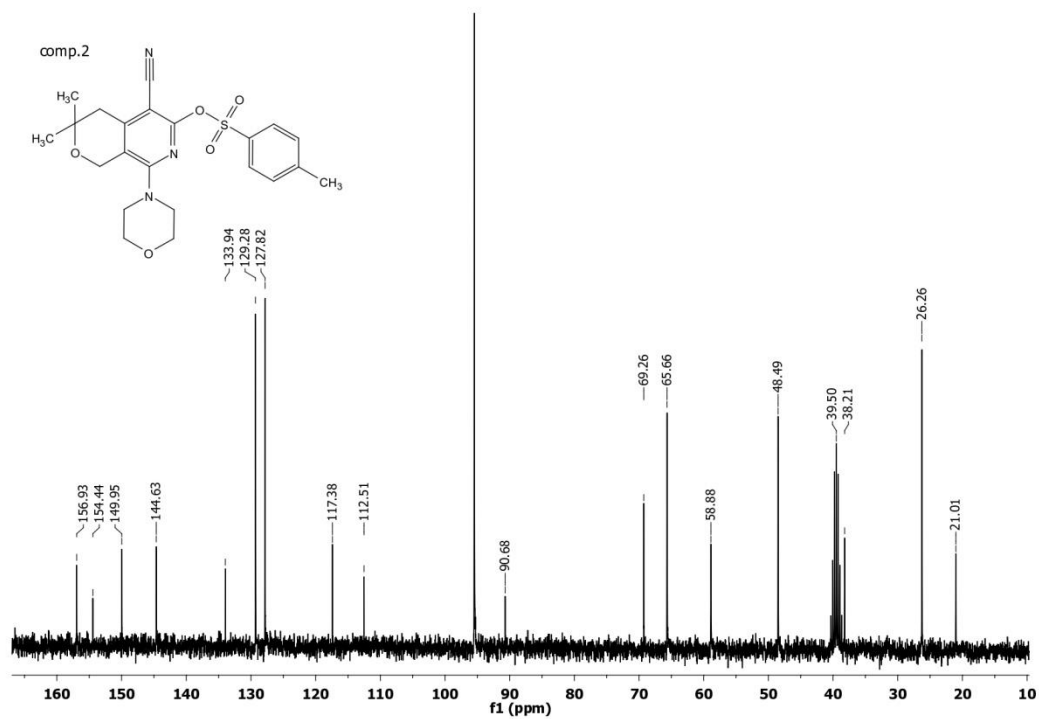
Table S1. Crystallographic and experimental data

Crystal Data	
Formula	C ₂₂ H ₂₅ N ₃ O ₅ S
Formula Weight	443.51
Crystal System	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a, b, c [Å]	9.4737(19), 10.641(2), 11.724(2)
α, β, γ [deg.]	76.33(3), 67.06(3), 82.52(3)
V [Å ³]	1056.6(4)
Z	2
D(calc) [g/cm ³]	1.394
$\mu(\text{MoK}\alpha)$ [mm ⁻¹], T _{min} , T _{max}	0.193, 0.78635, 0.88529
F(000)	468
Crystal Size [mm]	0.40x0.30x0.26
Data Collection	
Temperature (K)	295
Radiation [Å]	MoK α 0.71073
$\theta_{\text{min}}, \theta_{\text{max}}$ [Deg]	1.9, 30.0
Dataset	0 $\leq h \leq 13$; -14 $\leq k \leq 14$; -15 $\leq l \leq 16$
Tot., Uniq. Data, R(int)	6488, 6144, 0.021
Observed data [I > 2.0 σ (I)]	3797
Refinement	
Nref, Npar	6144, 283
R, wR2, S	0.0674, 0.1989, 1.02

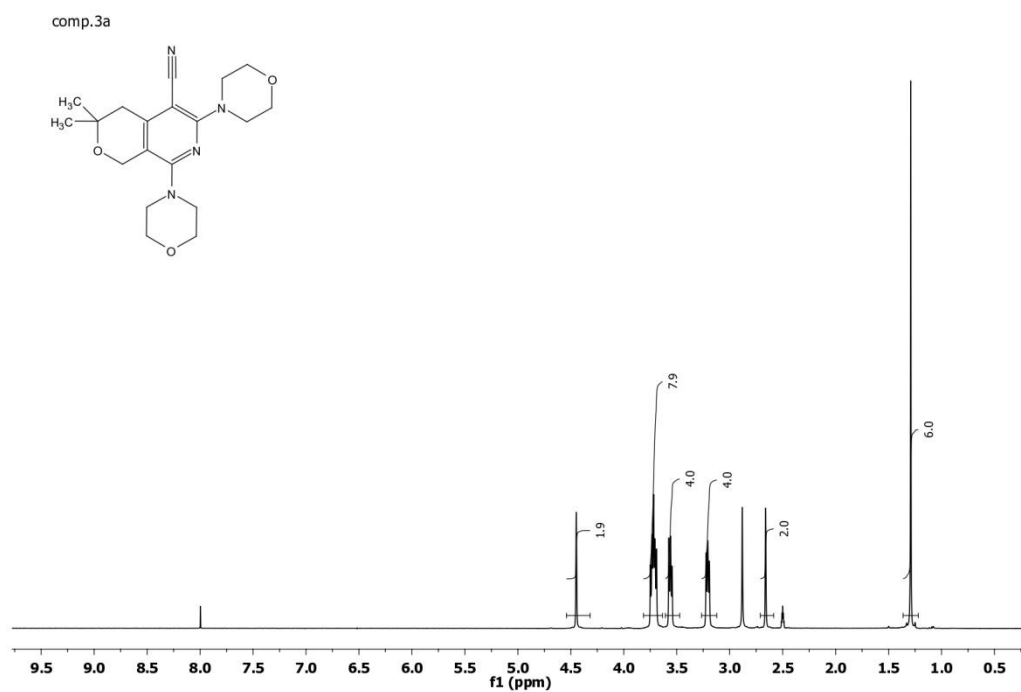
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2



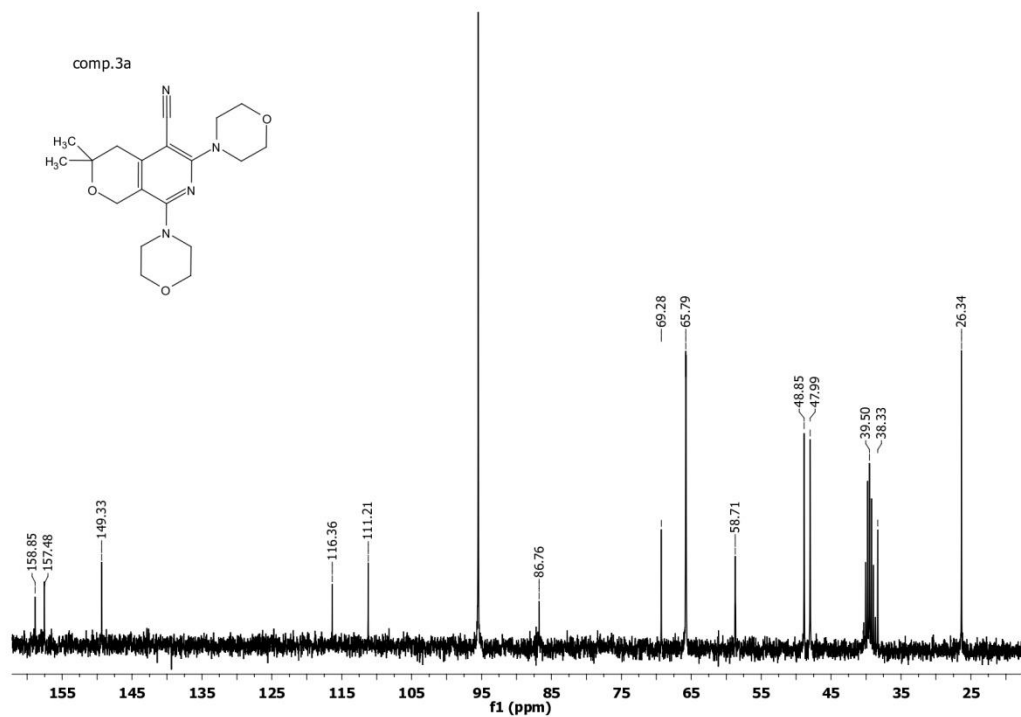
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2



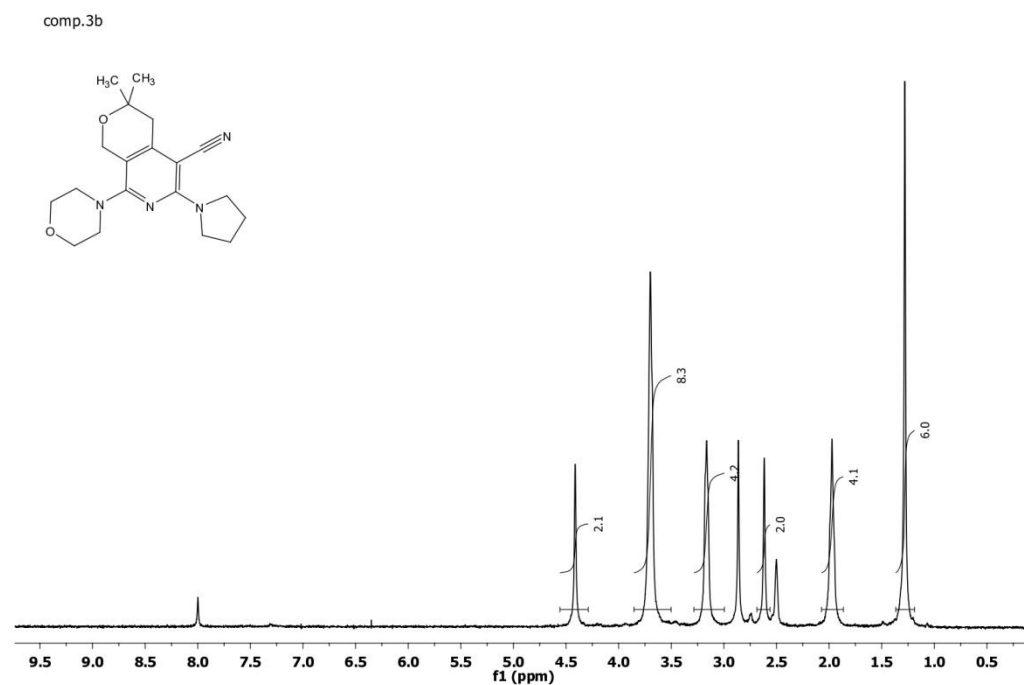
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3a**



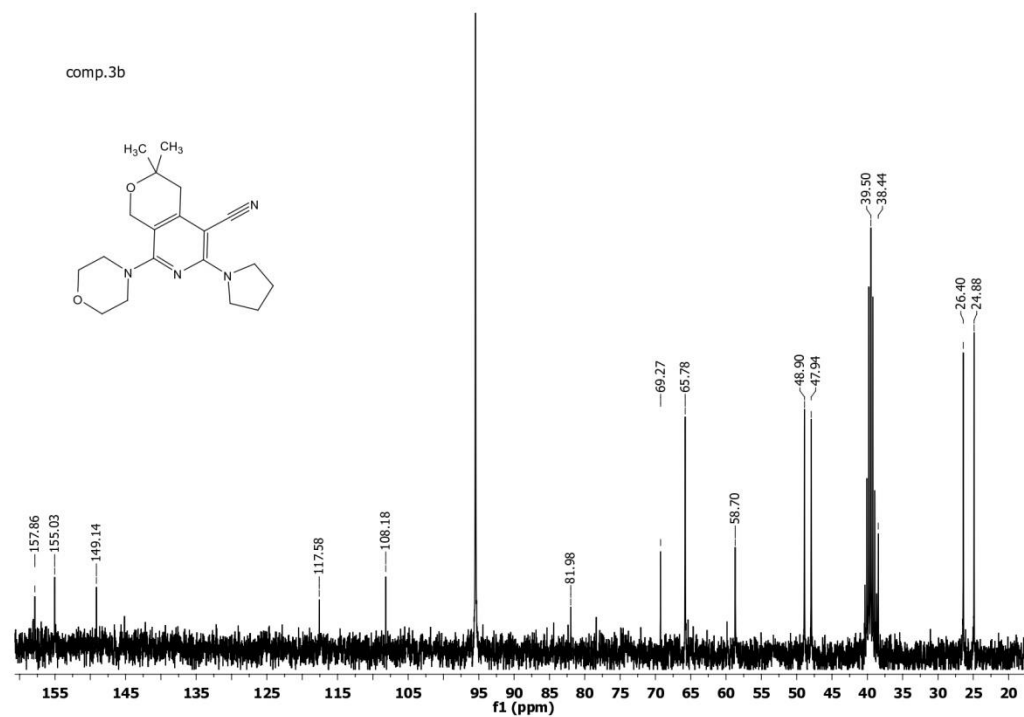
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3a**



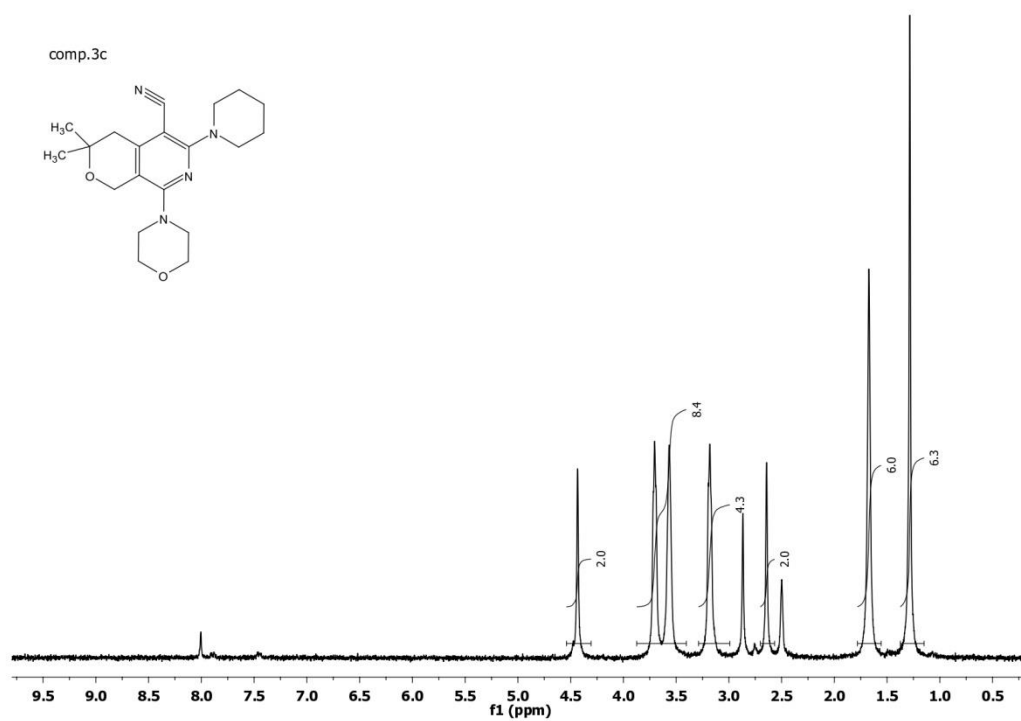
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3b**



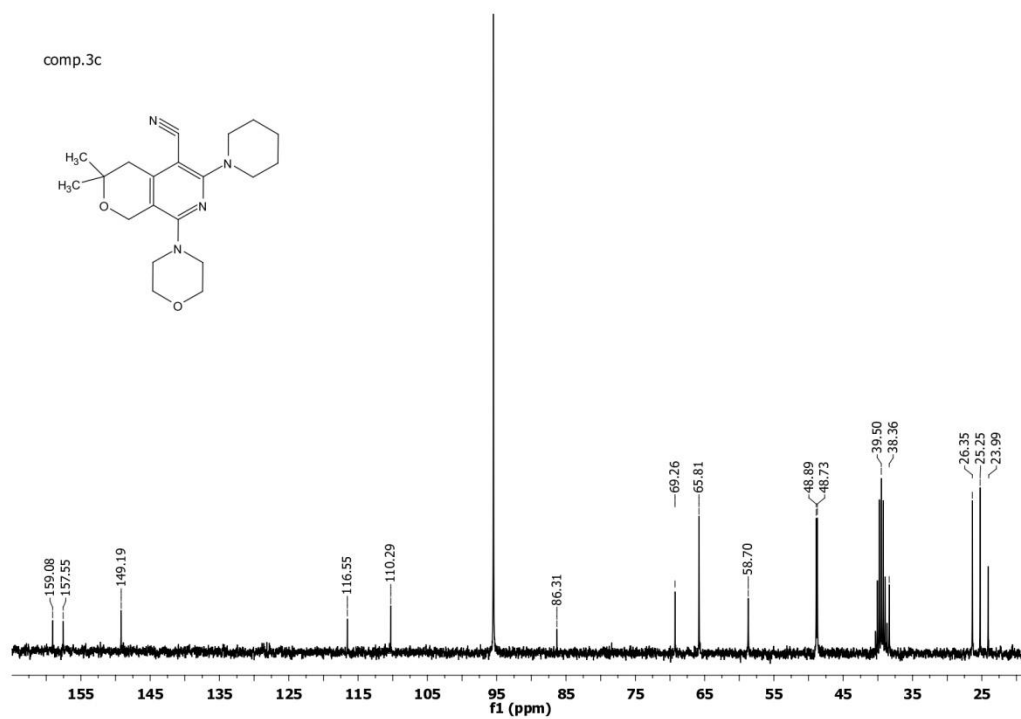
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3b**



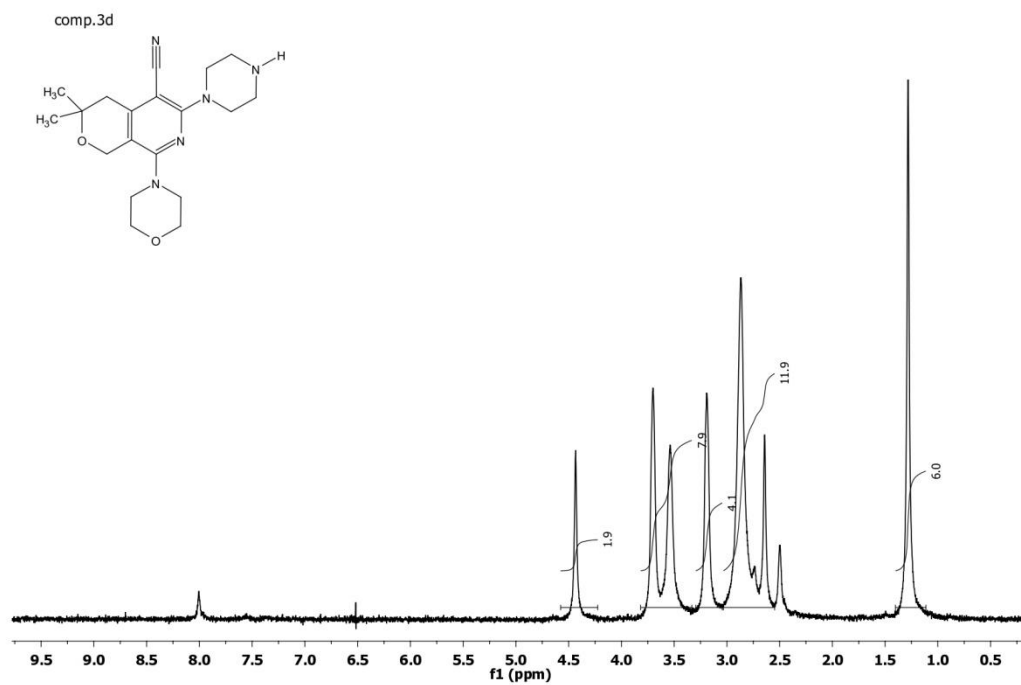
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3c**



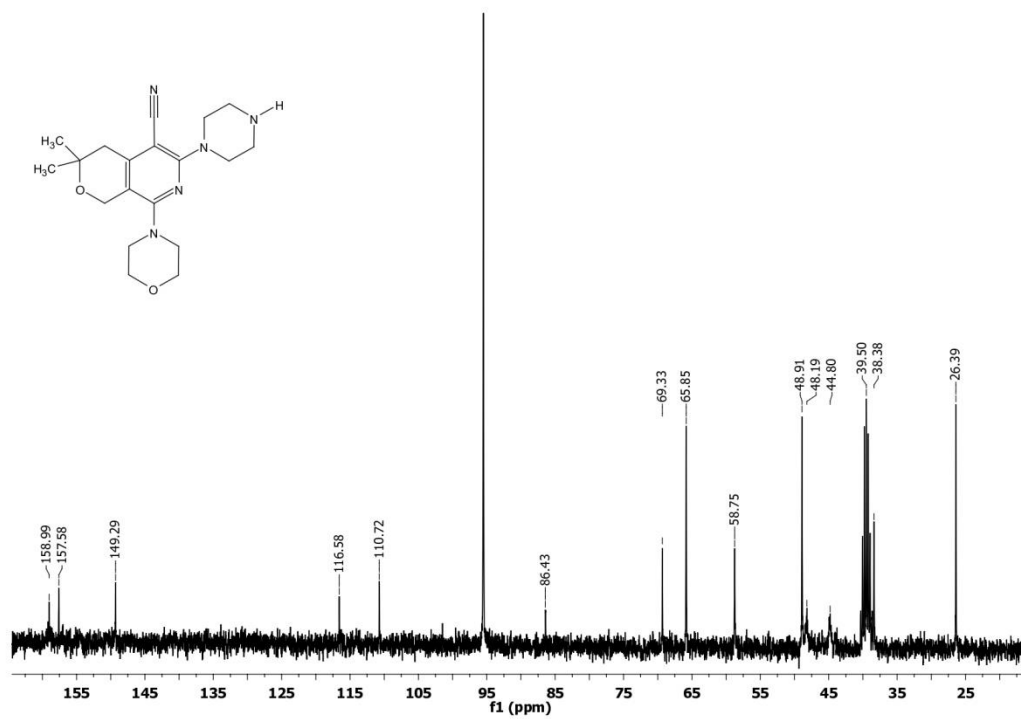
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3c**



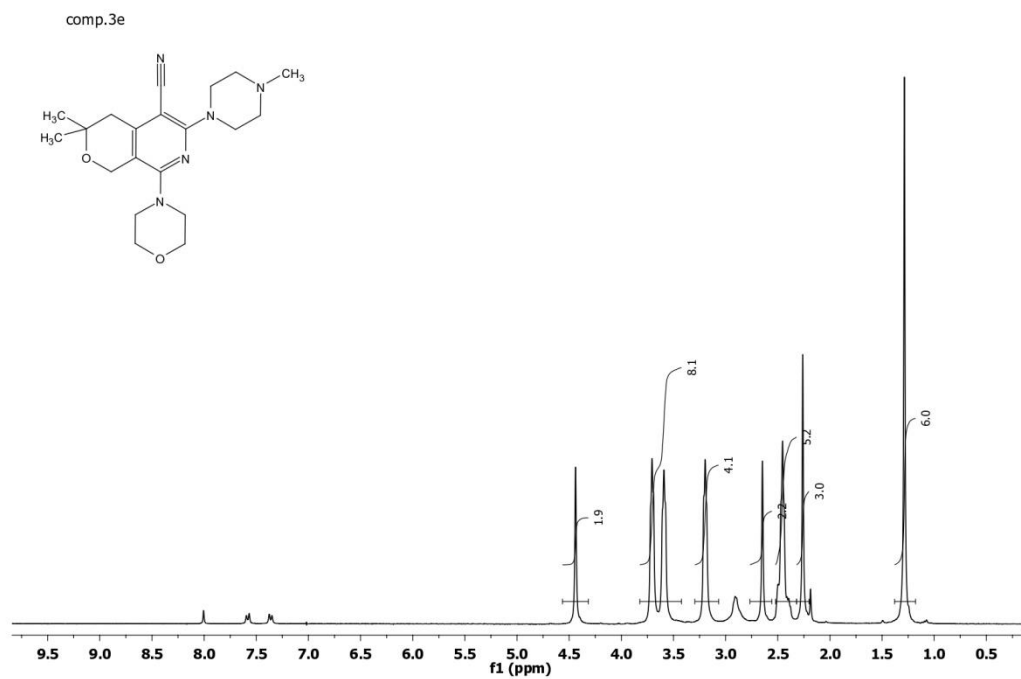
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3d**



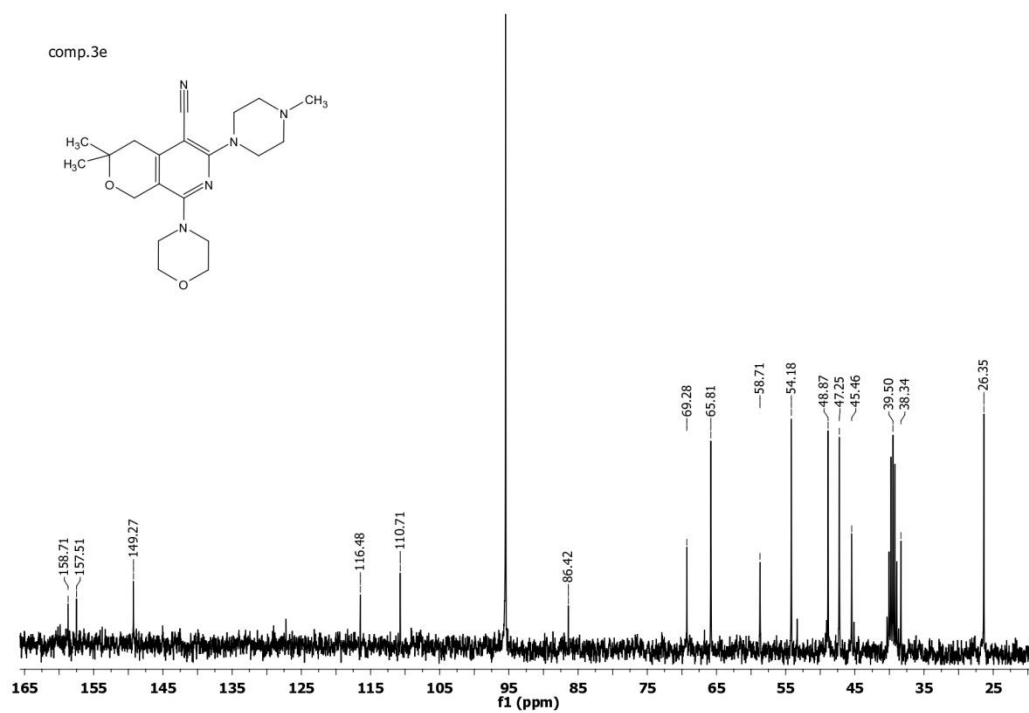
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3d**



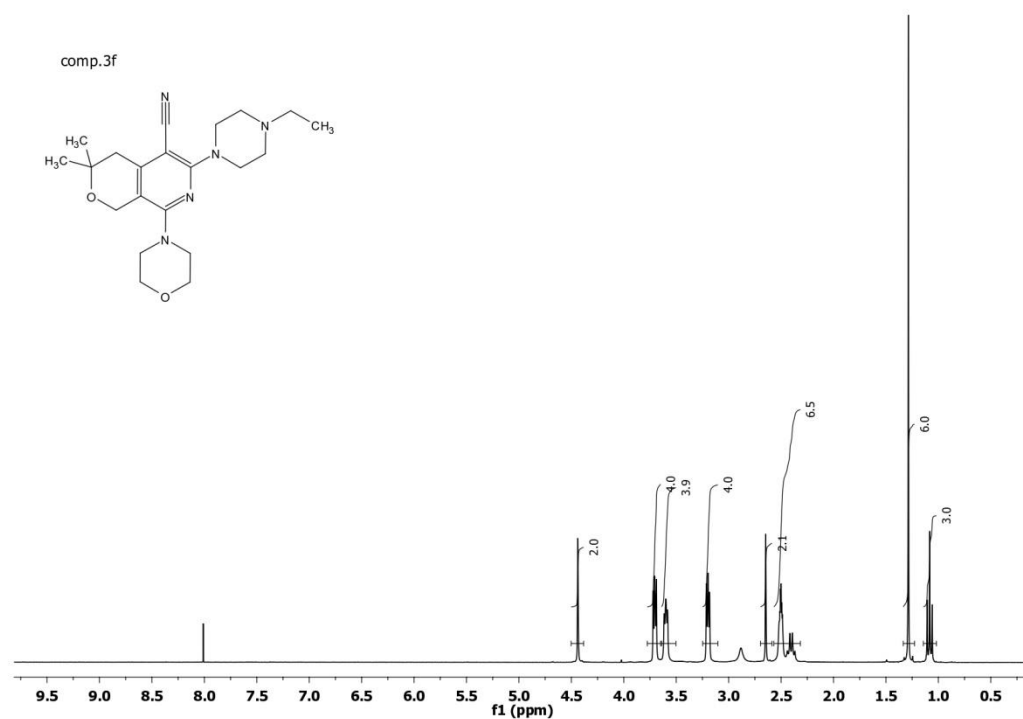
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **3e**



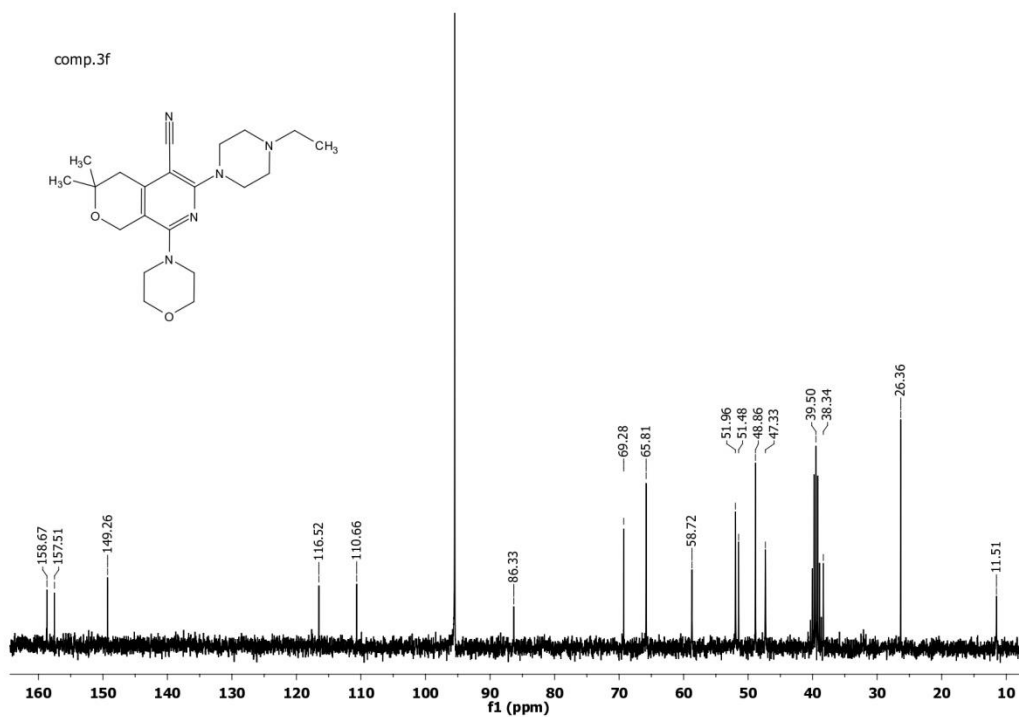
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **3e**



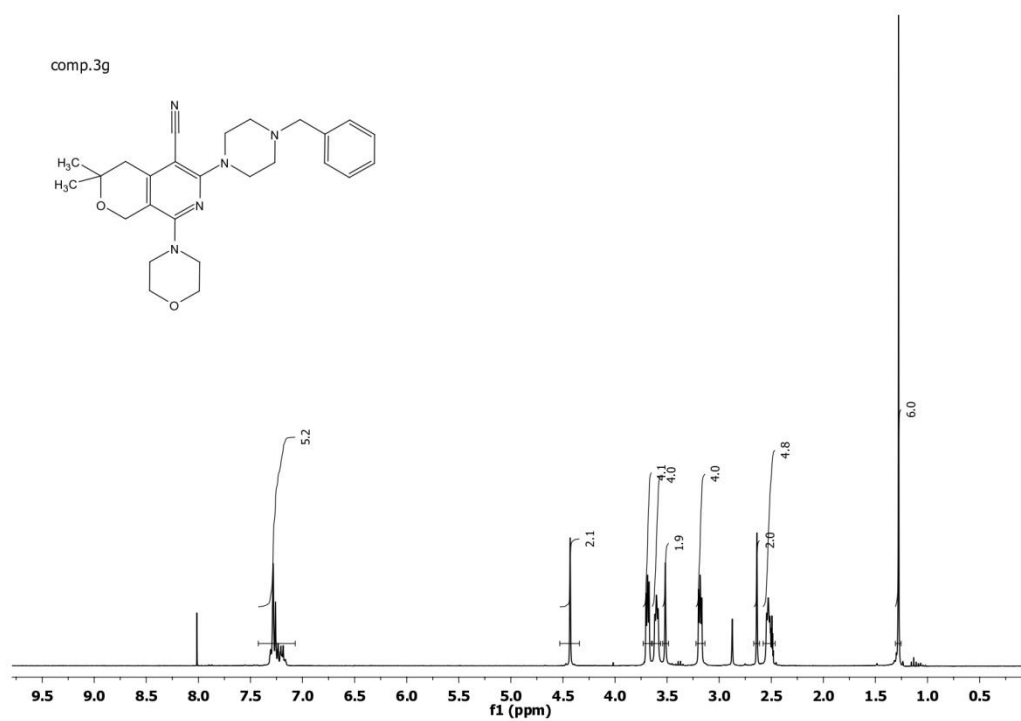
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3f**



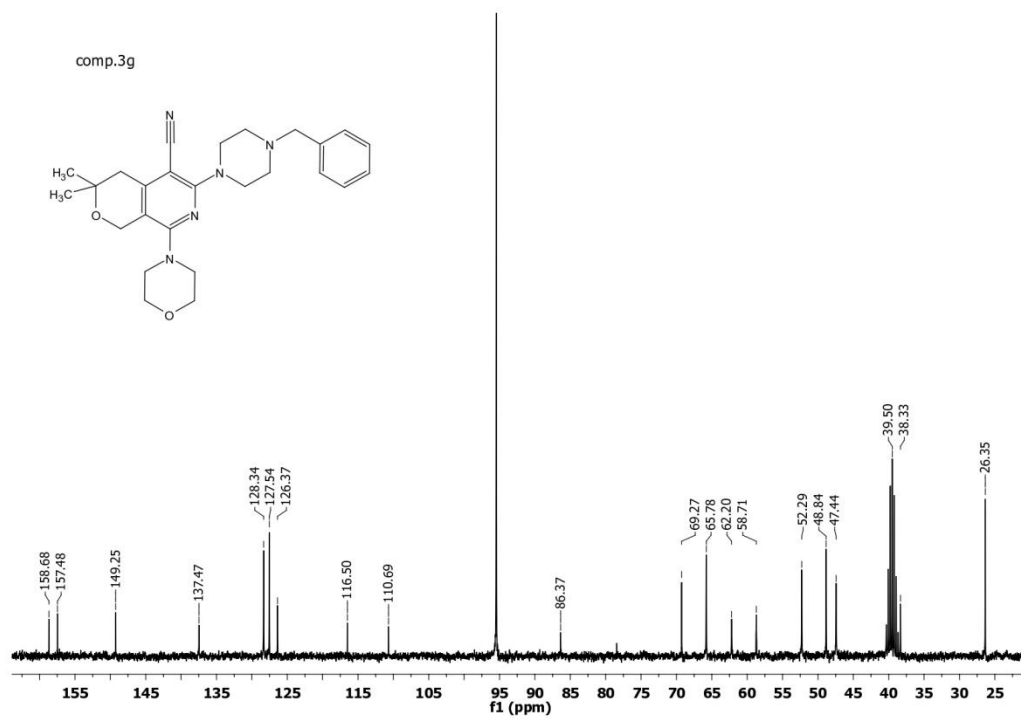
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3f**



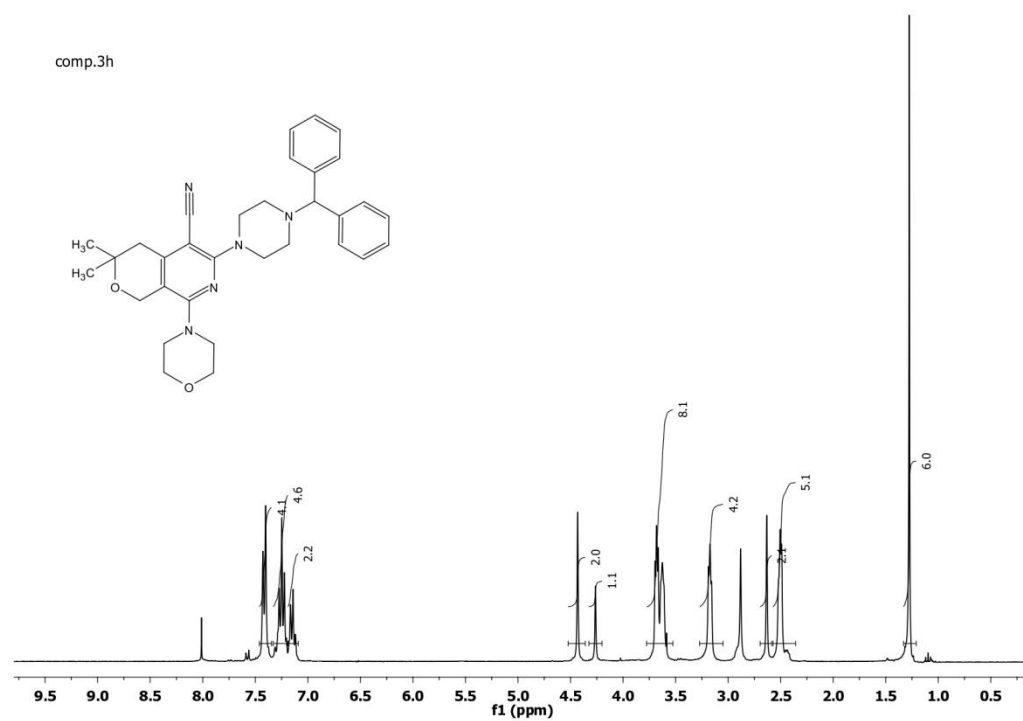
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **3g**



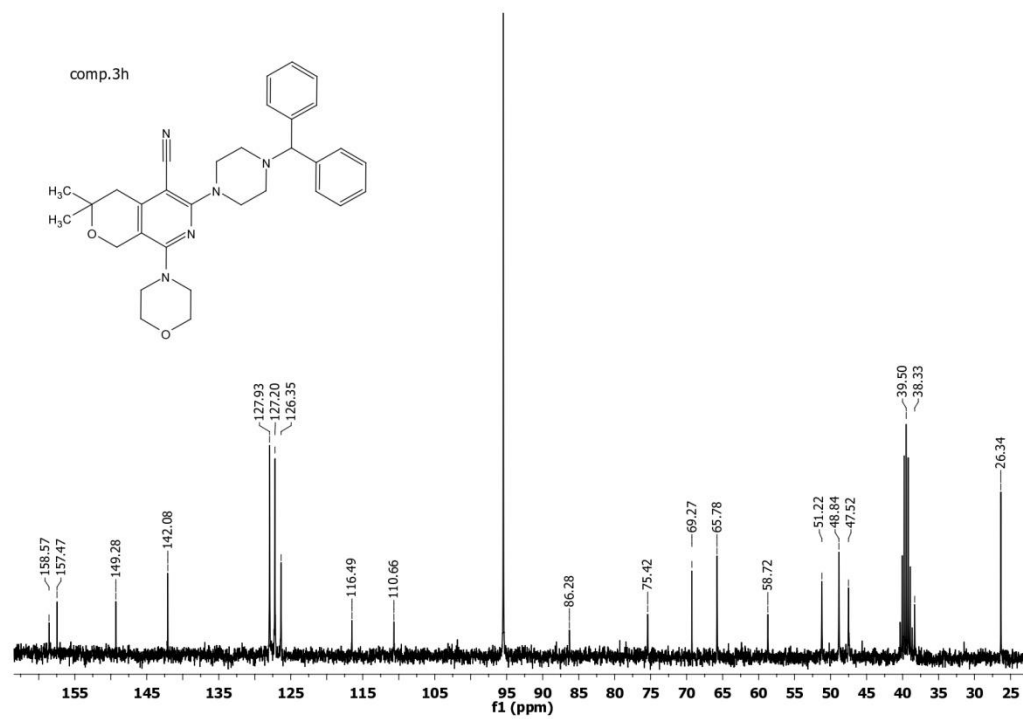
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **3g**



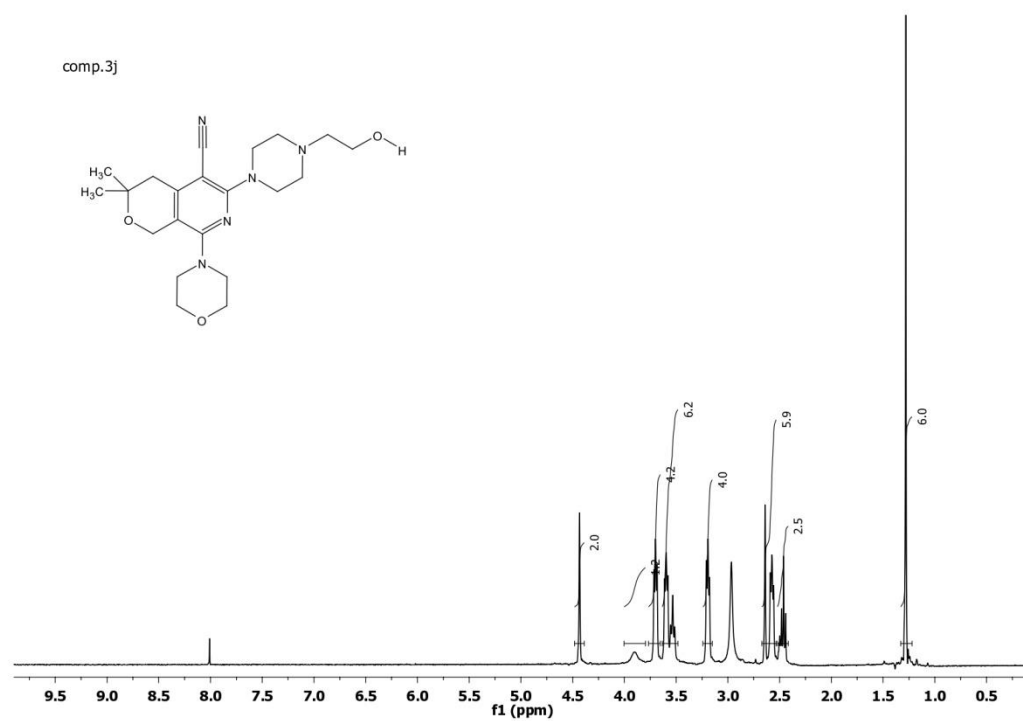
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **3h**



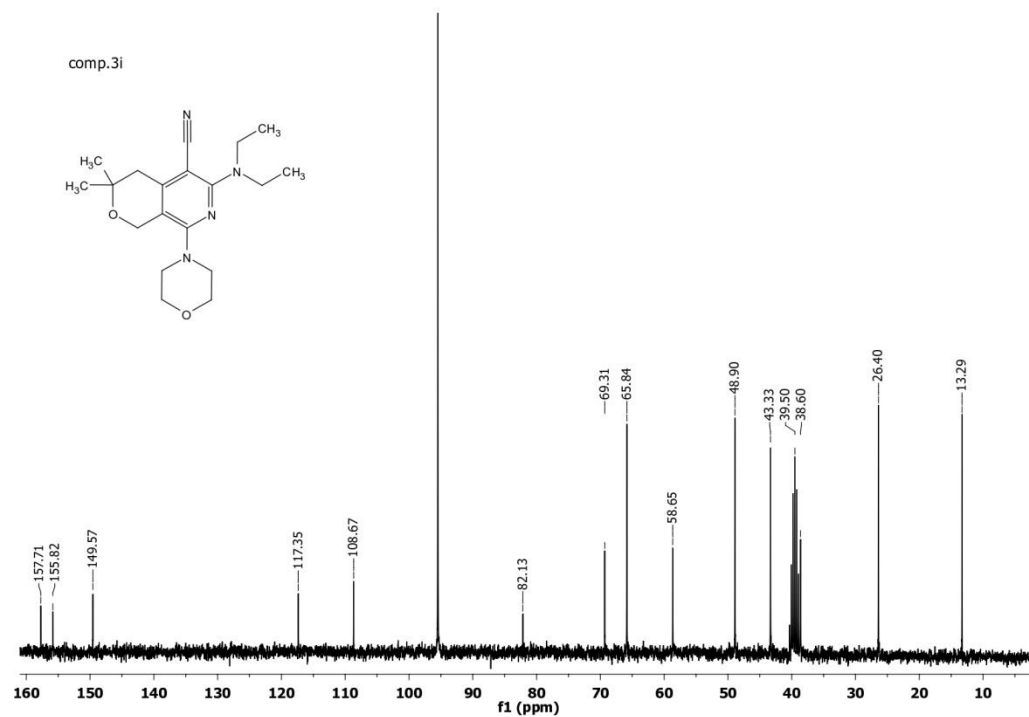
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **3h**



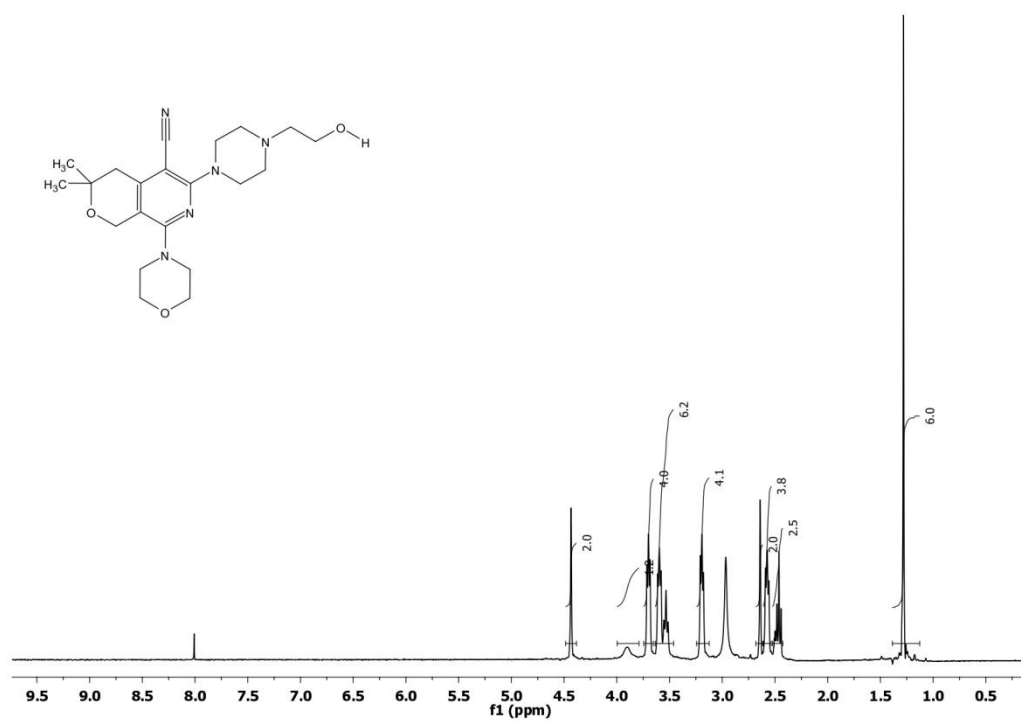
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **3i**



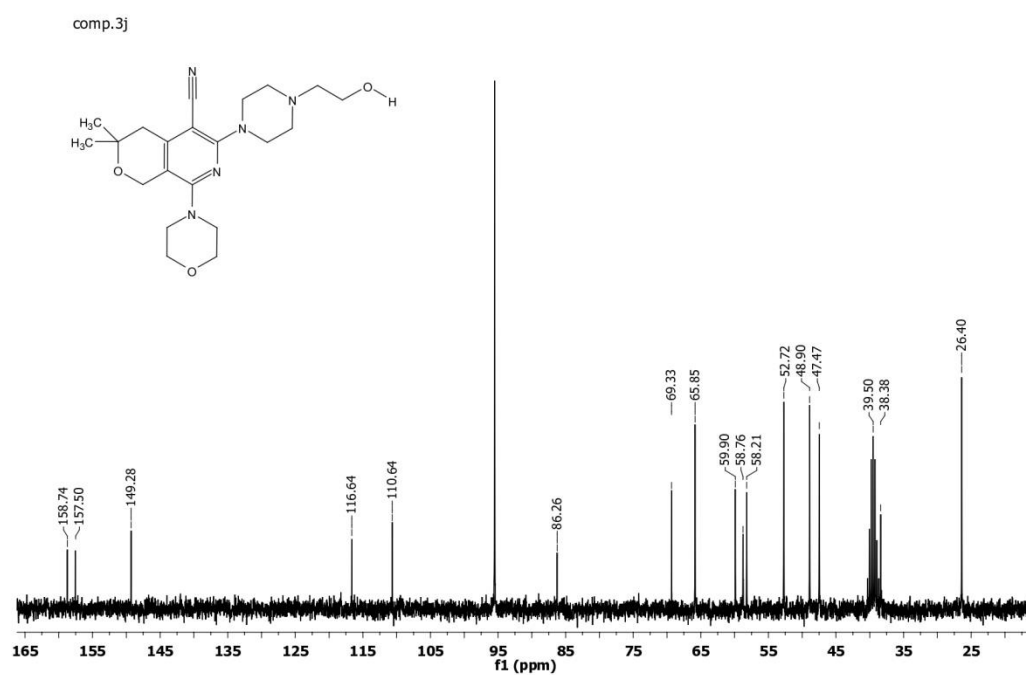
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **3i**



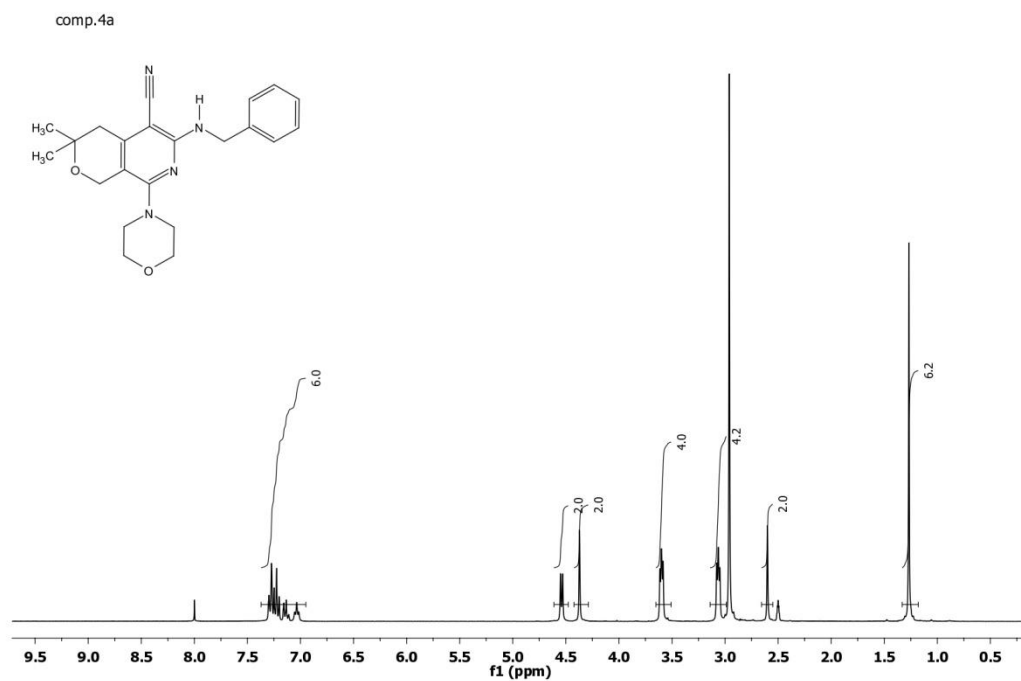
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3j**



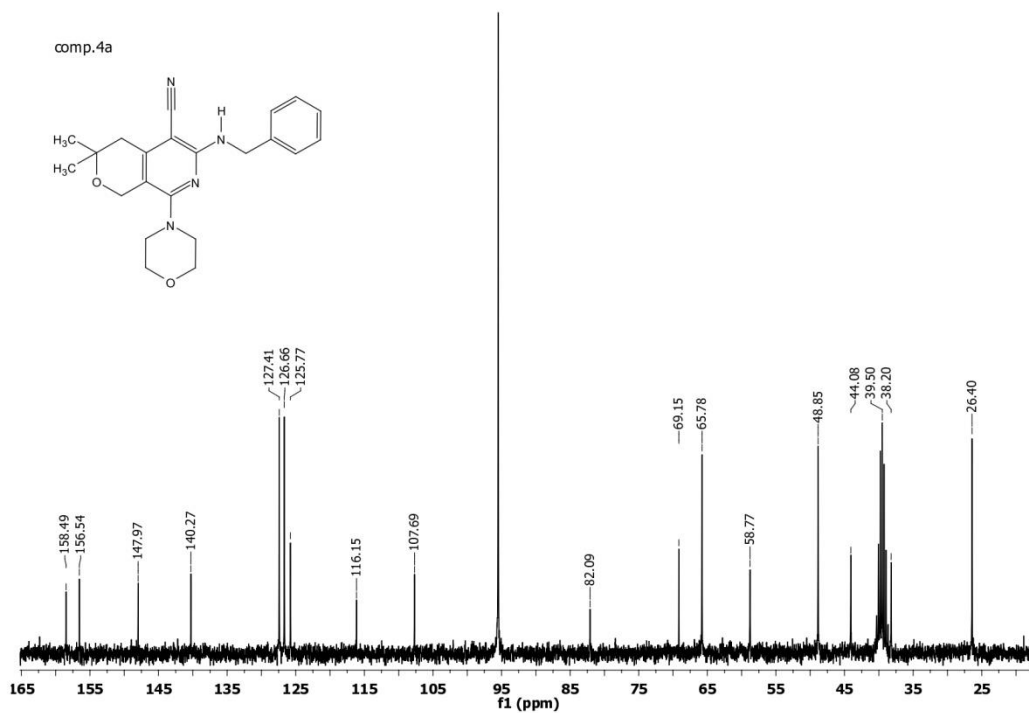
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3j**



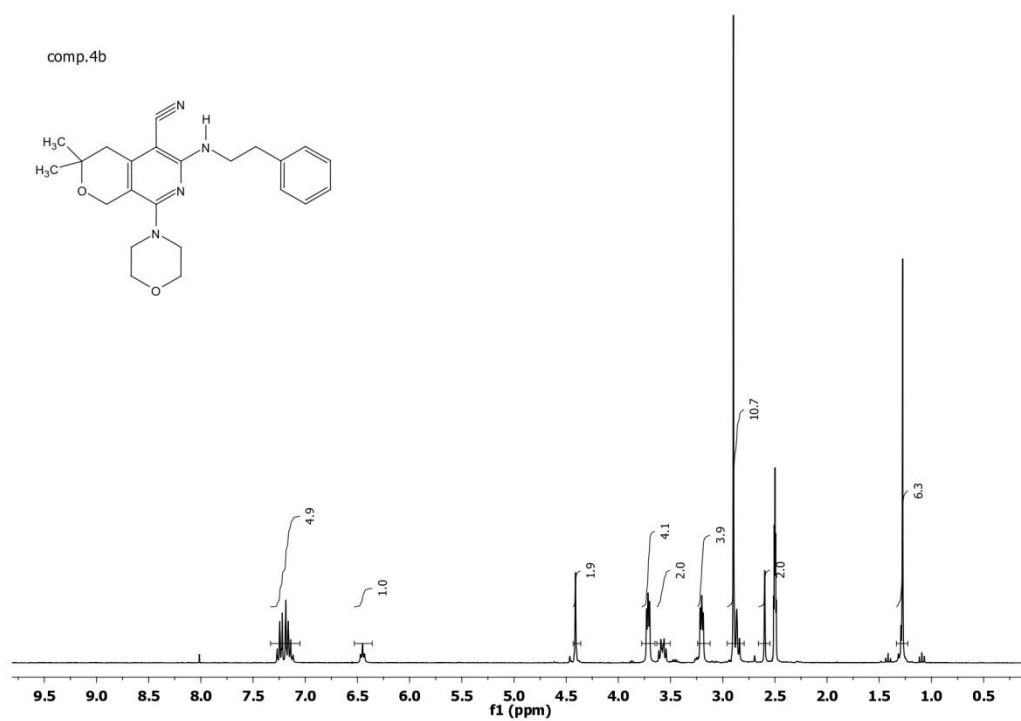
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4a**



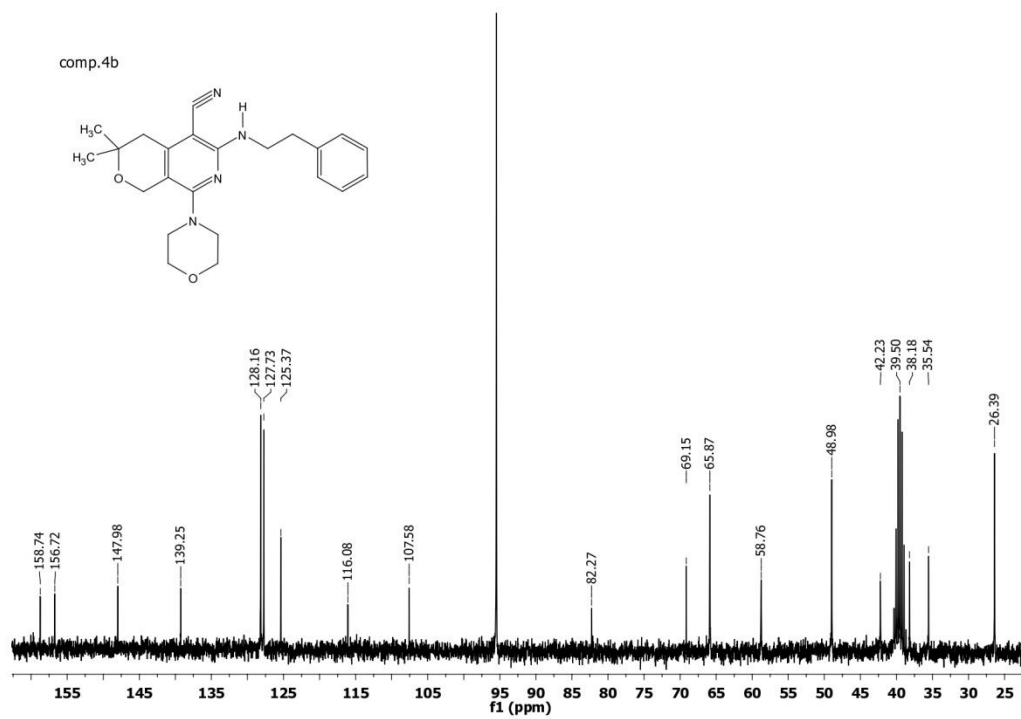
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4a**



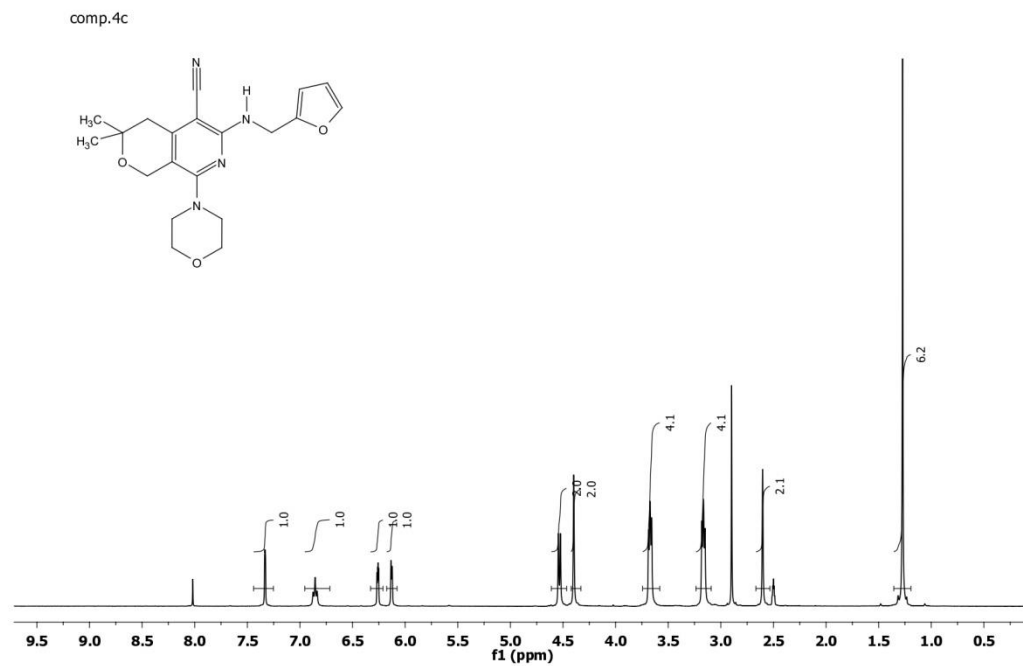
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4b**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4b**



^1H NMR spectrum of compound **4c**



^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **4c**

