

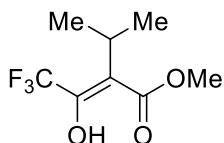
Synthesis of new analgesics based on 4-isopropyl-1-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)pyrazol-5-one

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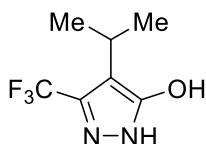
Experimental

Chemical part

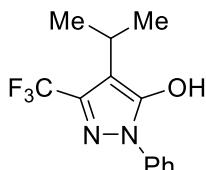
All solvents, chemicals, and reagents were obtained commercially and used without purification. Melting points were measured in open capillaries on a Stuart SMP30 melting point apparatus and were uncorrected. The IR spectra were recorded on Perkin Elmer Spectrum Two using frustrated total internal reflection accessory with diamond crystal. The ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were registered on a Bruker DRX-400 (400 or 376 MHz, respectively) or on a Bruker Avance^{III} 500 (500 or 470 MHz, respectively). The ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance^{III} 500 (125 MHz). The internal standard is SiMe₄ (for ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra) and C₆F₆ (for ¹⁹F NMR spectra, δ –162.9 ppm). The microanalyses (C, H, N) were carried out on a PerkinElmer PE 2400 series II elemental analyzer. The column chromatography was performed on Silica gel 60 (0.062–0.2 mm).



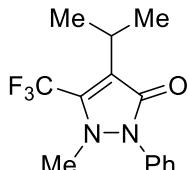
Methyl (2Z)-4,4,4-trifluoro-3-hydroxy-2-isopropylbut-2-enoate (3). A mixture of methyl trifluoroacetate **1** (32 g, 0.25 mol) and methyl isovalerate **2** (29.5 g, 0.25 mol) was slowly added to a stirred mixture of NaH (60% dispersion in mineral oil, 10 g, 0.25 mol) in absolute DME (300 ml) at room temperature. The resulting mixture was refluxed for 40 h. The solvent was removed *in vacuo*, the residue was treated with 10% of HCl (200 ml) and extracted with hexane (2x150 ml). The organic lay was dried over Na₂SO₄. Then the solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the residue was distilled to give compound **3** as light-yellow oil (bp 45–48 °C / 15 Torr). Yield 34.5 g (65%). The NMR spectra are identical to the literature data [G. Simchen, A. Schmidt, *Synthesis*, 1997, 117].



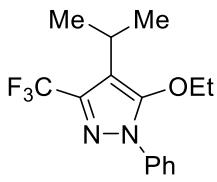
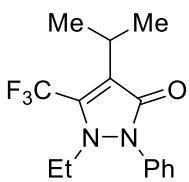
4-(Propan-2-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-pyrazol-5-ol (4). A mixture of oxoester **3** (212 mg, 10 mmol) and hydrazine hydrate (50 mg, 10 mmol) in methanol (30 ml) was refluxed for 3 h. After cooling, the solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the residue was purified by the column chromatography. Yield 140 mg (72%), white powder, mp 87–88 °C (eluent–CH₂Cl₂:EtOAc 3:1). IR: ν 3389, 3356 (OH, NH); 1605, 1537, 1505, 1445, 1443 (C=C, C=N); 1249–1131 (CF) cm^{–1}. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ, ppm): 1.28 (d, 6H, 2Me, *J* = 7.0 Hz); 3.01 (sept, 1H, CH, *J* = 7.0 Hz); 9.57 (br. s, 2H, NH and OH). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ, ppm): 21.54 (2C); 23.13; 112.29; 119.98 (q, CF₃, *J* = 269.4 Hz); 119.98 (q, C–CF₃, *J* = 38.2 Hz); 161.12. ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃, δ, ppm): 101.14 (s, CF₃). Anal. calcd. for C₇H₉F₃N₂O. C, 43.30; H, 4.67; N, 14.43. Found: C, 43.44; H, 4.58; N, 14.50.



4-Isopropyl-1-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-5-ol (6). A mixture of oxoester **3** (10.6 g, 50 mmol) and phenylhydrazine (5.4 g, 10 mmol) in a glacial acetic acid (100 ml) was refluxed for 20 h. After cooling, cold water (100 ml) was added and the precipitate was filtered off. Yield 9.95 g (74%), off-white powder, mp 134–135 °C. IR: ν 2971 (OH, NH); 1603, 1506, 1478, 1456 (C=C, C=N); 1236-1116 (CF) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): a mixture of **enol:keto** isomers (54:46), 1.05, 1.23 (both d, 6H, 2Me, J = 6.9 Hz **keto**); 1.05, 1.29 (d, 6H, 2Me, J = 7.0 Hz **enol**); 2.55-2.66 (m, 1H, CH **keto**); 3.01 (sept, 1H, CH, J = 7.0 Hz **enol**); 3.51 (br. s, 1H, CH_{cycl} **keto**); 6.04 (br. s, 1H, OH **enol**) 7.25-7.28, 7.33-7.36, 7.41-7.44, 7.54-7.55, 7.80-7.81 (all m, 5H, Ph both isomers). ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 95.84 (s, CF₃ **keto**); 100.29 (s, CF₃ **enol**). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ , ppm): 1.25 (d, 6H, 2Me, J = 6.2 Hz); 3.00-3.02 (m, 1H, CH); 7.40-7.41, 7.51-7.52, 7.66-7.68 (all m, 5H, Ph); 10.89 (s, 1H, OH). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ , ppm): 22.02 (2C); 22.70; 108.37; 121.99 (q, CF₃, J = 269.1 Hz); 122.86; 127.35; 129.07; 137.40 (q, C-CF₃, J = 35.8 Hz); 137.74; 149.54. ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ , ppm): 102.82 (s, CF₃). Anal. calcd. for C₁₃H₁₂F₃N₂O. C, 57.99; H, 4.49; N, 10.40. Found: C, 57.85; H, 4.52; N, 10.53.

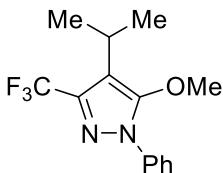


4-Isopropyl-1-methyl-2-phenyl-5-trifluoromethyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrazol-3-one (8a). Dimethyl sulfate (630 mg, 5 mmol) was added to pyrazole **6** (269 mg, 1 mmol). The flask was immersed in the oil bath and heated at 100-110 °C for 12 h. After cooling, diethyl ether (30 ml) was added, the resulting precipitate was isolated and washed with 10% sodium hydroxide. The residue was purified by column chromatography. Yield 110 mg (39%), tawny powder, mp 170 °C dec. (eluent – CH₂Cl₂). IR: ν 1674 (C=O); 1623, 1603, 1494, 1454 (C=C); 1223-1130 (CF) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆+CCl₄, δ , ppm): 1.28 (d, 6H, 2Me, J = 10.0 Hz); 3.05 (s+m, 4H, NMe and CH); 7.33-7.35, 7.41-7.43, 7.49-7.53 (all m, 5H, Ph). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ , ppm): 20.03 (2C); 23.90; 38.29 (q, NMe, J 1.85 Hz); 120.21 (q, CF₃, J = 272.6 Hz); 122.45 (q, =C_{cycl}, J 1.85 Hz); 124.14; 127.32; 129.27; 133.08; 139.74 (q, C-CF₃, J = 36.0 Hz); 161.63. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆+CCl₄, δ , ppm): 103.64 (s, CF₃). Anal. calcd. for C₁₄H₁₅F₃N₂O. C, 59.15; H, 5.32; N, 9.85. Found: C, 59.23; H, 5.61; N, 9.91.



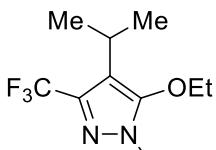
A mixture of 1-ethyl-4-isopropyl-2-phenyl-5-trifluoromethyl-1,2-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (8b) and 5-ethoxy-4-isopropyl-1-phenyl-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazole (9b) - 1:1. The reaction was performed similarly to synthesis of compound **8a** from pyrazole **6** (269 mg, 1 mmol) and diethyl sulfate (770 mg, 5 mmol). Yield 95 mg (32%), tawny oil (eluent – CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ, ppm): 0.83 (t, 3H, OCH₂Me, *J* = 7.0 Hz **8b**); 1.25 (t, 3H, OCH₂Me, *J* = 7.1 Hz **9b**); 1.32 (d, 6H, 2Me, *J* = 7.1 Hz **9b**); 1.35 (d, 6H, 2Me, *J* = 7.0 Hz **8b**); 3.06 (sept, 1H, CH, *J* = 7.1 Hz **9b**); 3.06 (sept, 1H, CH, *J* = 7.0 Hz **8b**); 3.65 (q, 2H, NCH₂Me, *J* = 7.0 Hz **8b**); 3.81 (q, 2H, OCH₂Me, *J* = 7.1 Hz **9b**); 7.31-7.38, 7.45-7.48, 7.67-7.69 (all m, 5H, Ph **8b+9b**). ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃, δ, ppm): 100.43 (s, 3F, CF₃ **9b**); 102.46 (s, 3F, CF₃ **8b**).

The synthesis of compounds **9a-g (general procedure).** A mixture of 807 mg (3 mmol) of pyrazole **6**, 3.3 mmol of the corresponding dialkyl sulfate or alkyl halide, and 621 mg (4.5 mmol) of K₂CO₃ in 30 ml of acetonitrile was refluxed until the starting reagents completely disappeared. After cooling, a reaction mass was diluted with water and extracted with CHCl₃ (2×15 ml). The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and the solvent was evaporated to give products **9a-g**.



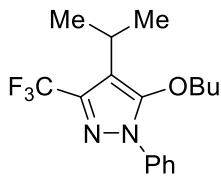
4-Isopropyl-5-methoxy-1-phenyl-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazole (9a).

Obtained from pyrazole **6** and dimethyl sulfate. Yield 596 mg (70%), light-yellow oil (eluent – CH₂Cl₂). IR: ν 1598, 1575, 1501, 1472, 1457 (C=C, C=N); 1150-1117 (CF) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ, ppm): 1.32 (d, 6H, 2Me, *J* = 7.1 Hz); 3.07 (sept, 1H, CH, *J* = 7.1 Hz); 3.65 (s, 3H, OMe); 7.35-7.39, 7.45-7.49, 7.67-7.70 (all m, 5H, Ph). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ, ppm): 22.56 (2C); 23.51; 62.35; 113.44; 121.66 (q, CF₃, *J* = 269.7 Hz); 122.90; 127.85; 129.29; 137.93; 139.18 (q, C-CF₃, *J* = 36.7 Hz); 152.00. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, δ, м.д.): 100.28 (s, CF₃). Anal. calcd. for C₁₄H₁₅F₃N₂O. C, 59.15; H, 5.32; N, 9.85. Found: C, 59.33; H, 5.51; N, 9.74.



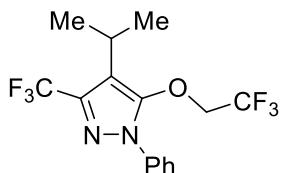
5-Ethoxy-4-isopropyl-1-phenyl-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazole (9b).

Obtained from pyrazole **6** and diethyl sulfate. Yield 643 mg (72%), light-yellow oil (eluent – CHCl₃). IR: ν 1598, 1573, 1501, 1468, 1446(C=C, C=N); 1152-1118 (CF) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ, ppm): 1.25 (t, 3H, OCH₂Me, *J* = 7.1 Hz); 1.32 (d, 6H, 2Me, *J* = 7.1 Hz); 3.08 (sept, 1H, CH, *J* = 7.1 Hz); 3.81 (q, 2H, OCH₂Me, *J* = 7.1 Hz); 7.35-7.38, 7.45-7.48, 7.67-7.69 (all m, 5H, Ph). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ, ppm): 15.12; 22.53 (2C); 23.52; 71.55; 113.51; 121.71 (q, CF₃, *J* = 269.5 Hz); 123.03; 127.80; 129.18; 138.12; 139.17 (q, C-CF₃, *J* = 36.6 Hz); 151.10. ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃, δ, ppm): 100.43 (s, CF₃). Anal. calcd. for C₁₅H₁₇F₃N₂O. C, 60.40; H, 5.74; N, 9.39. Found: C, 60.56; H, 5.65; N, 9.45.



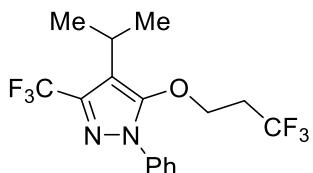
5-Butoxy-4-isopropyl-1-phenyl-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazole (9c).

Obtained from pyrazole **6** and dibutyl sulfate. Yield 694 mg (71%), light-yellow oil (eluent – CHCl₃). IR: ν 1598, 1573, 1503, 1468, 1446 (C=C, C=N); 1152-1119 (CF) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 0.85 (t, 3H, O(CH₂)₃Me, J = 7.4 Hz); 1.31 (d, 6H, 2Me, J = 7.1 Hz); 1.29-1.38, 1.56-1.63 (both m, 4H, OCH₂(CH₂)₂Me); 3.06 (sept, 1H, CH, J = 7.1 Hz); 3.73 (t, 2H, OCH₂(CH₂)₂Me, J = 6.5 Hz); 7.36-7.38, 7.44-7.48, 7.66-7.68 (all m, 5H, Ph). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 13.62; 18.86; 22.56 (2C); 23.52; 31.66; 75.58; 113.39; 121.72 (q, CF₃, J = 269.3 Hz); 123.21; 127.85; 129.15; 138.06; 139.18 (q, C–CF₃, J = 36.8 Hz); 151.31. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 100.46 (s, CF₃). Anal. calcd. for C₁₇H₂₁F₃N₂O. C, 62.56; H, 6.49; N, 5.58. Found: C, 62.67; H, 6.60; N, 5.39.



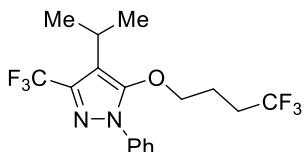
4-Isopropyl-1-phenyl-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazole (9d).

Obtained from pyrazole **6** and 1,1,1-trifluoro-2-iodoethane. Yield 665 mg (63%), light-yellow oil (eluent – CHCl₃). IR: ν 1598, 1577, 1504, 1469, 1448 (C=C, C=N); 1154-1122 (CF) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 1.33 (d, 6H, 2Me, J = 7.1 Hz); 3.09 (sept, 1H, CH, J = 7.1 Hz); 4.02 (q, 2H, OCH₂CF₃, J = 8.0 Hz); 7.40-7.44, 7.48-7.52, 7.64-7.66 (all m, 5H, Ph). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 22.35 (2C); 23.41; 70.38 (q, OCH₂CF₃, J = 35.9 Hz); 114.30; 121.39 (q, CF₃ cycl, J = 269.7 Hz); 122.03 (q, CF₃, J = 257.1 Hz); 123.18; 128.60; 129.57; 137.14; 139.50 (q, C–CF₃, J = 37.1 Hz); 148.62. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 87.50 (t, 3F, CF₃, J 8.0 Hz); 100.32 (s, 3F, CF₃ cycl). Anal. calcd. for C₁₅H₁₄F₆N₂O. C, 51.14; H, 4.01; N, 7.95. Found: C, 51.32; H, 4.03; N, 7.84.



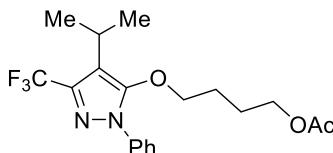
4-Isopropyl-1-phenyl-3-trifluoromethyl-5-(3,3,3-trifluoropropoxy)-1H-pyrazole (9e).

Obtained from pyrazole **6** and 1,1,1-trifluoro-3-iodopropane. Yield 714 mg (65%), light-yellow oil (eluent – CHCl₃). IR: ν 1598, 1575, 1502, 1469, 1448 (C=C, C=N); 1152-1121 (CF) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 1.32 (d, 6H, 2Me, J = 7.1 Hz); 2.44 (qt, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CF₃, J = 10.4, 6.4 Hz); 3.07 (sept, 1H, CH, J = 7.1 Hz); 3.92 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CF₃, J = 6.4 Hz); 7.39-7.42, 7.47-7.50, 7.64-7.65 (all m, 5H, Ph). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 22.49 (2C); 23.48; 34.29 (q, OCH₂CH₂CF₃, J = 29.7 Hz); 67.86 (q, OCH₂CH₂CF₃, J = 3.4 Hz); 113.90; 121.57 (q, CF₃ cycl, J = 269.6 Hz); 122.64; 125.35 (q, CF₃, J = 276.7 Hz); 128.32; 129.40; 137.63; 139.37 (q, C–CF₃, J = 36.9 Hz); 150.14. ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 97.09 (t, 3F, CF₃, J 10.4 Hz); 100.33 (s, 3F, CF₃ cycl). Anal. calcd. for C₁₆H₁₆F₆N₂O. C, 52.46; H, 4.40; N, 7.65. Found: C, 52.68; H, 4.55; N, 7.53.



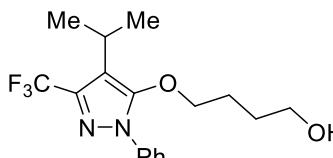
4-Isopropyl-1-phenyl-5-(4,4,4-trifluorobutoxy)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazole (9f).

1H-pyrazole (9f). Obtained from pyrazole **6** and 1,1,1-trifluoro-4-iodobutane. Yield 787 mg (69%), light-yellow oil (eluent – CHCl₃). IR: ν 1598, 1574, 1503, 1469, 1448 (C=C, C=N); 1151-1120 (CF) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 1.31 (d, 6H, 2Me, J = 7.1 Hz); 1.83-1.89, 2.08-2.18 (both m, 4H, OCH₂(CH₂)₂CF₃); 3.08 (sept, 1H, CH, J = 7.1 Hz); 3.78 (t, 2H, OCH₂(CH₂)₂CF₃, J = 6.1 Hz); 7.39-7.42, 7.47-7.50, 7.61-7.63 (all m, 5H, Ph). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 22.49 (q, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CF₃, J = 3.1 Hz); 22.60 (2C); 23.53; 30.40 (q, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CF₃, J = 29.4 Hz); 73.78; 113.54; 121.62 (q, CF₃ cycl, J = 269.7 Hz); 123.55; 126.71 (q, CF₃, J = 276.2 Hz); 128.33; 129.31; 137.74; 139.33 (q, C—CF₃, J = 36.7 Hz); 150.61. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 95.23 (t, 3F, CF₃, J 10.7 Hz); 100.41 (s, 3F, CF₃ cycl). Anal. calcd. for C₁₇H₁₈F₆N₂O. C, 53.69; H, 4.77; N, 7.37. Found: C, 53.54; H, 4.82; N, 7.49.



4-[(4-Isopropyl-1-phenyl-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)oxy]butyl acetate (9g).

1H-pyrazole (9g). Obtained from pyrazole **6** and 4-bromobutyl acetate. Yield 852 mg (74%), light-yellow oil (eluent – CHCl₃). IR: ν 1739 (C=O); 1597, 1573, 1503, 1469, 1446 (C=C, C=N); 1152-1119 (CF) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 1.32 (d, 6H, 2Me, J = 7.0 Hz); 1.67-1.68 (m, 4H, OCH₂(CH₂)₂CH₂OAc); 2.03 (s, 3H, OAc); 3.06 (sept, 1H, CH, J = 7.0 Hz); 3.76, 4.01 (both t, 4H, OCH₂(CH₂)₂CH₂OAc, J = 5.8, 6.0 Hz); 7.36-7.40, 7.45-7.49, 7.64-7.66 (all m, 5H, Ph). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 20.88; 22.59 (2C); 23.51; 25.01; 26.27; 63.71; 75.15; 113.42; 121.65 (q, CF₃, J = 269.6 Hz); 123.32; 128.02; 129.21; 137.90; 139.21 (q, C—CF₃, J = 36.7 Hz); 151.02; 170.98. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 100.42 (s, CF₃). Anal. calcd. for C₁₉H₂₃F₃N₂O₃. C, 59.37; H, 6.03; N, 7.29. Found: C, 59.45; H, 6.01; N, 7.40.



4-[(4-Isopropyl-1-phenyl-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)oxy]butan-1-ol (9h).

1H-pyrazole (9h). Hydrogen chloride was bubbled into solution of pyrazole derivative **9g** (384 mg, 1 mol) in methanol (10 ml) at the room temperature for 1 h. The solvent was evaporated, and the residue was purified by the column chromatography. Yield 274 mg (80%), light-yellow oil (eluent – CHCl₃). IR: ν 3390 (OH); 1597, 1573, 1502, 1469, 1446 (C=C, C=N); 1152-1119 (CF) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 1.32 (d, 6H, 2Me, J = 7.1 Hz); 1.55-1.61, 1.67-1.73 (both m, 5H, OCH₂(CH₂)₂CH₂OH); 3.06 (sept, 1H, CH, J = 7.1 Hz); 3.57, 3.76 (both t, 4H, OCH₂(CH₂)₂CH₂OH, J = 6.3, 6.3 Hz); 7.35-7.38, 7.45-7.48, 7.64-7.65 (all m, 5H, Ph). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 22.57 (2C); 23.50; 26.12; 28.81; 62.20; 75.55; 113.41; 121.66 (q, CF₃, J = 269.6 Hz); 123.33; 127.97; 129.18; 137.93; 139.19 (q, C—CF₃, J = 36.7 Hz); 151.12. ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃, δ , ppm): 100.49 (s, CF₃). Anal. calcd. for C₁₇H₂₁F₃N₂O₂. C, 59.64; H, 6.18; N, 8.18. Found: C, 59.53; H, 6.12; N, 8.34.

Biological part

Laboratory animals (Sprague Dawley rats and CD-mice) were obtained from the Nursery for laboratory Animals “Pushino” at the M.M. Shemyakin and Yu.A. Ovchinnikov Institute of Bioorganic Chemistry RAS, Russia). The animals were housed at natural light cycle and otherwise in a controlled environment, in propylene cages (Bioscape, Germany), on standard bedding (Zolotoi Kot, Russia), supplied with feed for conventional laboratory rodents (BioPro, Russia) according to a schedule and water *ad libitum*.

Animal care and all the procedures were performed by professional staff according to Russian Federation Law №61-FZ March 24, 2010 On Circulation of Medicines, guidelines for preclinical study of medicinal products [Mironov, A.N. Guidelines for Preclinical Study of Medicinal Products. Part One (In Russian); Grif&Ko, Moscow: 2012; Vogel, H.G. Drug Discovery and Evaluation; Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, USA: 2008] and in accordance with approved Regulations for Care and Use of Laboratory Animals of the Research and Educational Center for Applied Chemical and Biological Research at the Perm National Research Polytechnic University.

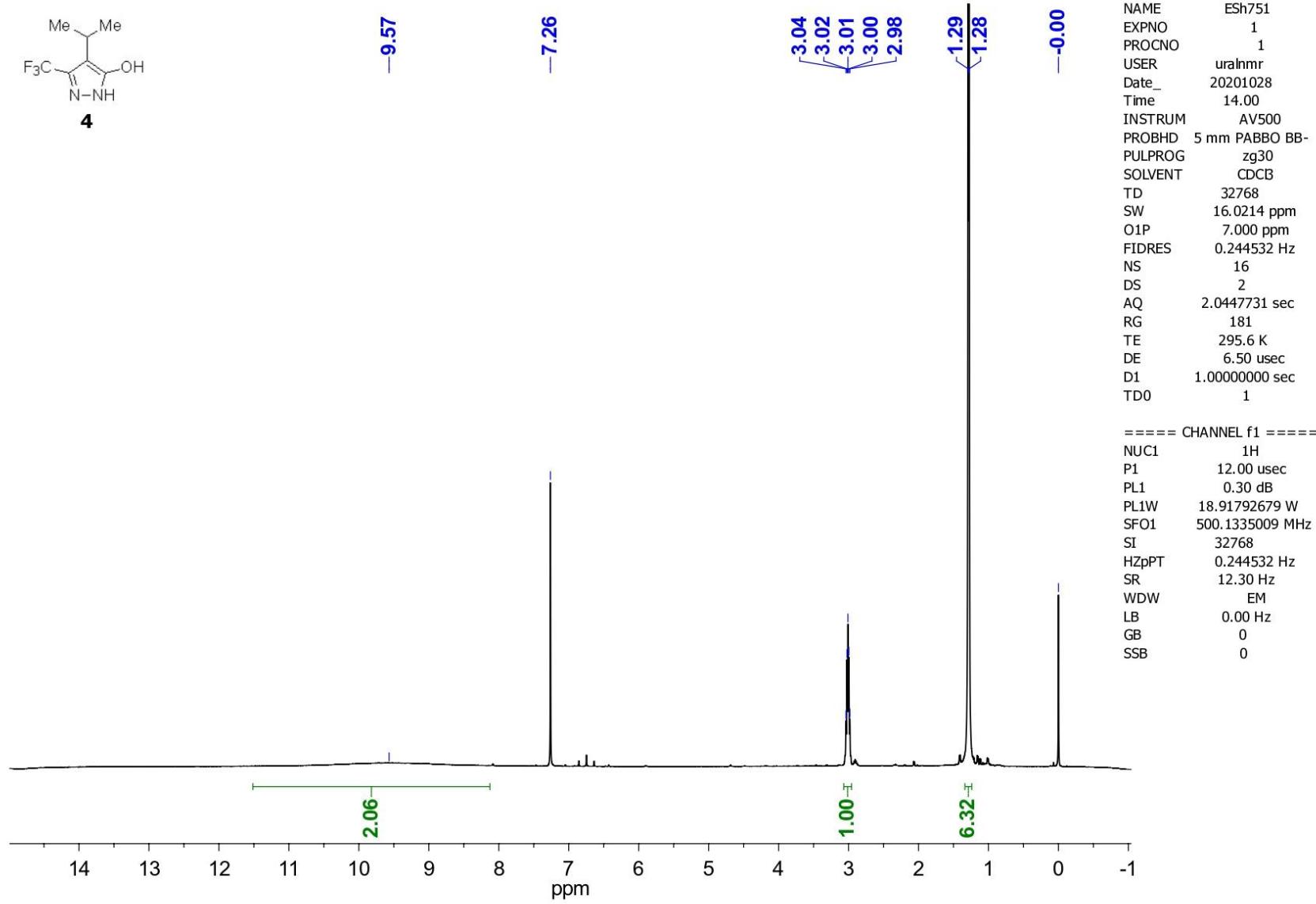
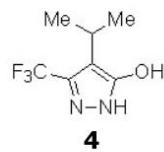
Acute toxicity evaluation

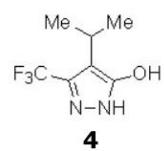
The toxicity evaluation was performed on CD-1 mice. The procedure was based on OECD recommendations and guidelines for pre-clinical study of medicinal products [Mironov, A.N. Guidelines for Preclinical Study of Medicinal Products. Part One (In Russian); Grif&Ko, Moscow: 2012; OECD Guideline 423: Acute oral toxicity. Paris: OECD 1996]. The tested compounds in 1% starch mucus were injected intraperitoneally to three mice. Then, animals were observed during 14 days, the number of deaths was counted and % of viability calculated.

The Hot plate test

The hot plate test was conducted according to established guidelines [Mironov, A.N. Guidelines for Preclinical Study of Medicinal Products. Part One (In Russian); Grif&Ko, Moscow: 2012; Vogel, H.G. Drug Discovery and Evaluation; Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, USA: 2008] on Sprague-Dawley rats (3 male and 3 female rodents per group). The compounds were intraperitoneally administered in the form of suspensions in 1% starch mucus. Negative control group animals received vehicle only (1% starch mucus). Analgin (metamizole sodium, PAO Biosynthesis, Sun Pharma, Penza, Russia, 15 mg/kg in 1% starch mucus solution) was used as reference drug. One and two hours after the injection, rats were placed on an electrically heated to 50 °C plate (Hot plate 60200 series, TSE-systems, Germany) in a Plexiglas cylindrical restrainer (19 cm diameter x 30 cm). The nociceptive response time was measured by observing the appearance of rats' movements (e.g. jumping, hind paws licking or shaking). Maximal cutoff time was set as 30 seconds regardless of the response in order to preclude skin damaging.

Difference between the values of the latency period for the treated (experimental) and control groups of animals were considered significant at $p \leq 0.05$. Analgesic activity was expressed as an increase (in percent) in the response time to nociceptive stimulation in the group of animals that received the substance, compared with the control group of animals, and was calculated only for those substances which significantly increased the latency period, according to the formula: $AA = ((t_{tr} - t_{nc}) \times 100) / t_c$, where t_{tr} is the response time to nociceptive stimulation in the group of animals that received the substance or reference drug, t_c is the response time to nociceptive stimulation in animals of the control group.





-161.12

129.26
 128.95
 121.05
 118.91
 112.29

77.25
 77.00
 76.75

23.13
 21.54

```

NAME      ESh751
EXPNO    13
PROCNO   1
USER     uralnmr
Date_   20201109
Time    14.48
INSTRUM AV500
PROBHD  5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg30
SOLVENT   CDCl3
TD        32768
SW        200.7838 ppm
O1P      95.000 ppm
FIDRES   0.770646 Hz
NS        1024
DS        8
AQ        0.6488564 sec
RG        203
TE        296.6 K
DE        6.50 usec
D1        1.0000000 sec
D11      0.03000000 sec
TD0       1

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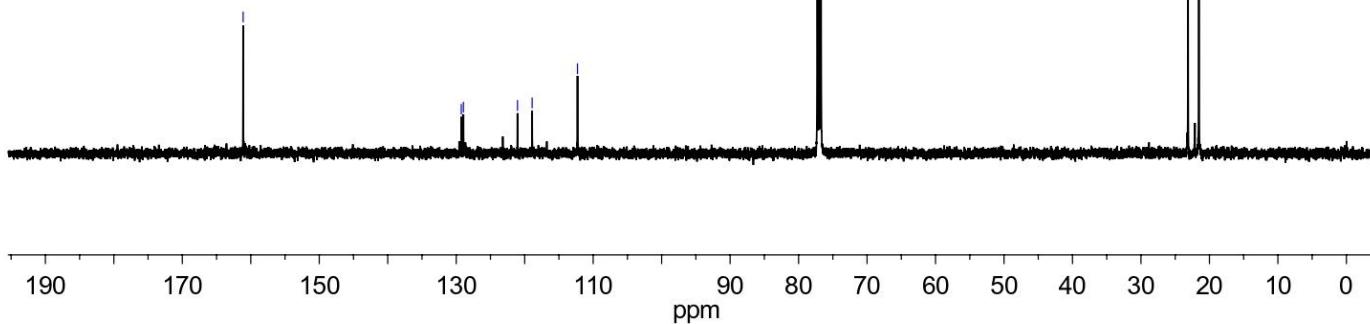
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NUC1      13C
P1        9.00 usec
PL1      0.00 dB
PL1W    115.29558563 W
SFO1    125.7697360 MHz

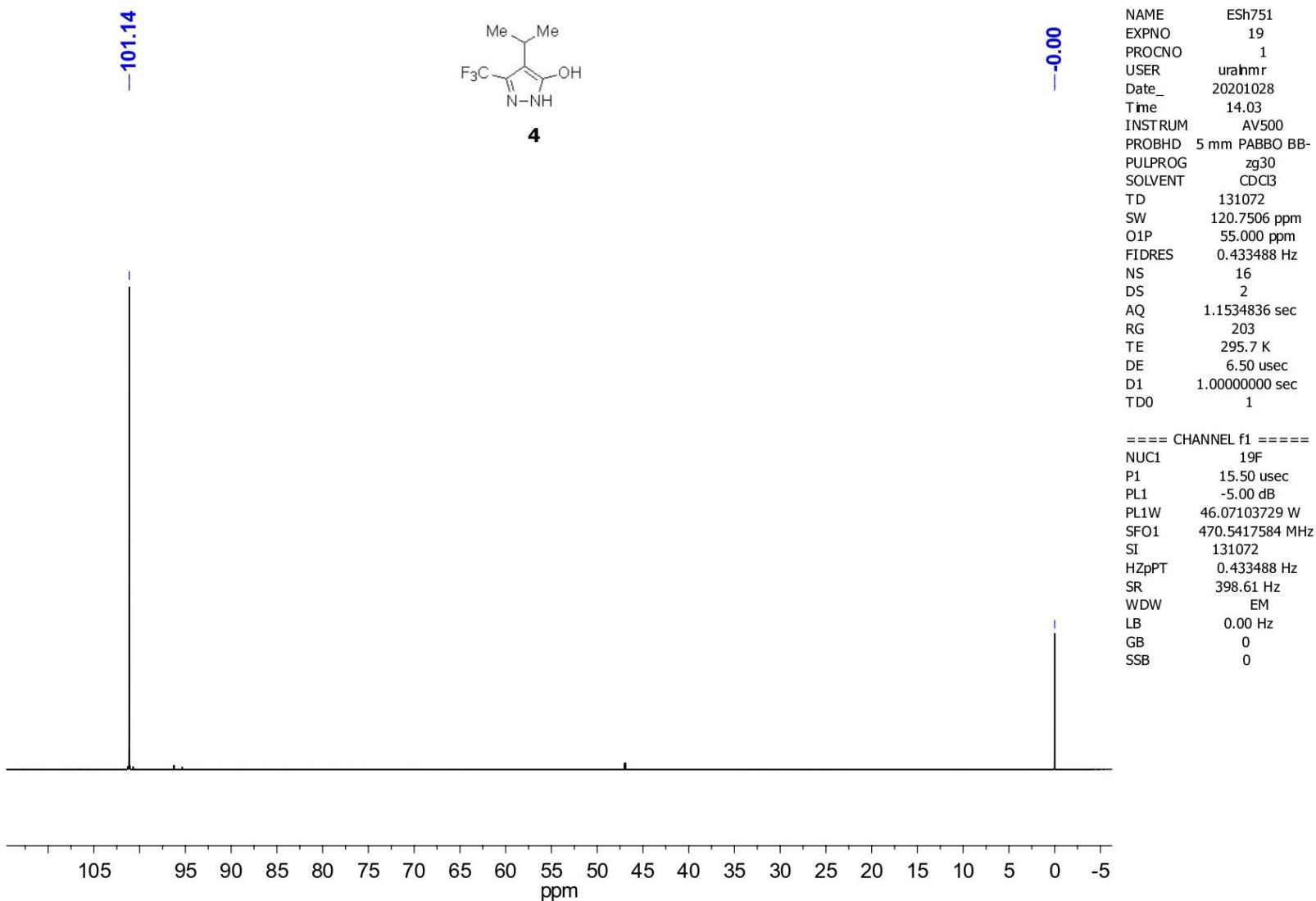
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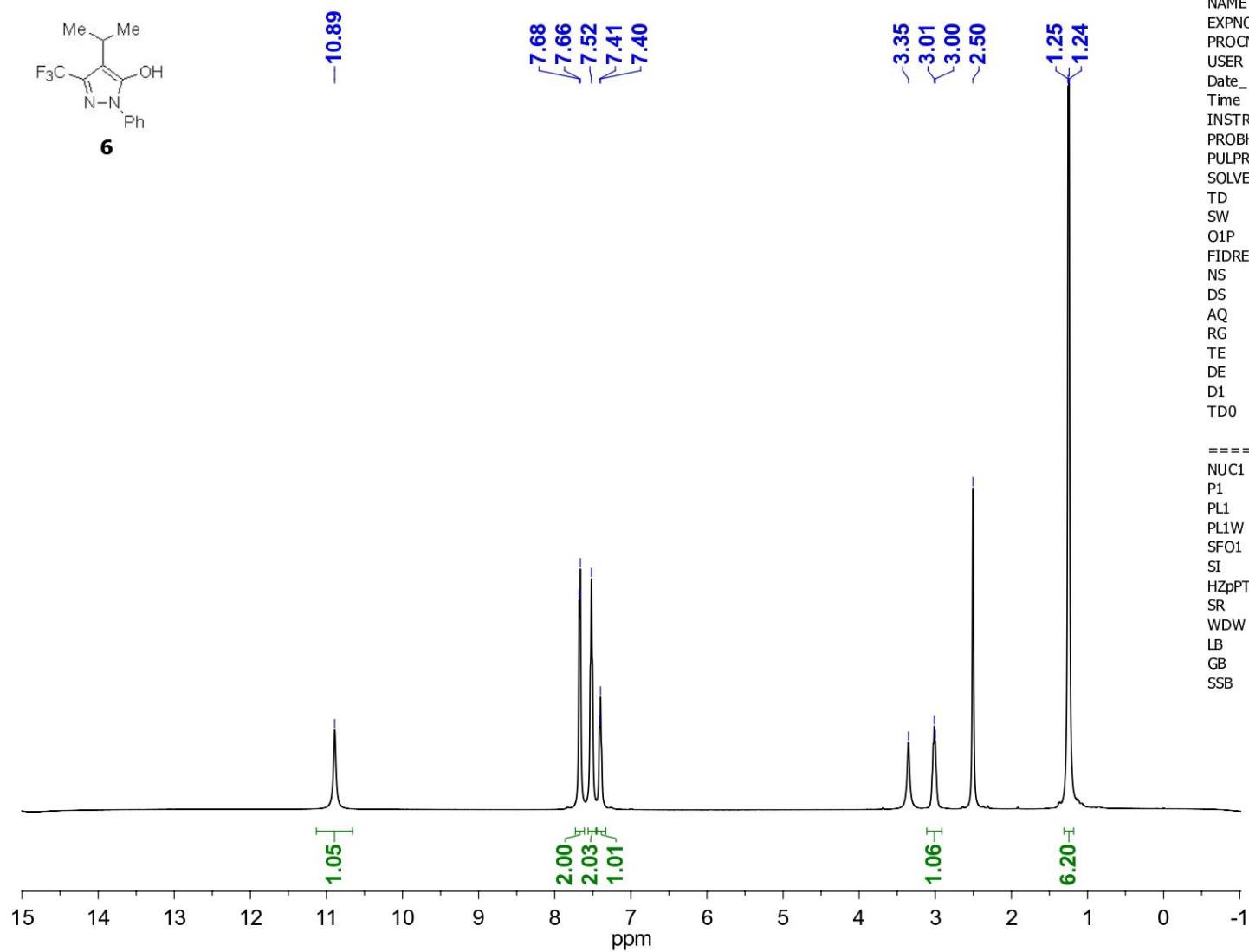
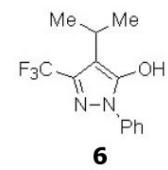
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===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2  waltz16
NUC2      1H
PCPD2    75.00 usec
PL2      120.00 dB
PL12     17.00 dB
PL13     20.00 dB
PL2W     0.0000000 W
PL12W    0.40445811 W
PL13W    0.20270923 W
SFO2    500.1320005 MHz
SI        32768
HzpPT    0.770646 Hz
SR        1.09 Hz
WDW      EM
LB        1.00 Hz
GB        0
SSB      0

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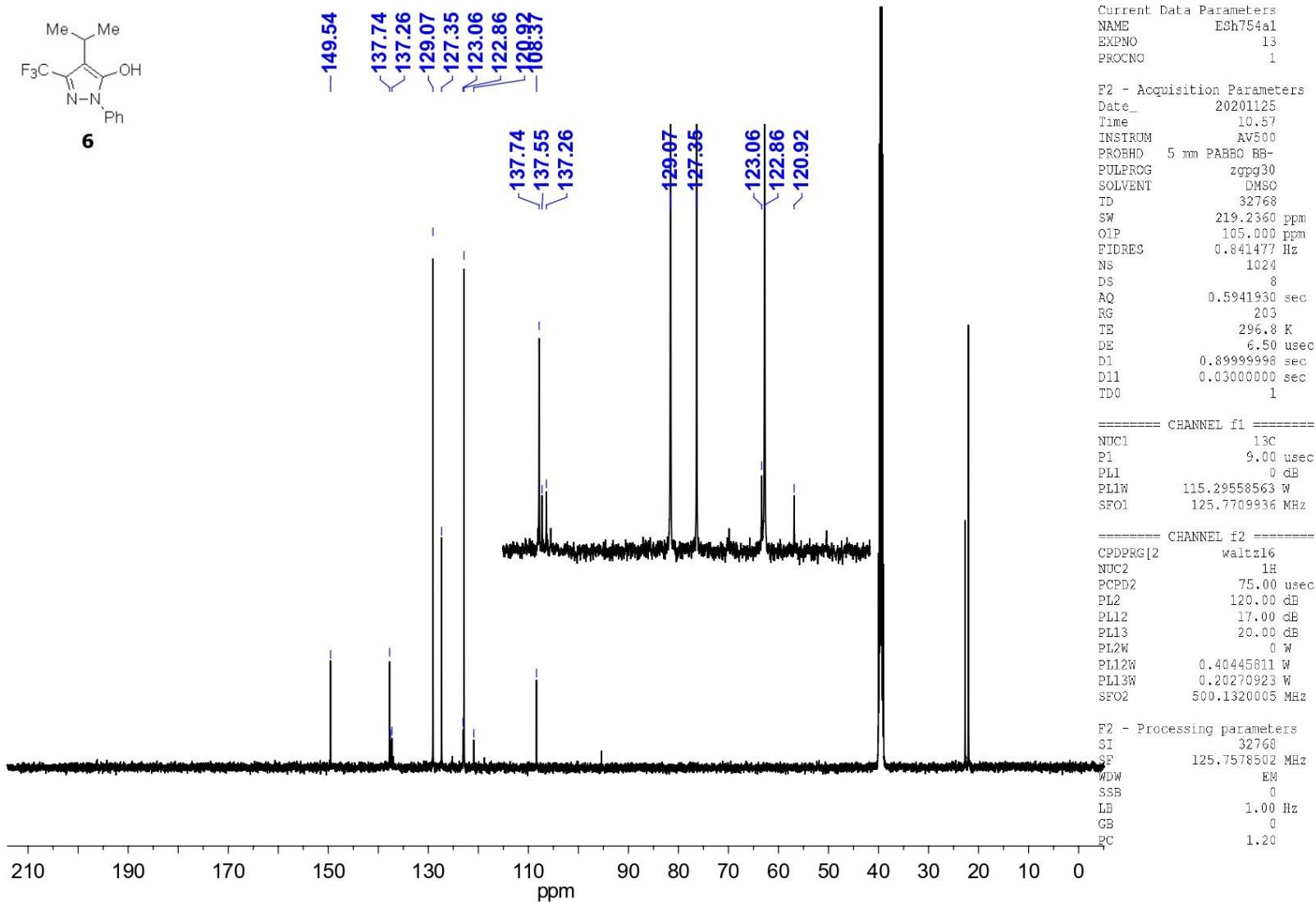
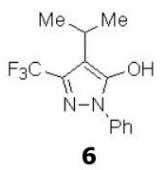


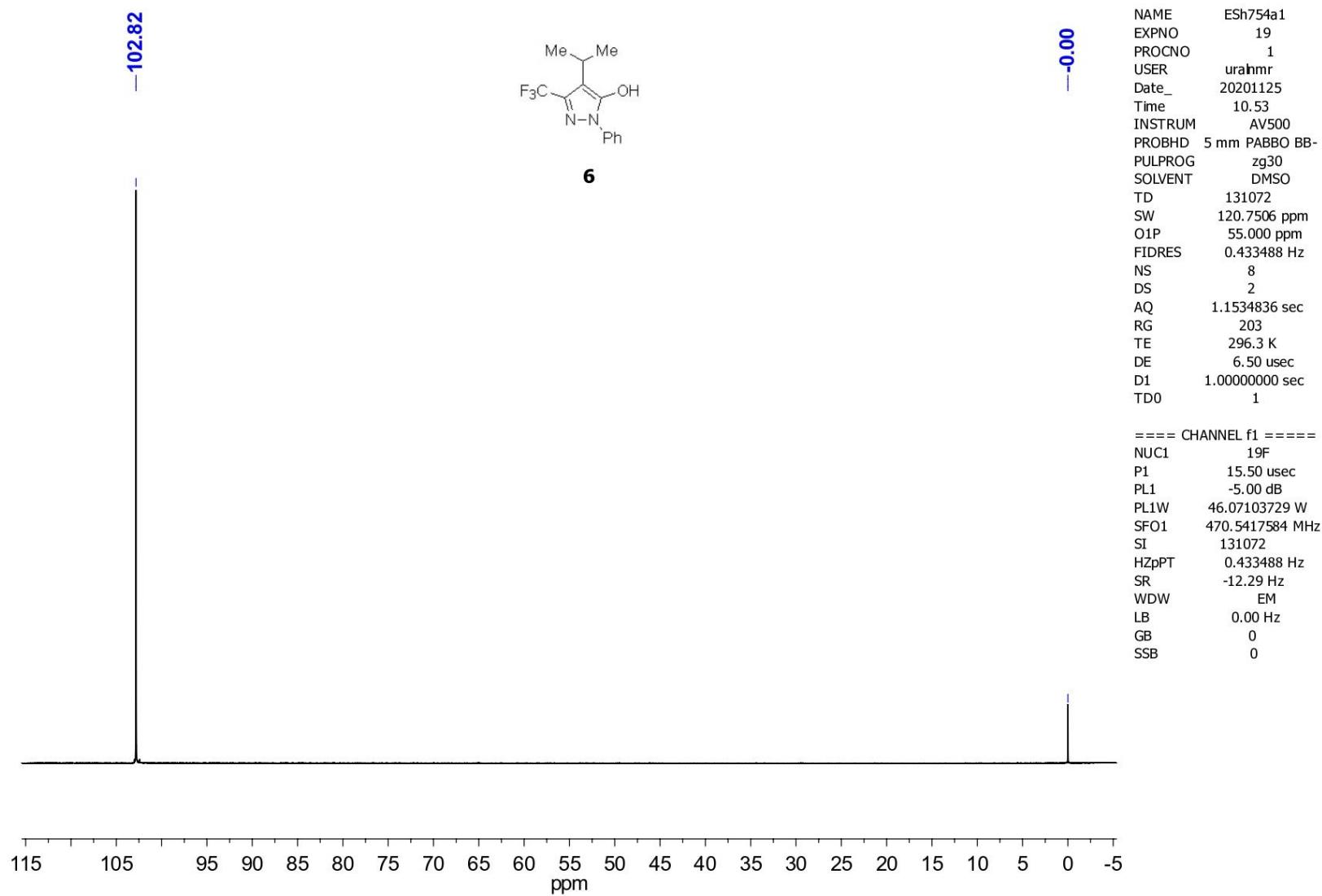


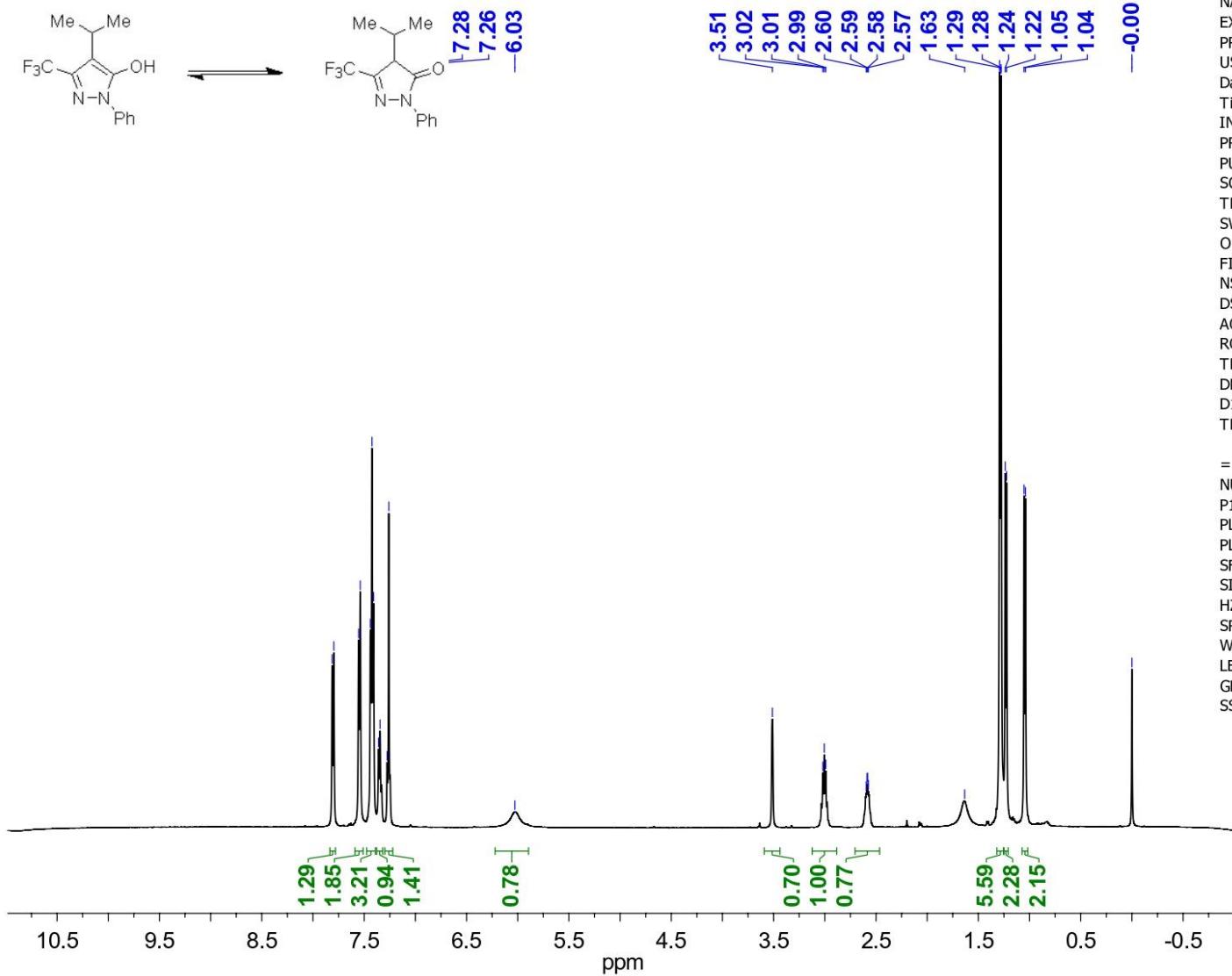
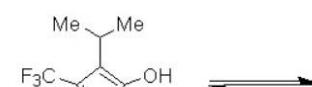


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PROCNO 1
USER uralnmr
Date_ 20201125
Time 10.48
INSTRUM AV500
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
SOLVENT DMSO
TD 32768
SW 16.0214 ppm
O1P 7.000 ppm
FIDRES 0.244532 Hz
NS 16
DS 2
AQ 2.0447731 sec
RG 80.6
TE 296.3 K
DE 6.50 usec
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 12.00 usec
PL1 0.30 dB
PL1W 18.91792679 W
SFO1 500.1335009 MHz
SI 32768
HZpPT 0.244532 Hz
SR 2.99 Hz
WDW EM
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
SSB 0

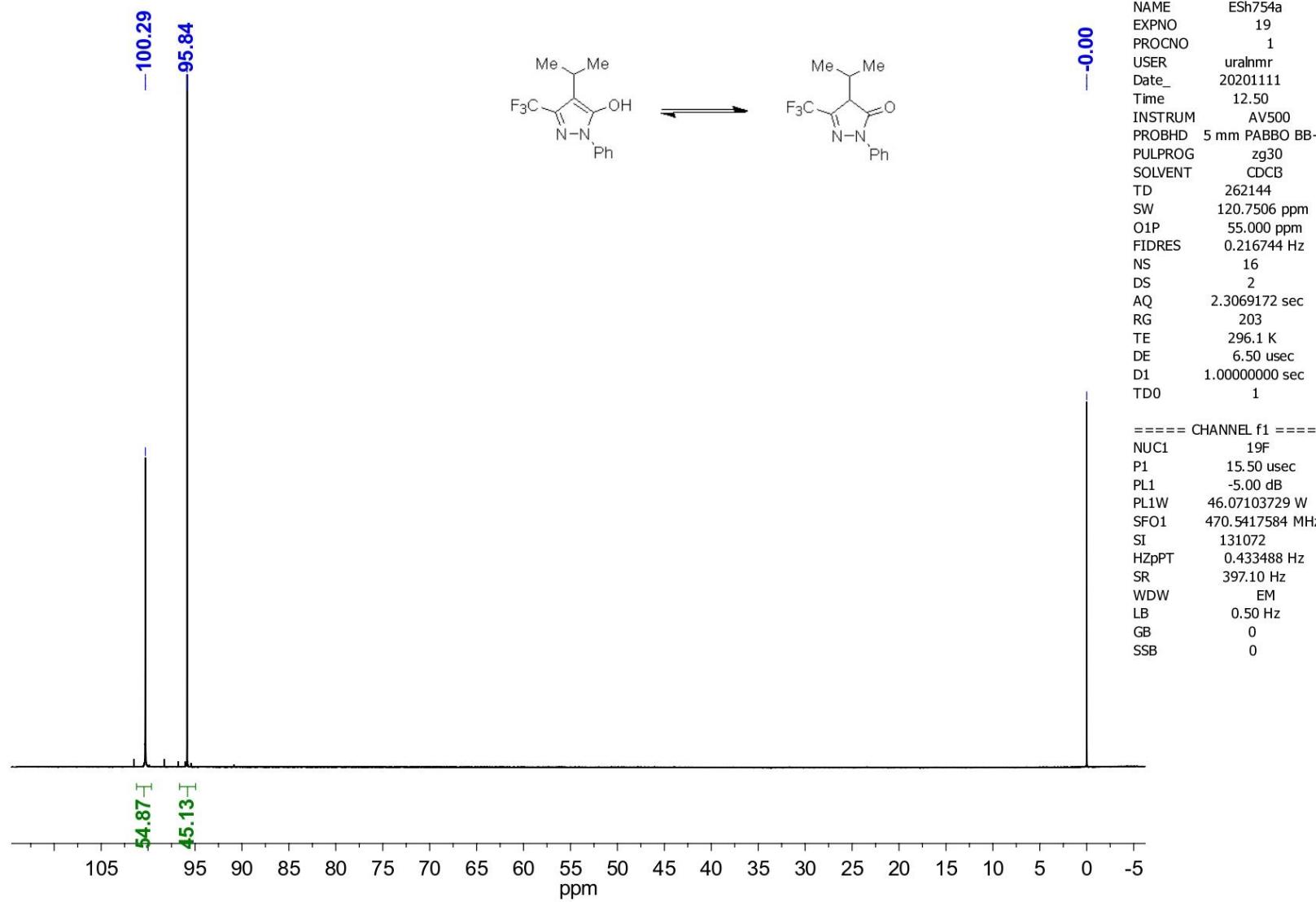


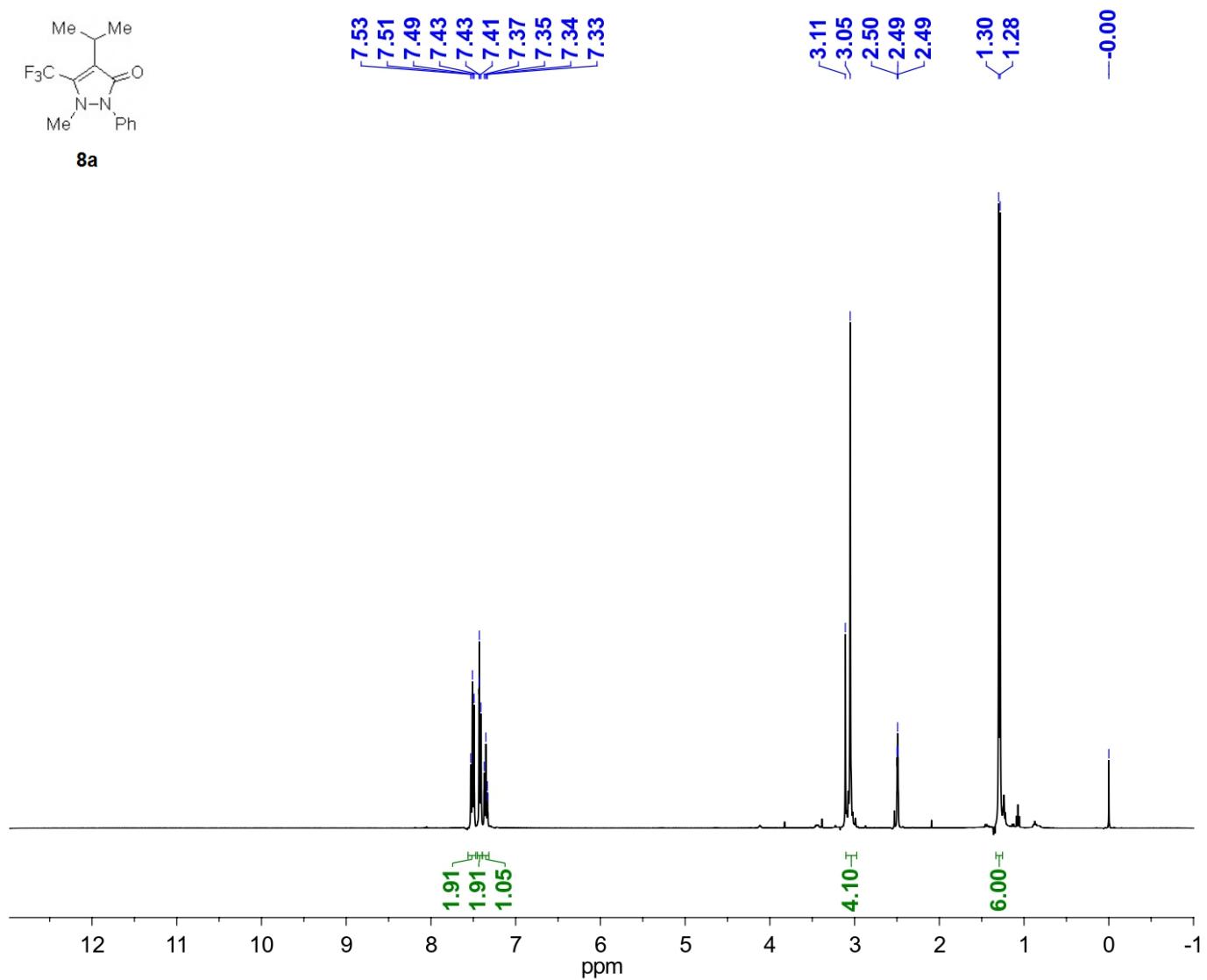
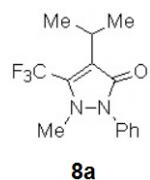




NAME ESh754a
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 USER urahnmr
 Date_ 20201111
 Time 12.32
 INSTRUM AV500
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 SOLVENT CDCl₃
 TD 32768
 SW 12.0160 ppm
 O1P 5.000 ppm
 FIDRES 0.183399 Hz
 NS 16
 DS 2
 AQ 2.7263477 sec
 RG 203
 TE 296.1 K
 DE 6.50 usec
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TD0 1

 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.30 dB
 PL1W 18.91792679 W
 SFO1 500.1325007 MHz
 SI 32768
 HZPPT 0.183399 Hz
 SR 13.72 Hz
 WDW EM
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 SSB 0



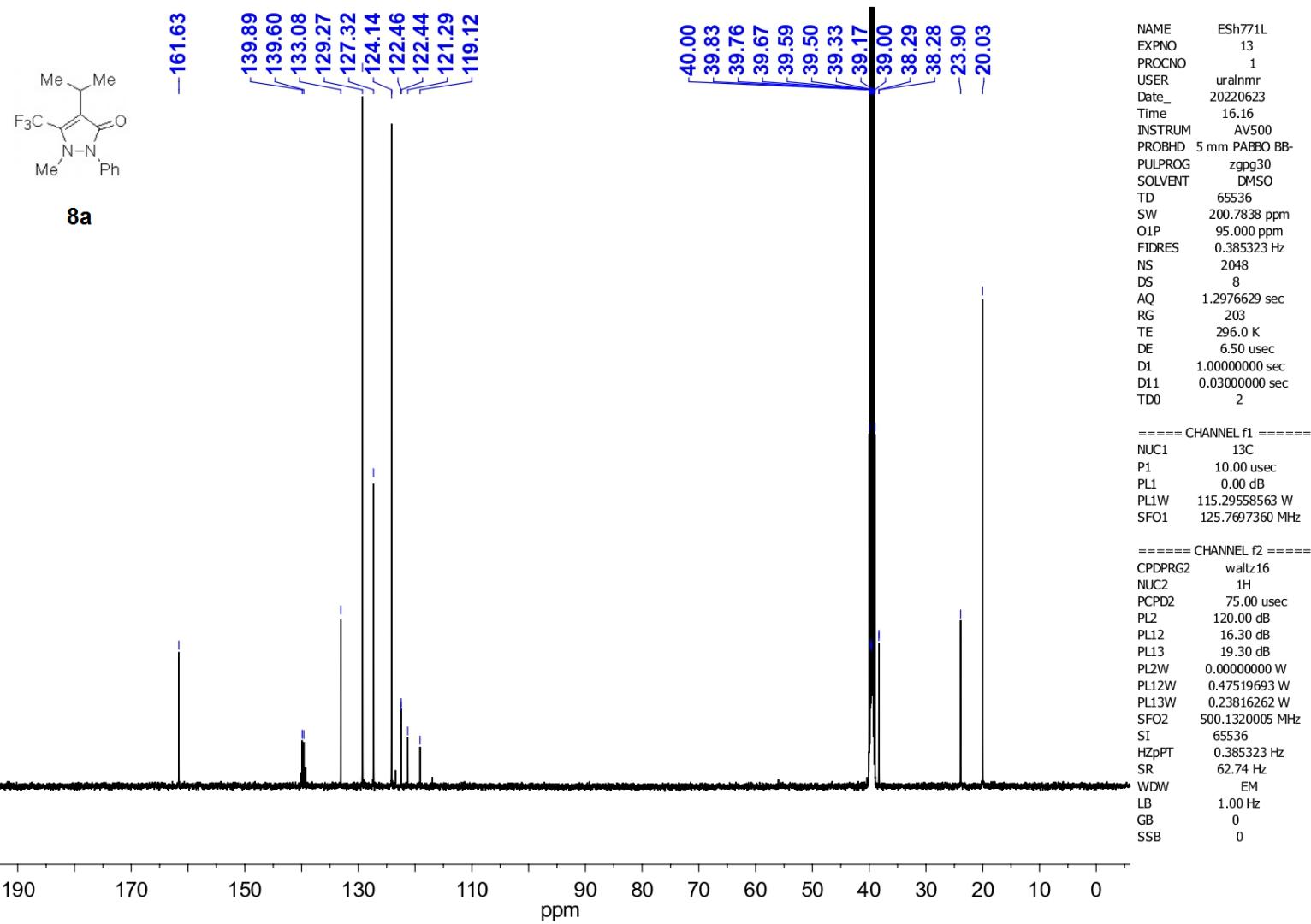


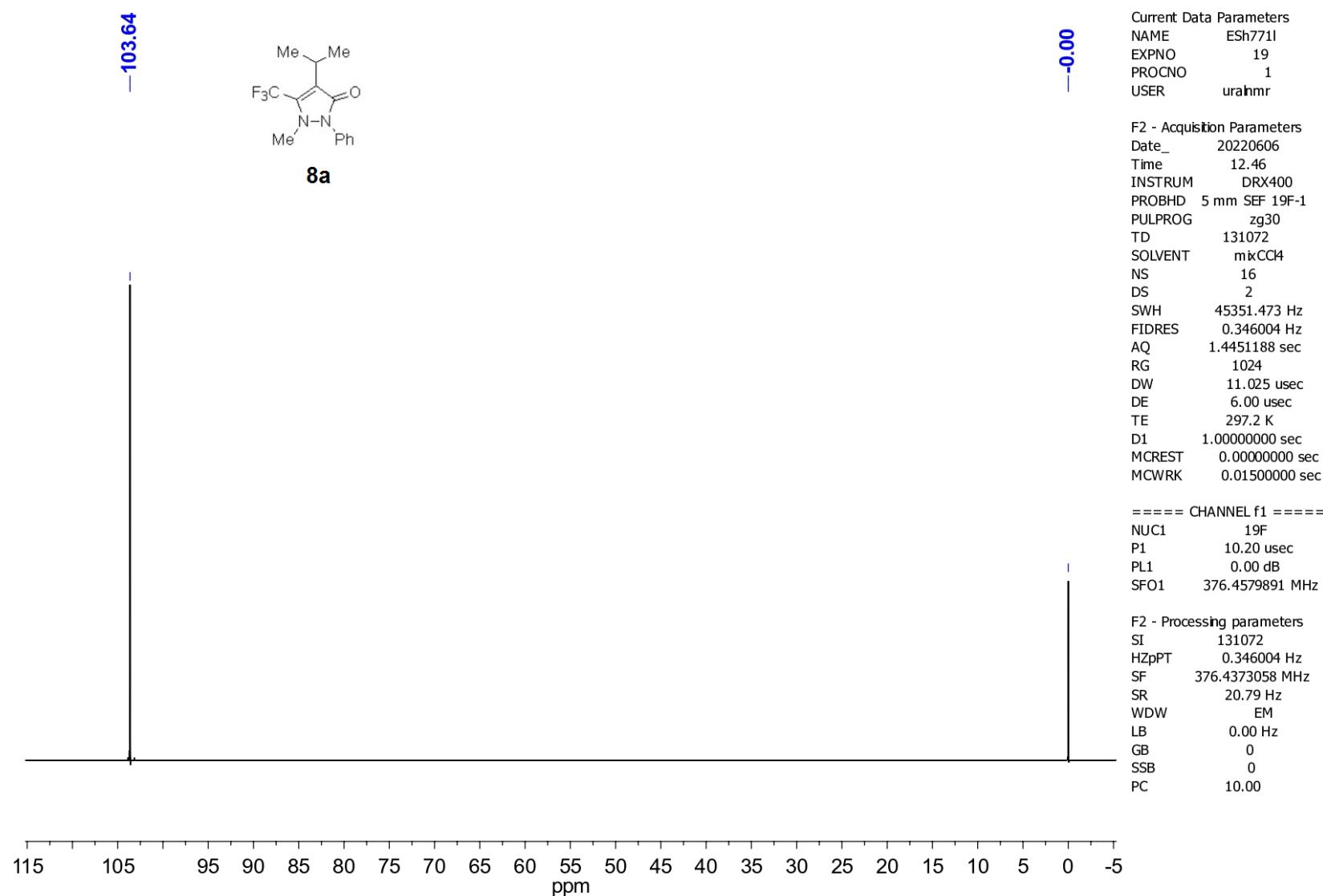
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 NAME ESh771I
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 USER urahmr

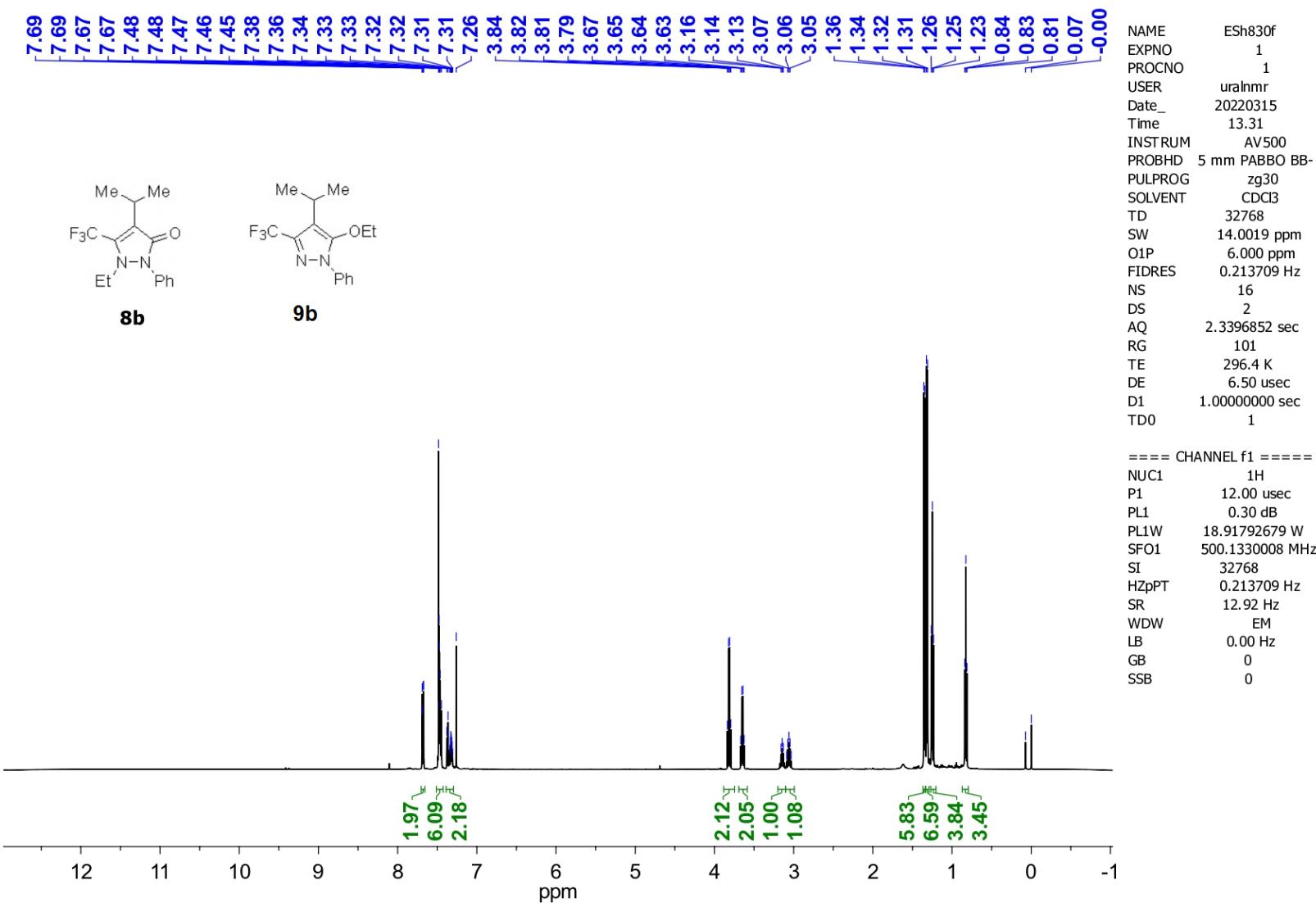
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 Date_ 20220606
 Time 12.33
 INSTRUM DRX400
 PROBHD 5 mm SEF 19F-1
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT mixCCl4
 NS 16
 DS 2
 SWH 5592.841 Hz
 FIDRES 0.170680 Hz
 AQ 2.9295092 sec
 RG 256
 DW 89.400 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 297.2 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.0150000 sec

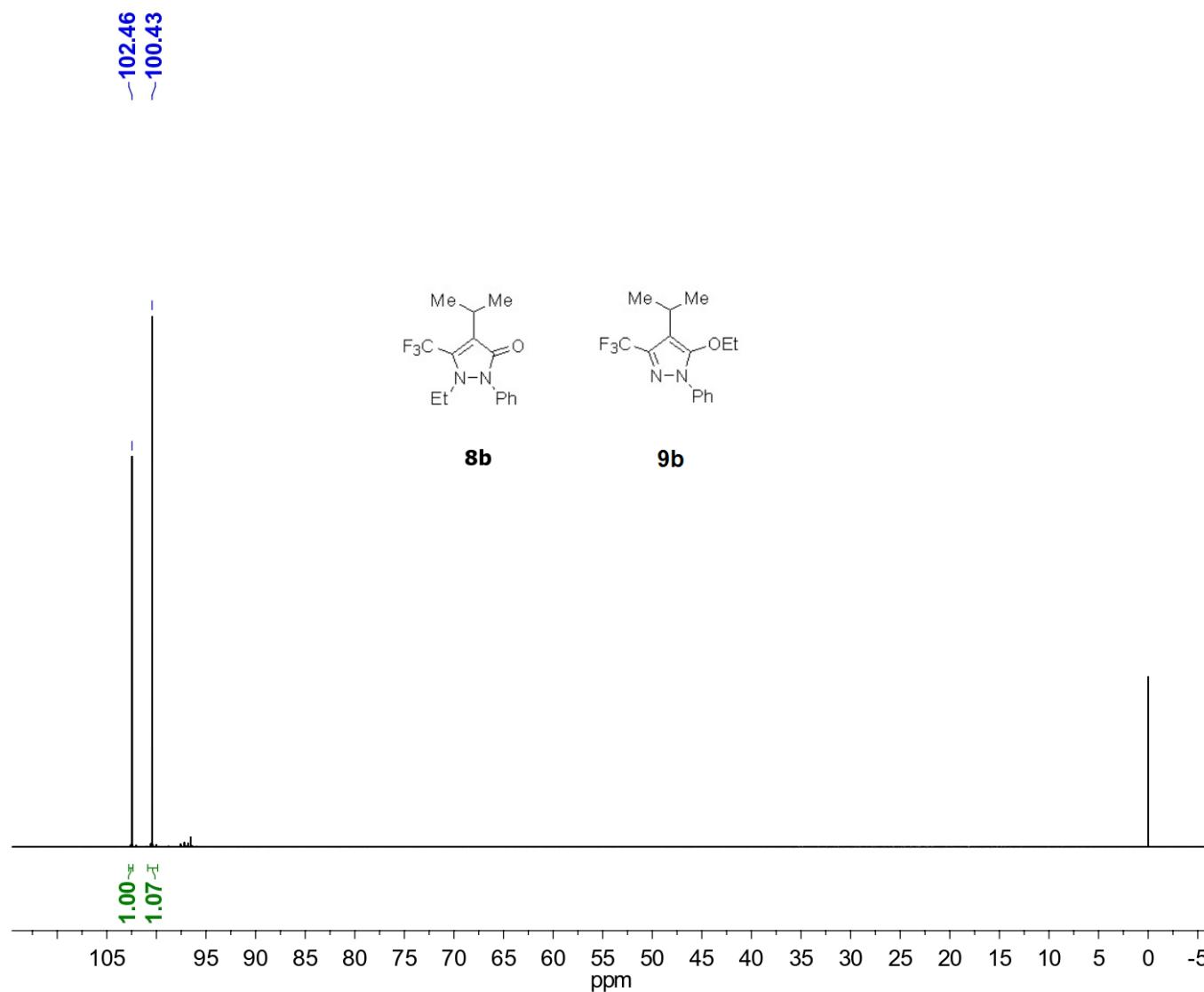
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
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 P1 15.25 usec
 PL1 -2.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1324008 MHz

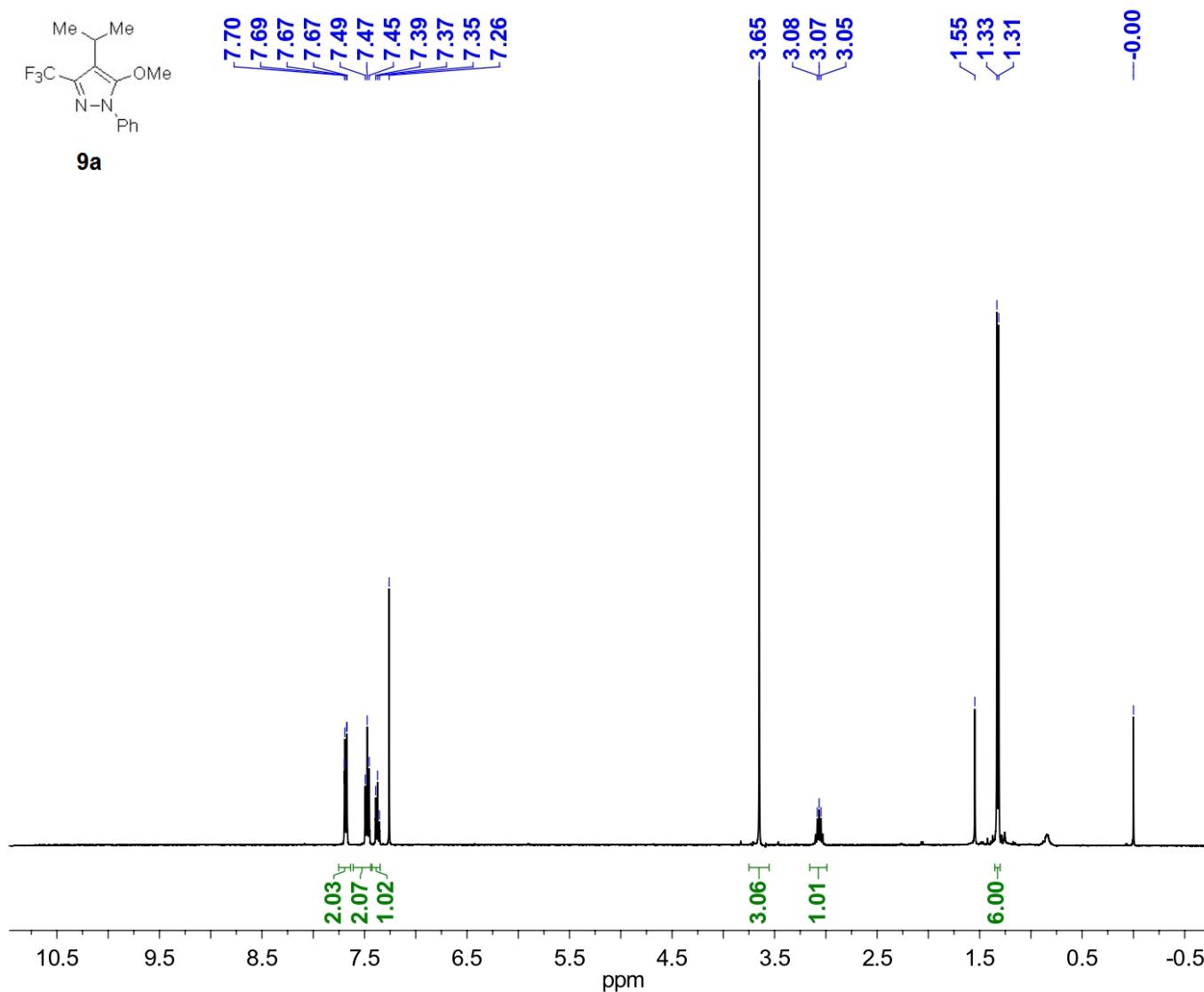
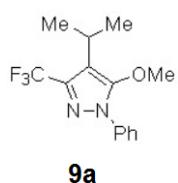
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 HzPPT 0.170680 Hz
 SF 400.1300063 MHz
 SR 6.32 Hz
 WDW EM
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 SSB 0
 PC 4.00











Current Data Parameters
NAME ESh781a
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1
USER urahmrr

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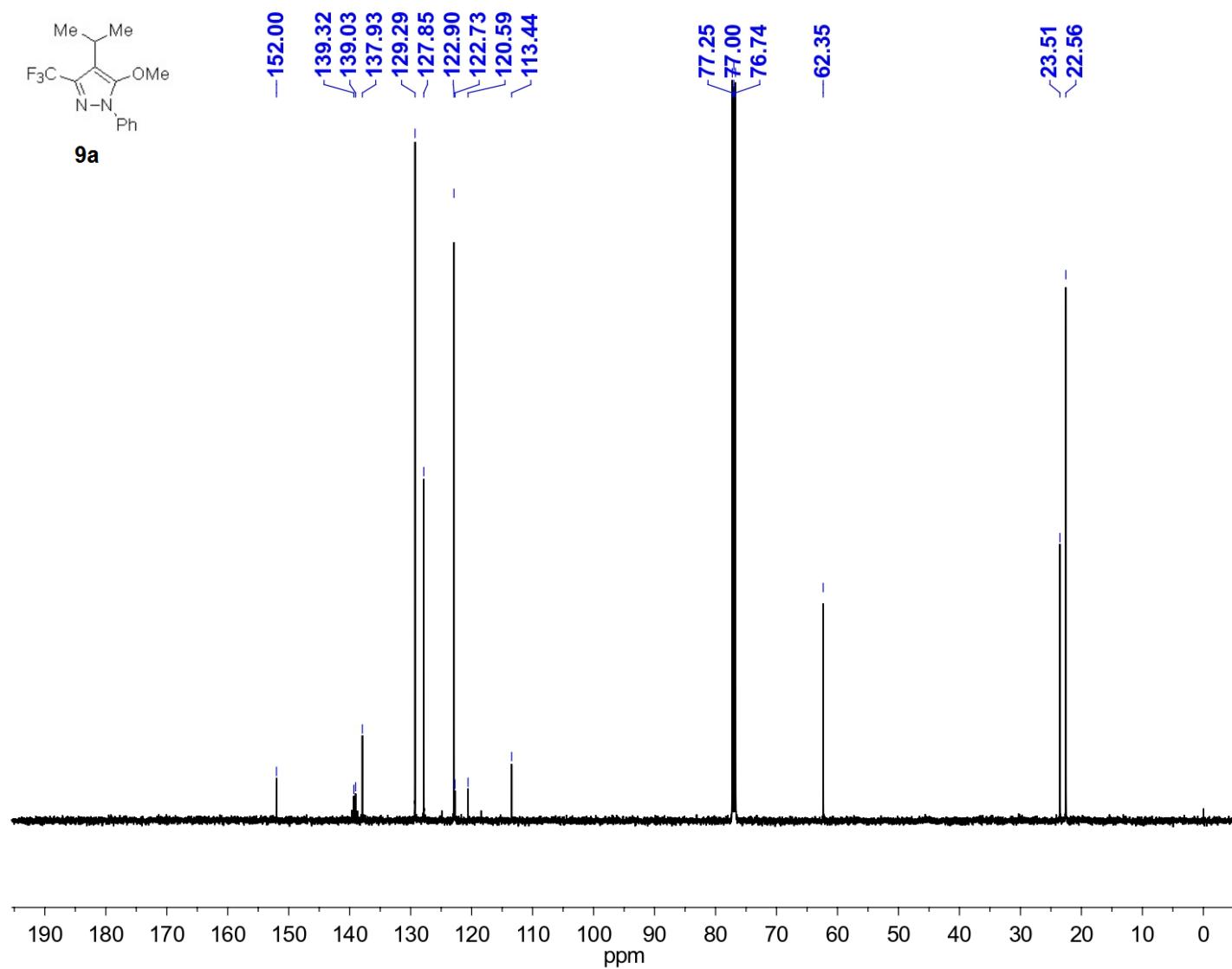
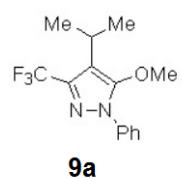
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Time       15.34
INSTRUM   DRX400
PROBHD   5 mm SEF 19F-1
PULPROG  zg30
TD        32768
SOLVENT   CDCB
NS         16
DS         2
SWH       4789.272 Hz
FIDRES   0.146157 Hz
AQ        3.4210291 sec
RG        1290.2
DW        104.400 usec
DE        16.00 usec
TE        297.2 K
D1        1.00000000 sec
MCREST   0.00000000 sec
MCWRK    0.01500000 sec

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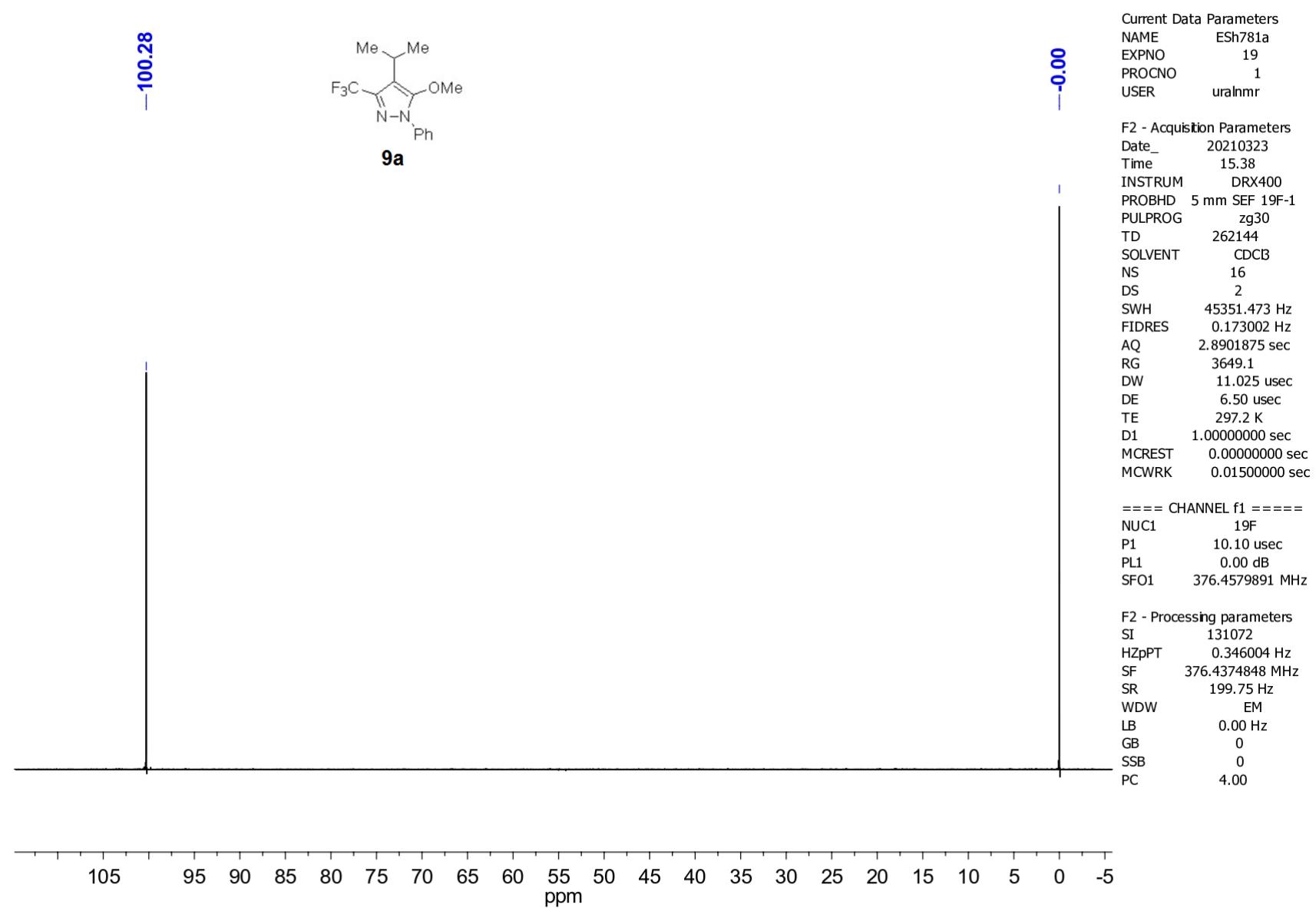
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PL1 0.00 dB
SEQ1 400.1320007 MHz

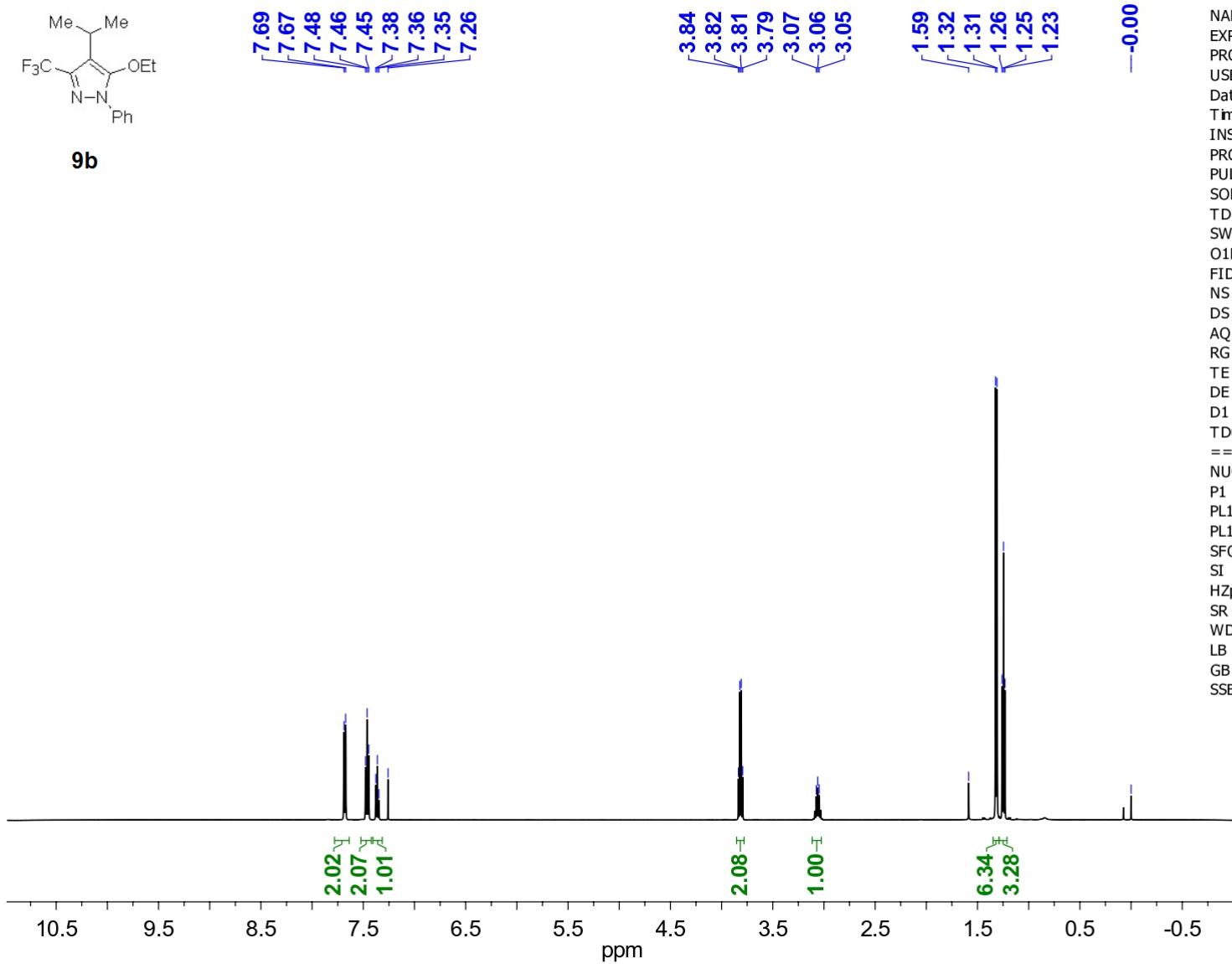
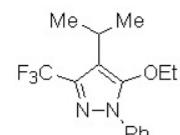
F2 - Processing parameters

SI	32768
HZpPT	0.146157 Hz
SF	400.1300096 MHz
SR	9.58 Hz
WDW	EM
LB	0.00 Hz
GB	0
SSB	0
PC	4.00

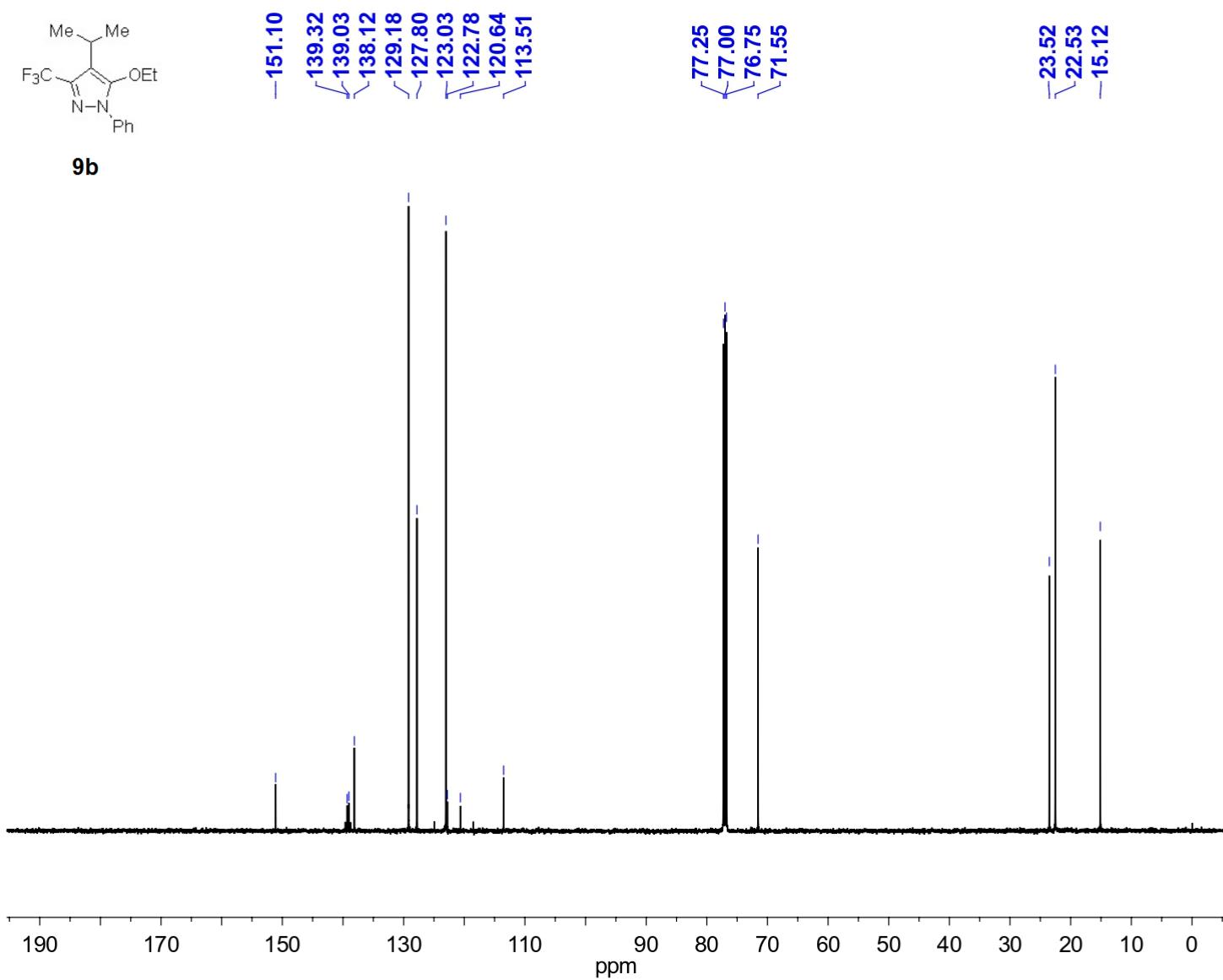


NAME ESh781a
 EXPNO 13
 PROCNO 1
 USER uralnmr
 Date_ 20210405
 Time 18.03
 INSTRUM AV500
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgpp30
 SOLVENT CDCl₃
 TD 32768
 SW 200.7838 ppm
 O1P 95.000 ppm
 FIDRES 0.770646 Hz
 NS 1024
 DS 8
 AQ 0.6488564 sec
 RG 203
 TE 298.0 K
 DE 6.50 usec
 D1 0.85000002 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TD0 1
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 10.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 PL1W 115.29558563 W
 SFO1 125.7697360 MHz
 ===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 75.00 usec
 PL2 120.00 dB
 PL12 16.30 dB
 PL13 19.30 dB
 PL2W 0.0000000 W
 PL12W 0.47519693 W
 PL13W 0.23816262 W
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz
 SI 65536
 HZPPT 0.385323 Hz
 SR 2.02 Hz
 WDW EM
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 SSB 0

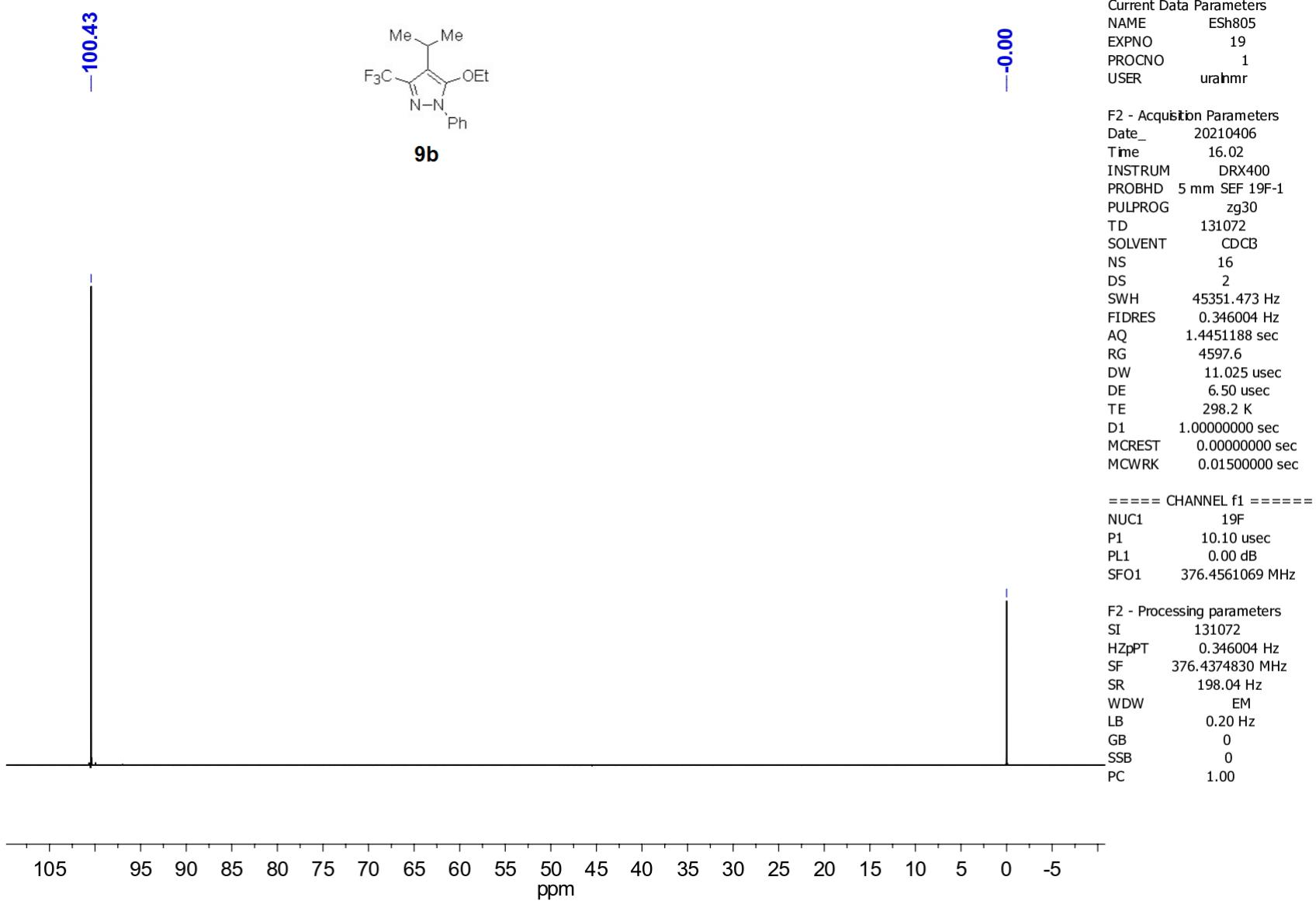


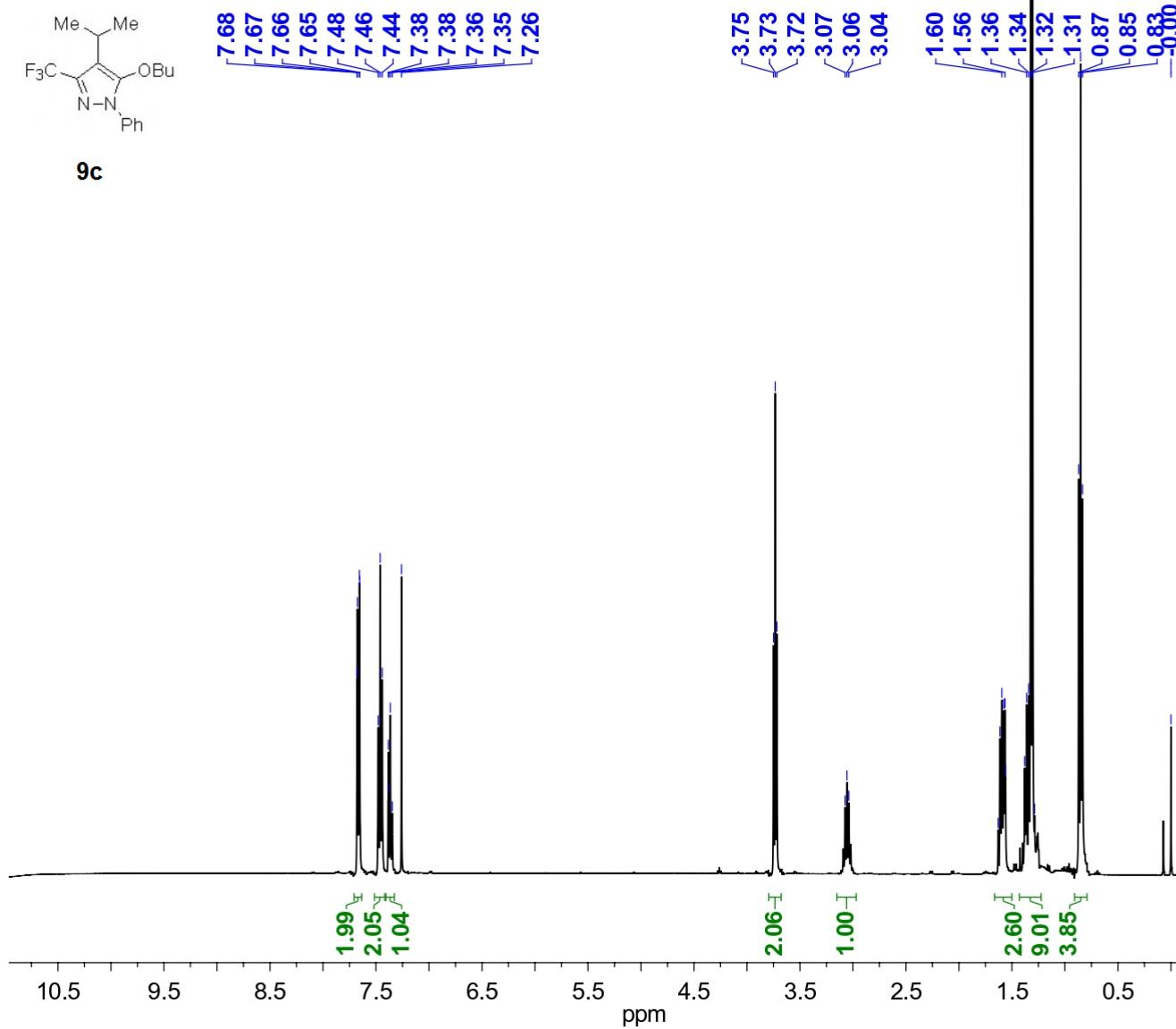
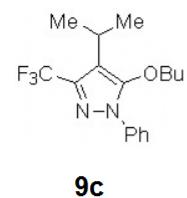


NAME ESh805a
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 USER urahmr
 Date_ 20210426
 Time 10.37
 INSTRUM AV500
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 TD 32768
 SW 12.0160 ppm
 O1P 5.000 ppm
 FIDRES 0.183399 Hz
 NS 8
 DS 2
 AQ 2.7263477 sec
 RG 101
 TE 296.5 K
 DE 6.50 usec
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 TD0 1
 === CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.30 dB
 PL1W 18.91792679 W
 SFO1 500.1325007 MHz
 SI 32768
 HZPPT 0.183399 Hz
 SR 14.02 Hz
 WDW EM
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 SSB 0



NAME ESh805a
 EXPNO 13
 PROCNO 1
 USER uralnmr
 Date_ 20210426
 Time 10.42
 INSTRUM AV500
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 TD 32768
 SW 200.7838 ppm
 O1P 95.000 ppm
 FIDRES 0.770646 Hz
 NS 1024
 DS 8
 AQ 0.6488564 sec
 RG 203
 TE 297.7 K
 DE 6.50 usec
 D1 0.85000002 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TD0 1
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 10.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 PL1W 115.29558563 W
 SFO1 125.7697360 MHz
 ===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 75.00 usec
 PL2 120.00 dB
 PL12 16.30 dB
 PL13 19.30 dB
 PL2W 0.00000000 W
 PL12W 0.47519693 W
 PL13W 0.23816262 W
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz
 SI 32768
 HZPPT 0.770646 Hz
 SR 2.15 Hz
 WDW EM
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 SSB 0



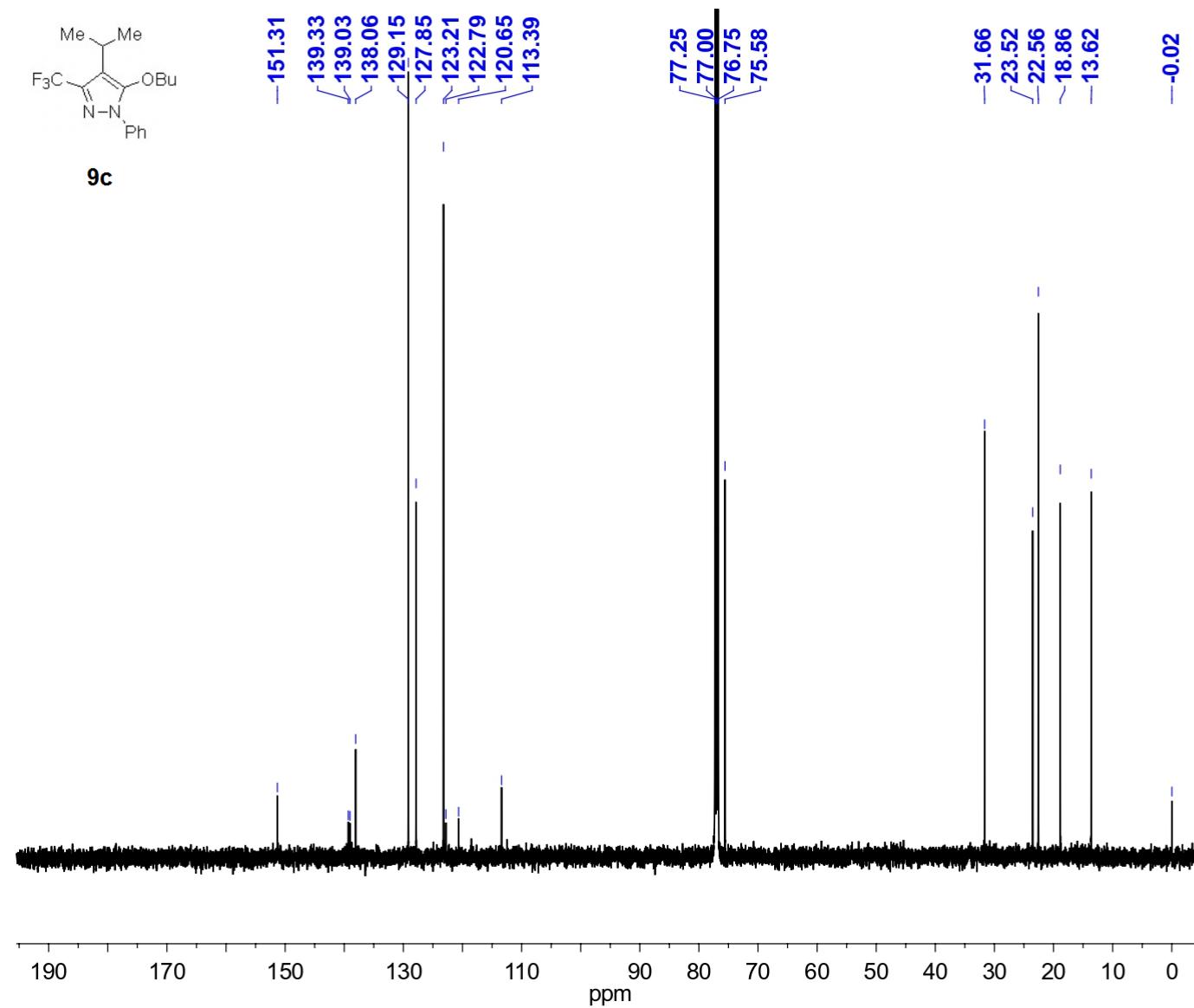
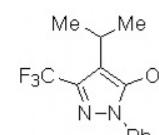


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 NAME ESh806
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 USER uralnmr

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
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 PROBHD 5 mm SEF 19F-1
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 2
 SWH 4789.272 Hz
 FIDRES 0.146157 Hz
 AQ 3.4210291 sec
 RG 256
 DW 104.400 usec
 DE 16.00 usec
 TE 298.2 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 32.50 usec
 PL1 -4.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1320007 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
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 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 SSB 0
 PC 4.00



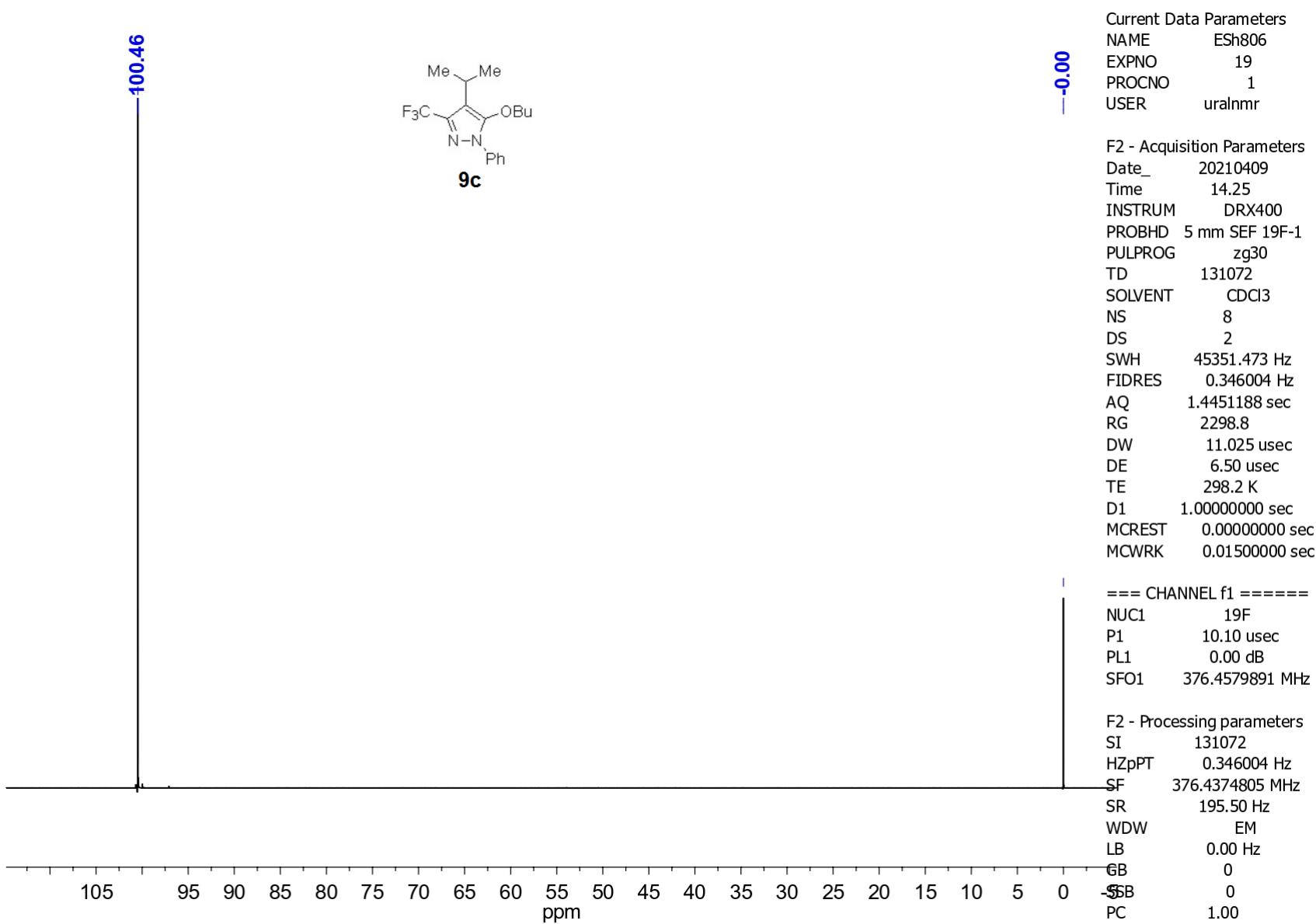
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 PROCNO 1
 USER uralnmr
 Date_ 20210426
 Time 16.57
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 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 TD 32768
 SW 200.7838 ppm
 O1P 95.000 ppm
 FIDRES 0.770646 Hz
 NS 3072
 DS 8
 AQ 0.6488564 sec
 RG 203
 TE 298.1 K
 DE 6.50 usec
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TD0 1

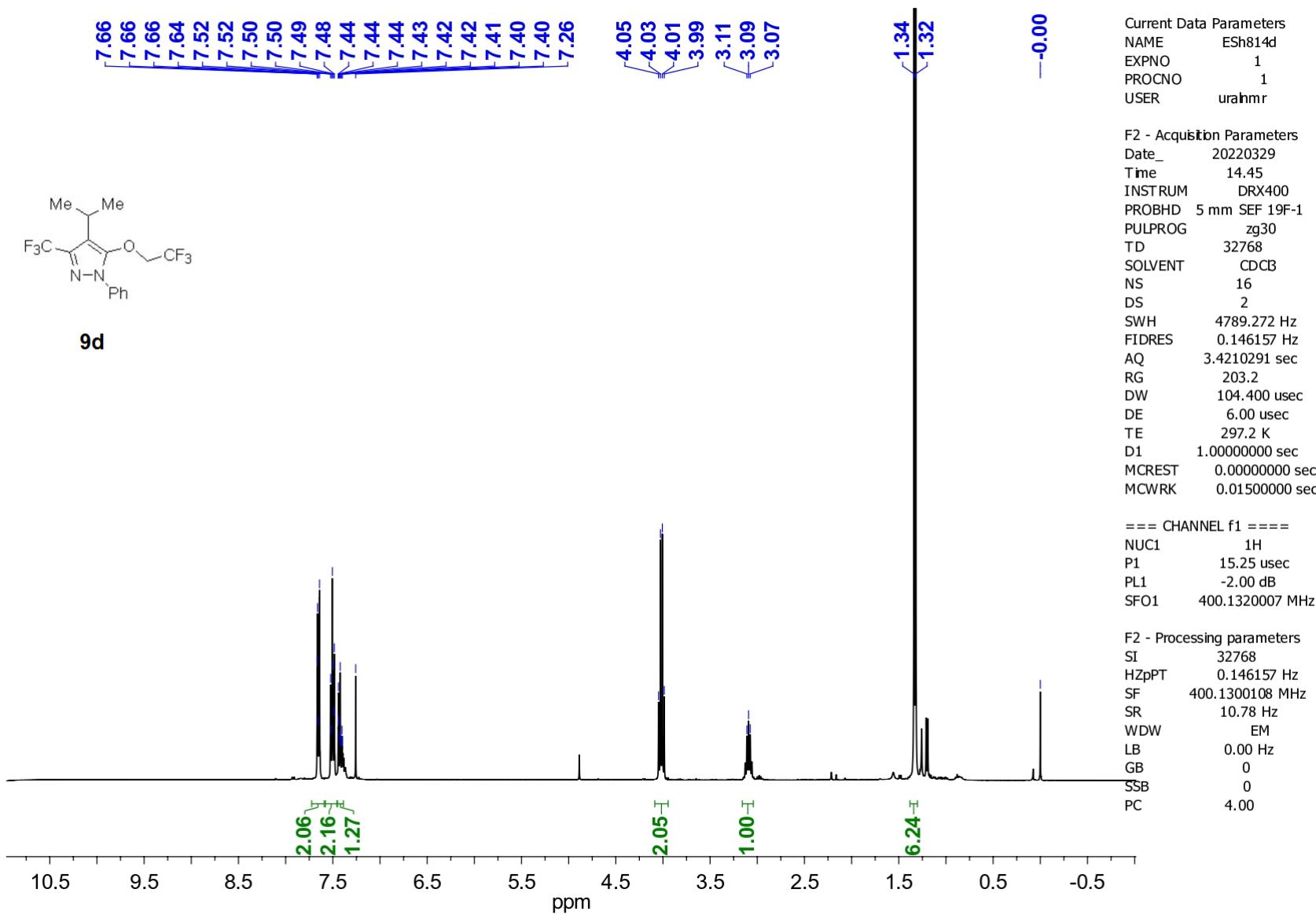
===== CHANNEL f1 =====

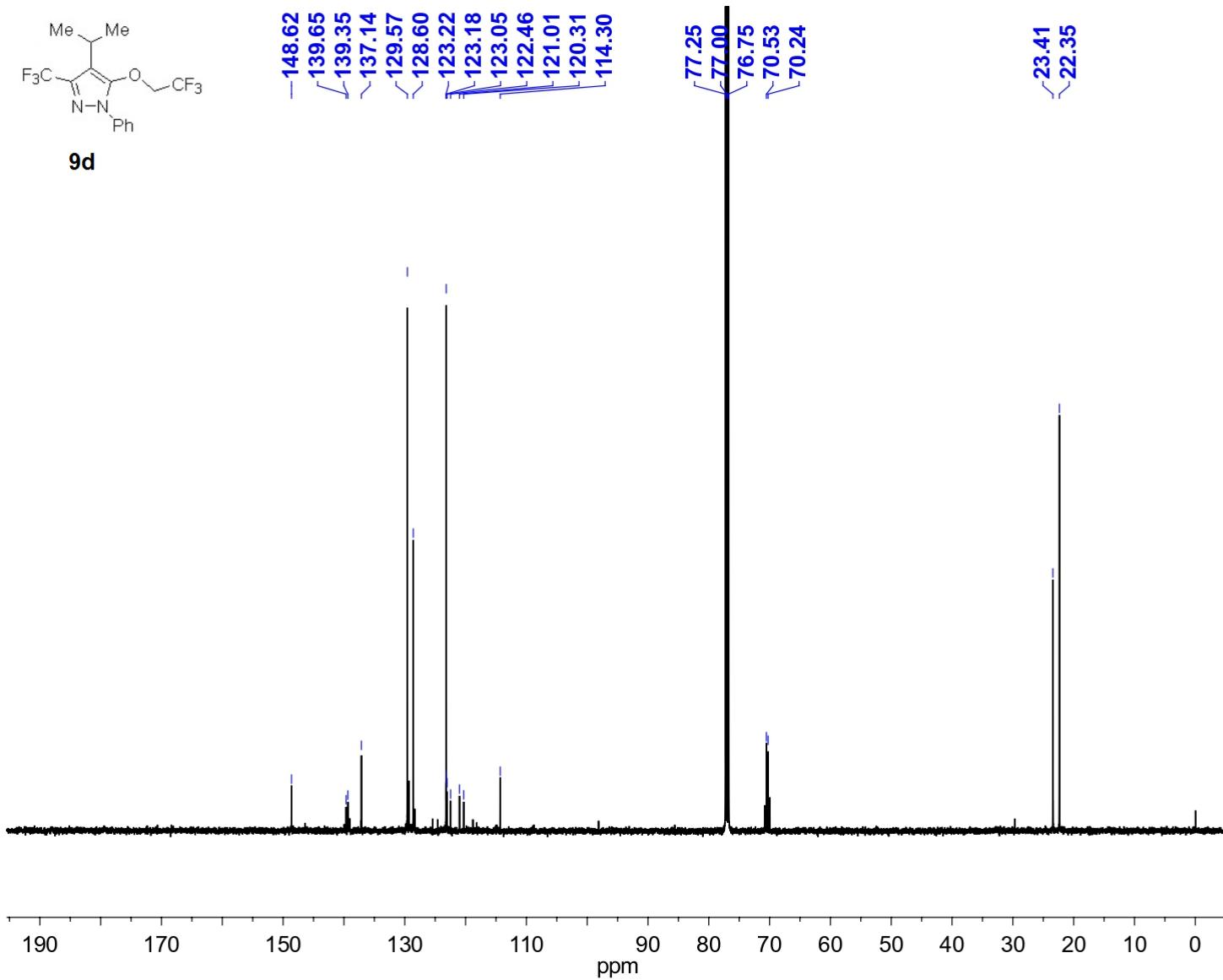
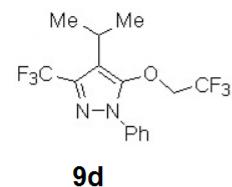
NUC1 13C
 P1 10.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 PL1W 115.29558563 W
 SFO1 125.7697360 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====

CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 75.00 usec
 PL2 120.00 dB
 PL12 16.30 dB
 PL13 19.30 dB
 PL2W 0.0000000 W
 PL12W 0.47519693 W
 PL13W 0.23816262 W
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz
 SI 32768
 HzpPT 0.770646 Hz
 SR 1.02 Hz
 WDW EM
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 SSB 0



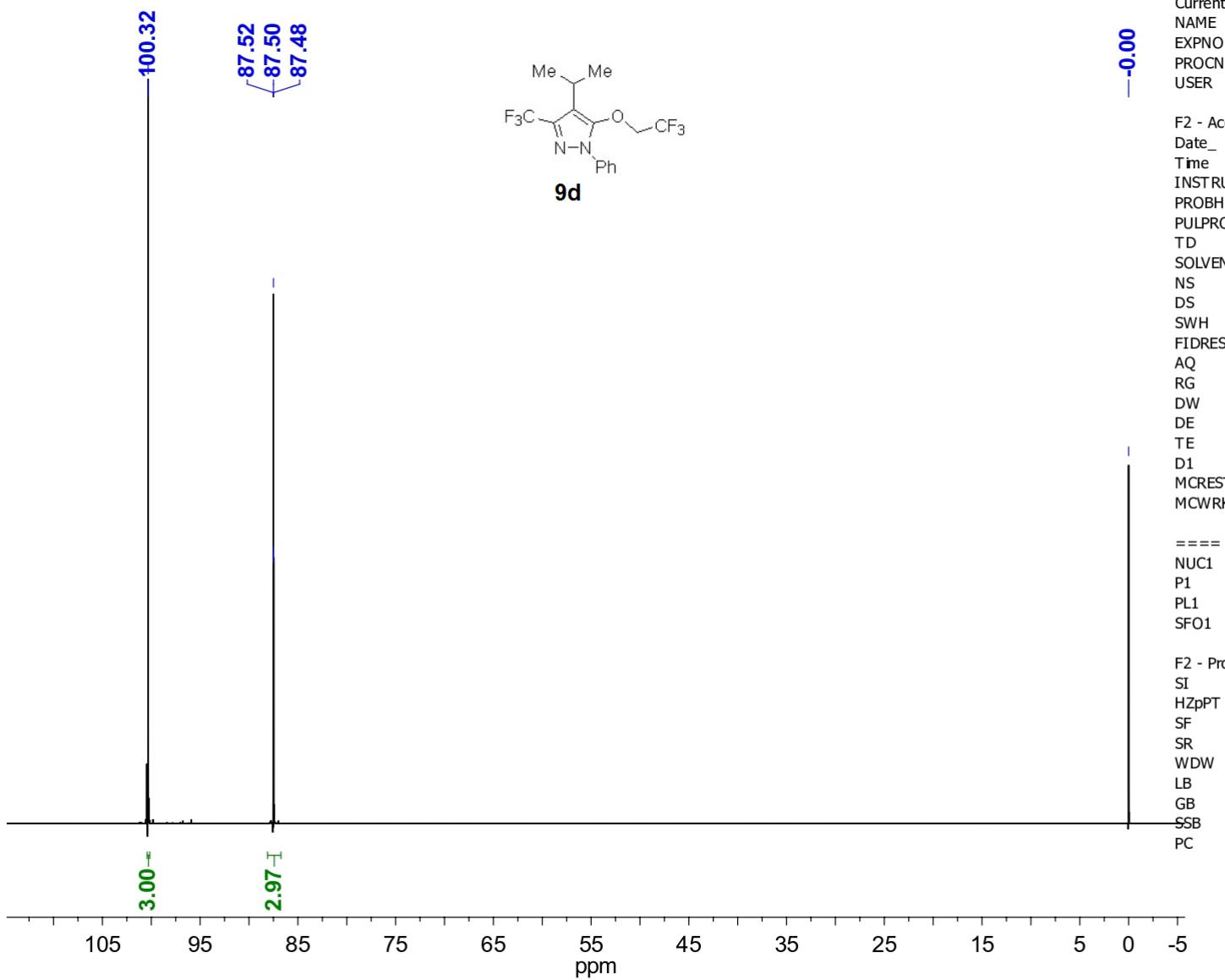


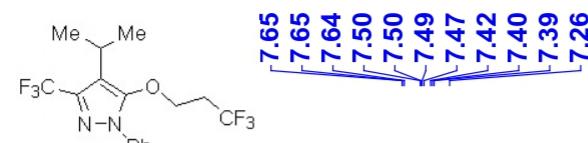


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PROCNO 1
USER uralnmr
Date_ 20220419
Time 9.19
INSTRUM AV500
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg30
SOLVENT CDCl3
TD 32768
SW 200.7838 ppm
O1P 95.000 ppm
FIDRES 0.770646 Hz
NS 1024
DS 8
AQ 0.6488564 sec
RG 203
TE 296.7 K
DE 6.50 usec
D1 1.0000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

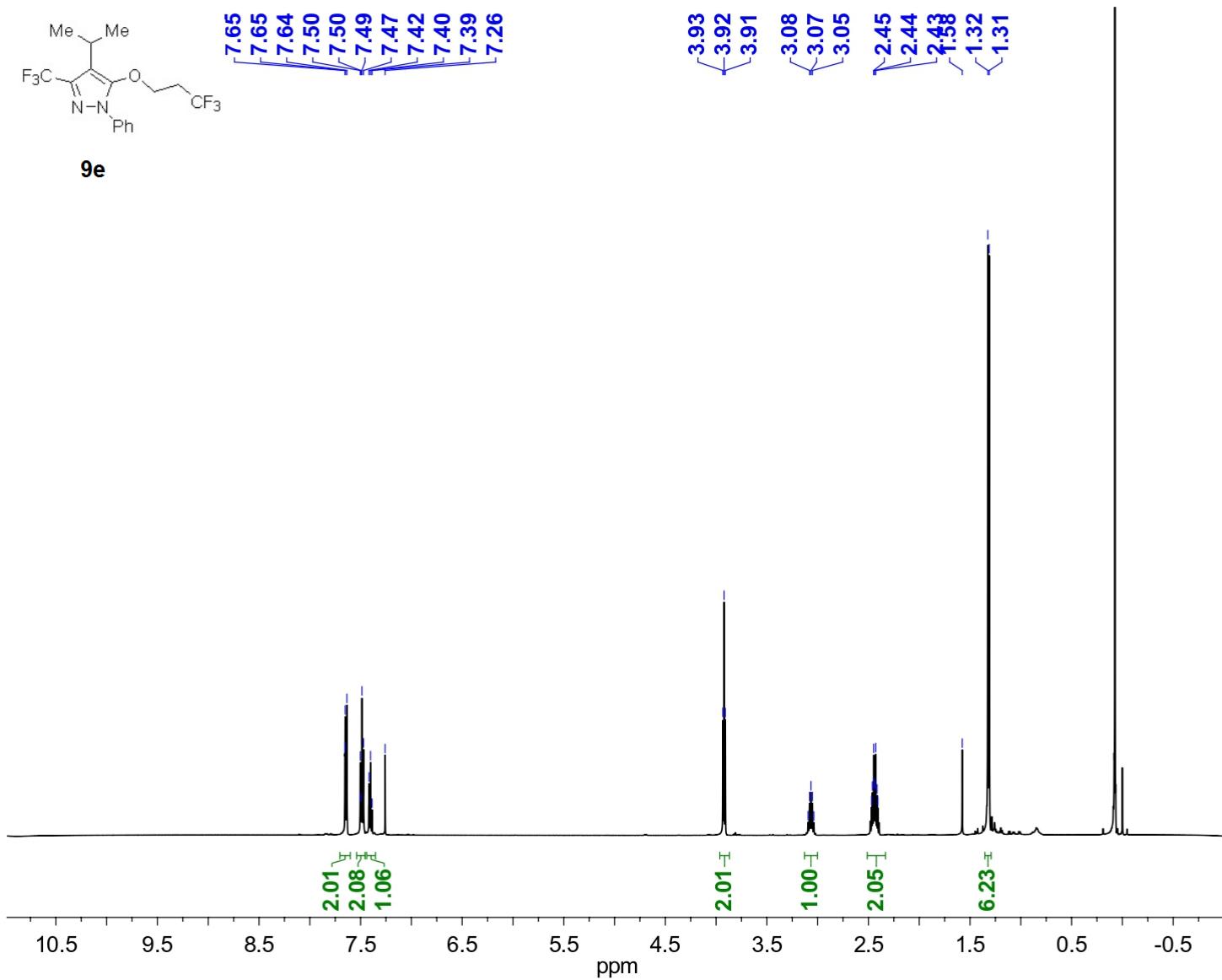
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 10.00 usec
PL1 0.00 dB
PL1W 115.29558563 W
SFO1 125.7697360 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 75.00 usec
PL2 120.00 dB
PL12 16.30 dB
PL13 19.30 dB
PL2W 0.00000000 W
PL12W 0.47519693 W
PL13W 0.23816262 W
SFO2 500.1320005 MHz
SI 32768
HZPPT 0.770646 Hz
SR 1.48 Hz
WDW EM
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
SSB 0



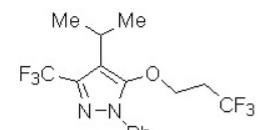


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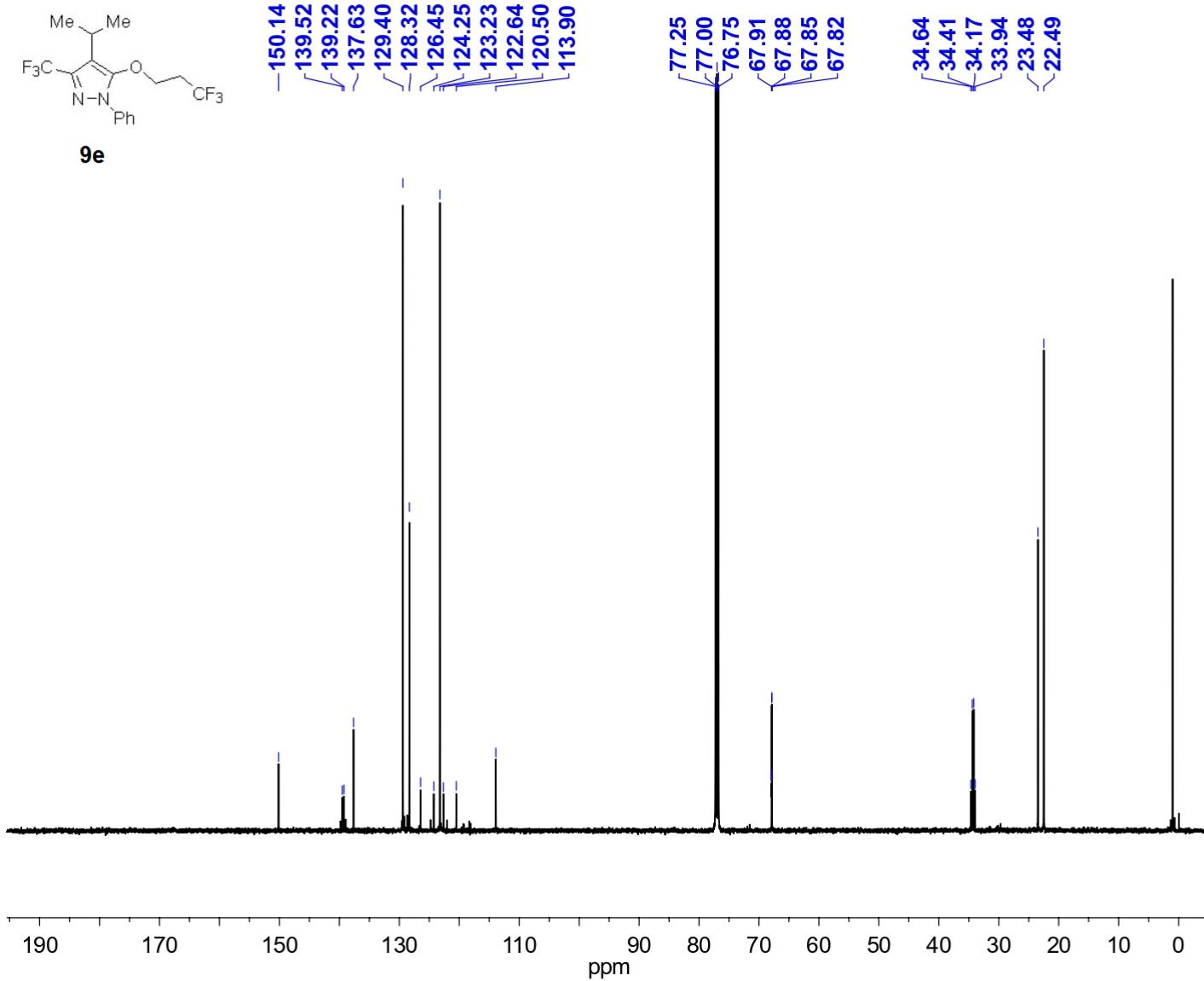


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 PROCNO 1
 USER urahmr
 Date_ 20210915
 Time 17.07
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 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 TD 32768
 SW 12.0160 ppm
 O1P 5.000 ppm
 FIDRES 0.183399 Hz
 NS 8
 DS 2
 AQ 2.7263477 sec
 RG 90.5
 TE 296.3 K
 DE 6.50 usec
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.30 dB
 PL1W 18.91792679 W
 SFO1 500.1325007 MHz
 SI 32768
 HZpPT 0.183399 Hz
 SR 13.96 Hz
 WDW EM
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 SSB 0



9e



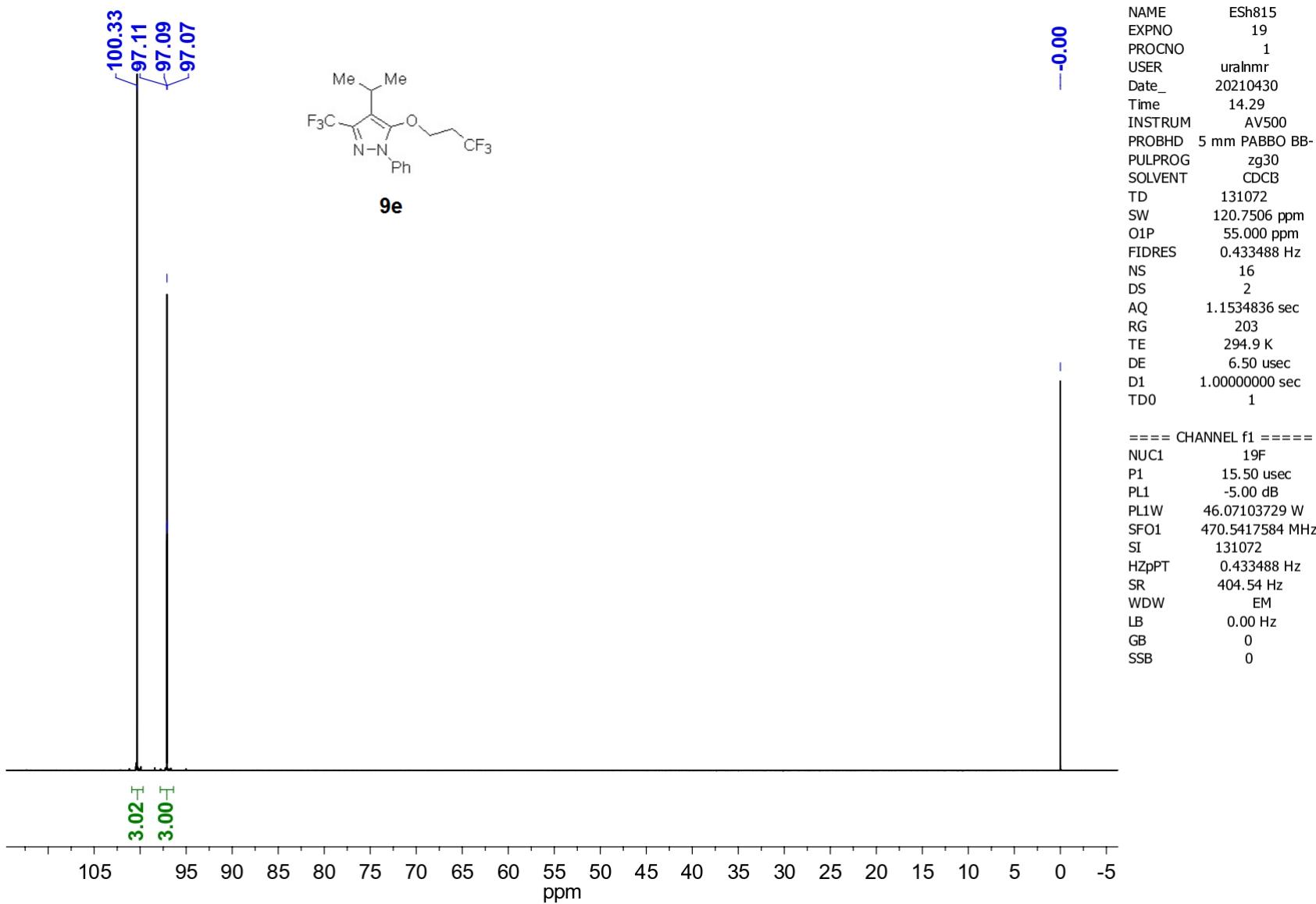
NAME ESh815a
 EXPNO 13
 PROCNO 1
 USER uralnmr
 Date_ 20210915
 Time 17.45
 INSTRUM AV500
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 TD 65536
 SW 200.7838 ppm
 O1P 95.000 ppm
 FIDRES 0.385323 Hz
 NS 2048
 DS 8
 AQ 1.2976629 sec
 RG 203
 TE 298.1 K
 DE 6.50 usec
 D1 0.8000001 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TD0 2

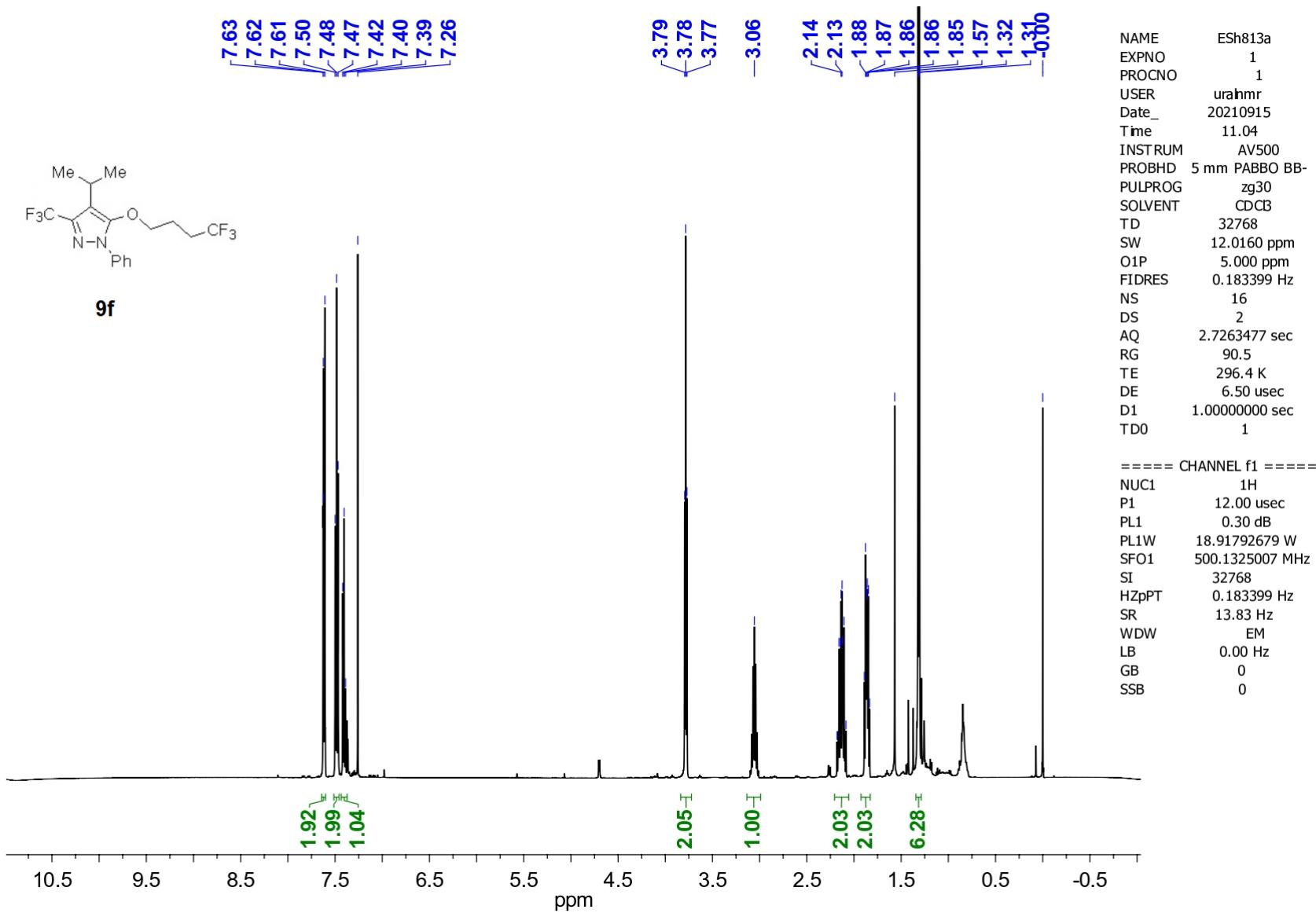
===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1 13C
 P1 10.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 PL1W 115.29558563 W
 SFO1 125.7697360 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====

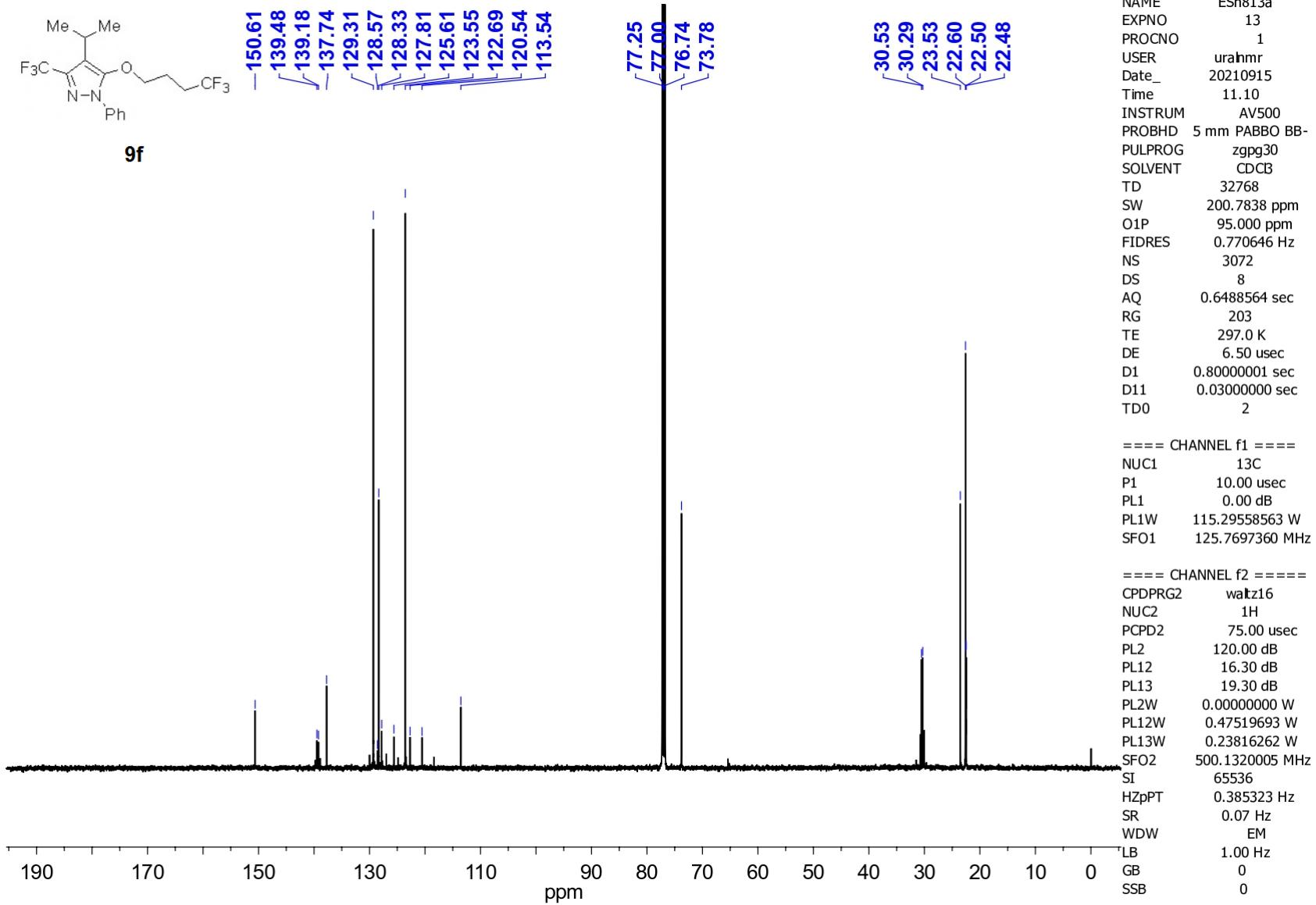
CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 75.00 usec
 PL2 120.00 dB
 PL12 16.30 dB
 PL13 19.30 dB
 PL2W 0.0000000 W
 PL12W 0.47519693 W
 PL13W 0.23816262 W
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz
 SI 65536
 HzPT 0.385323 Hz
 SR -0.64 Hz
 WDW EM
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 SSB 0

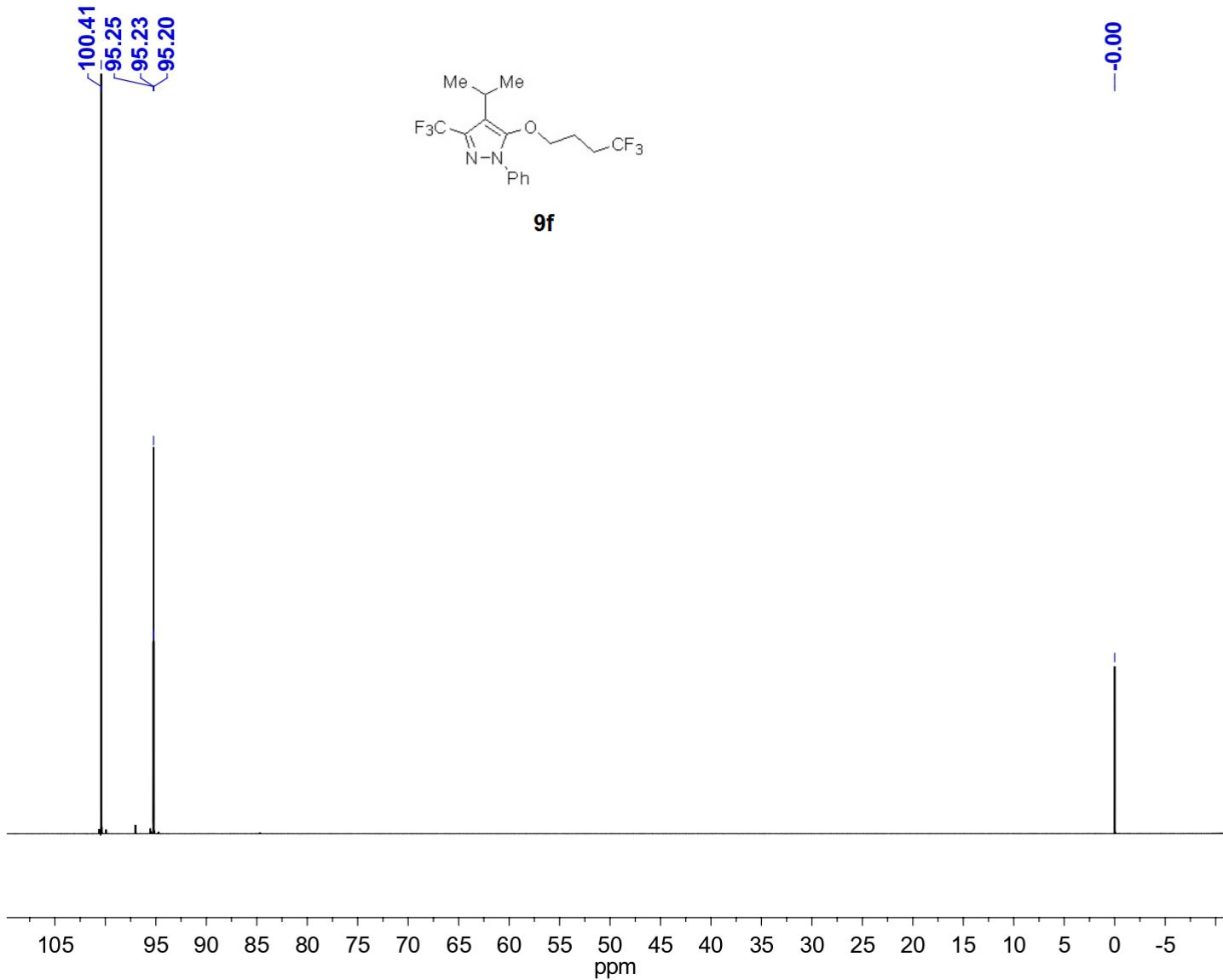


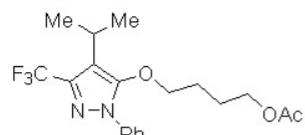




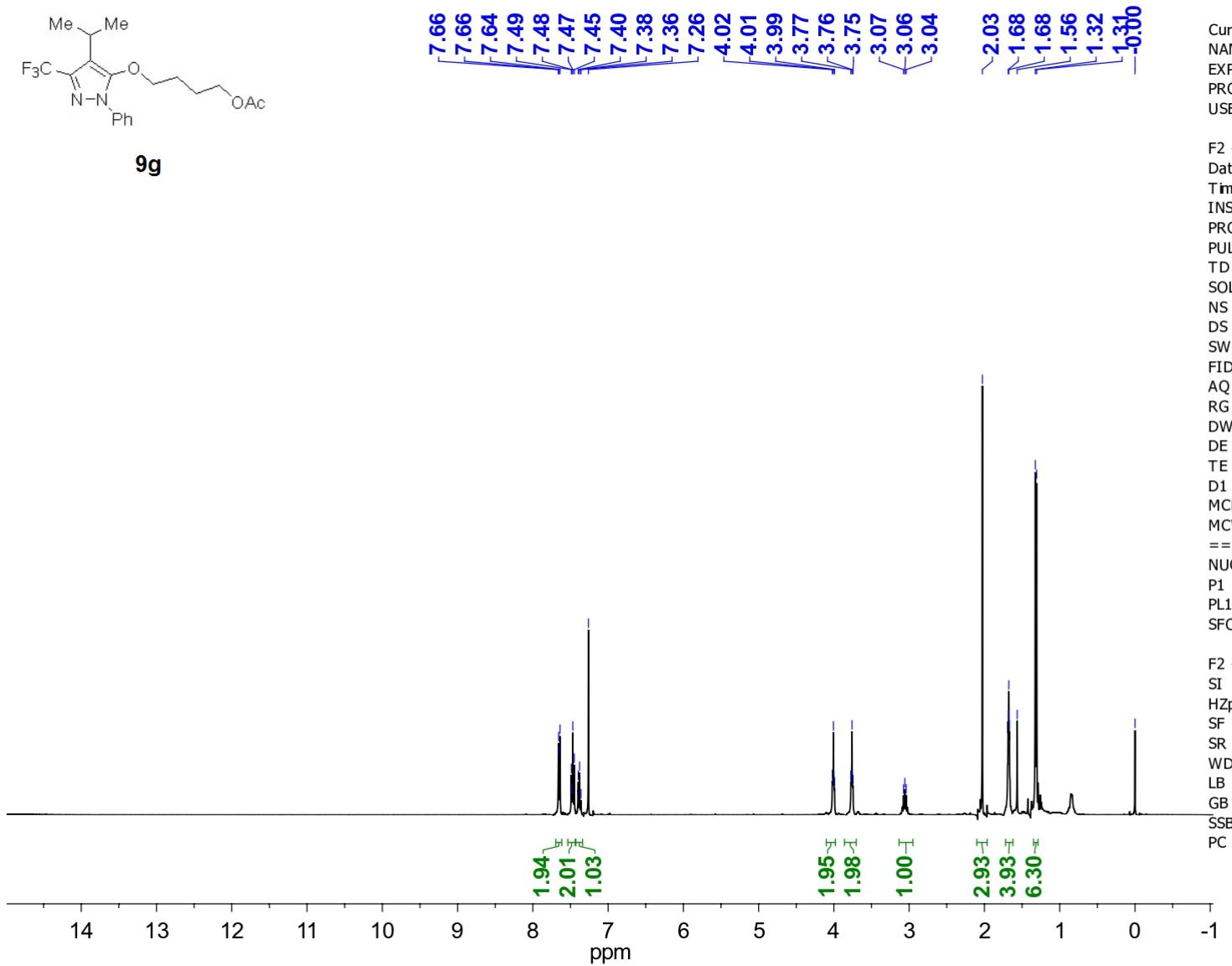
9f

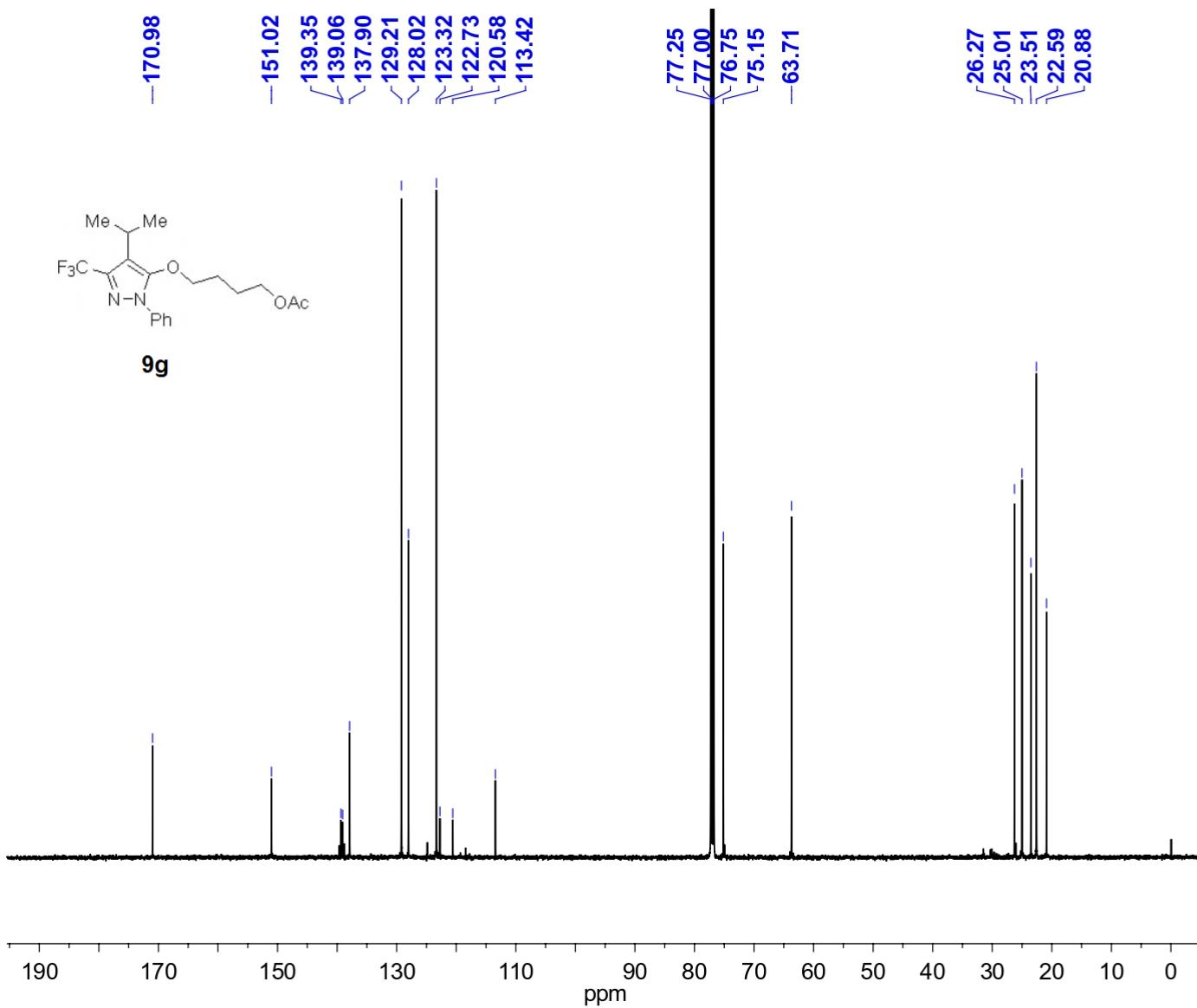


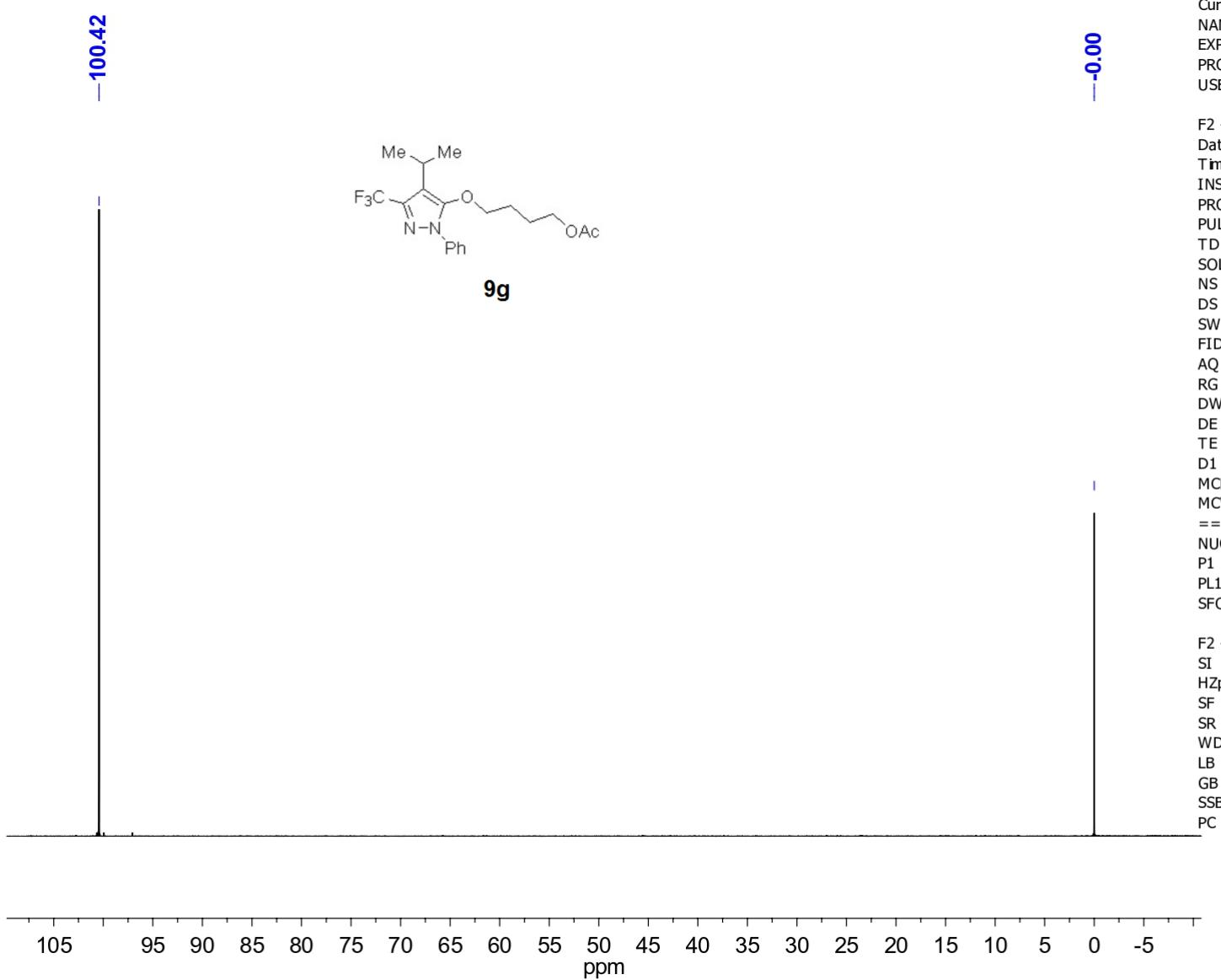


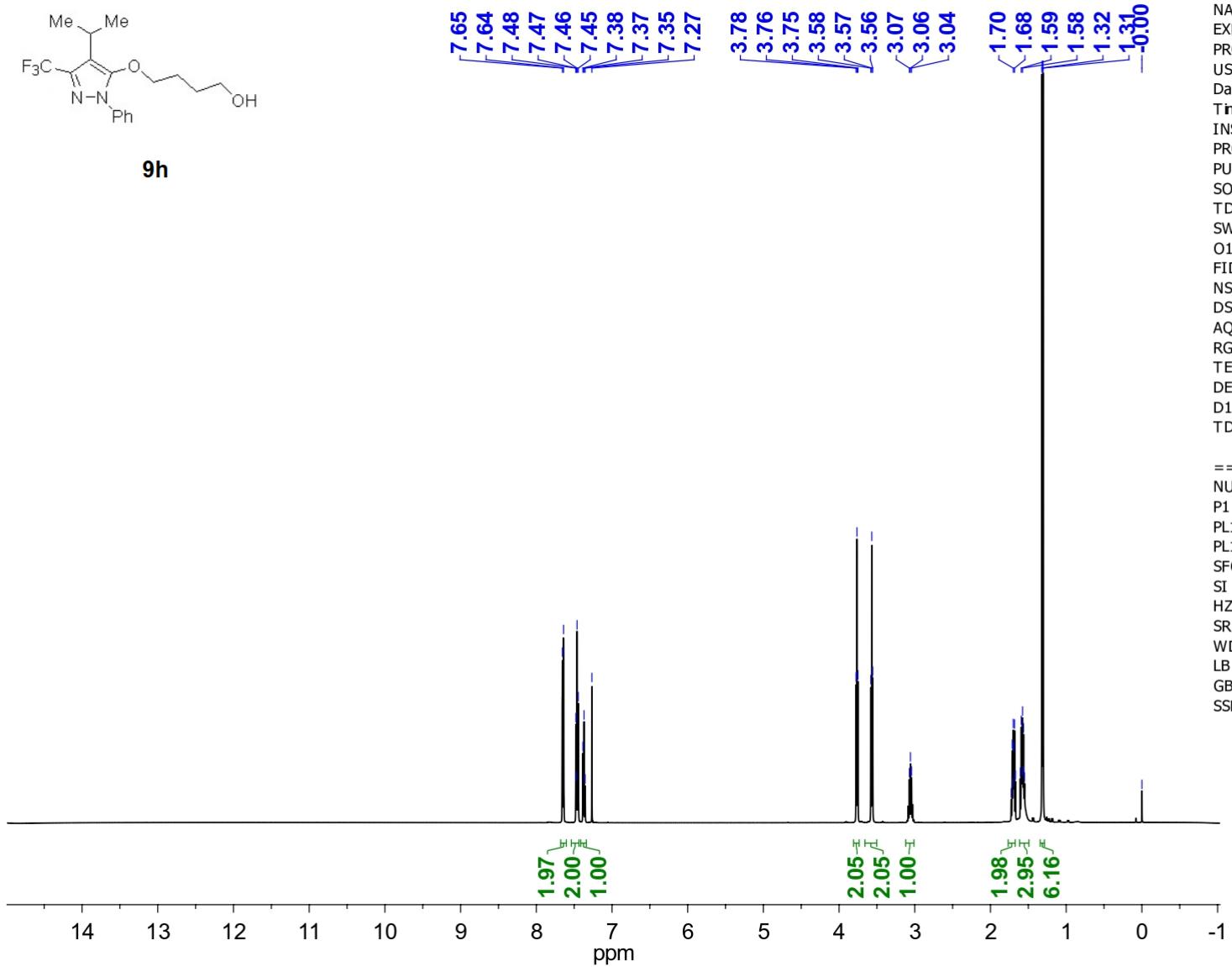
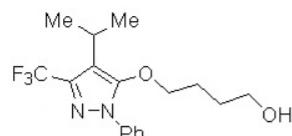


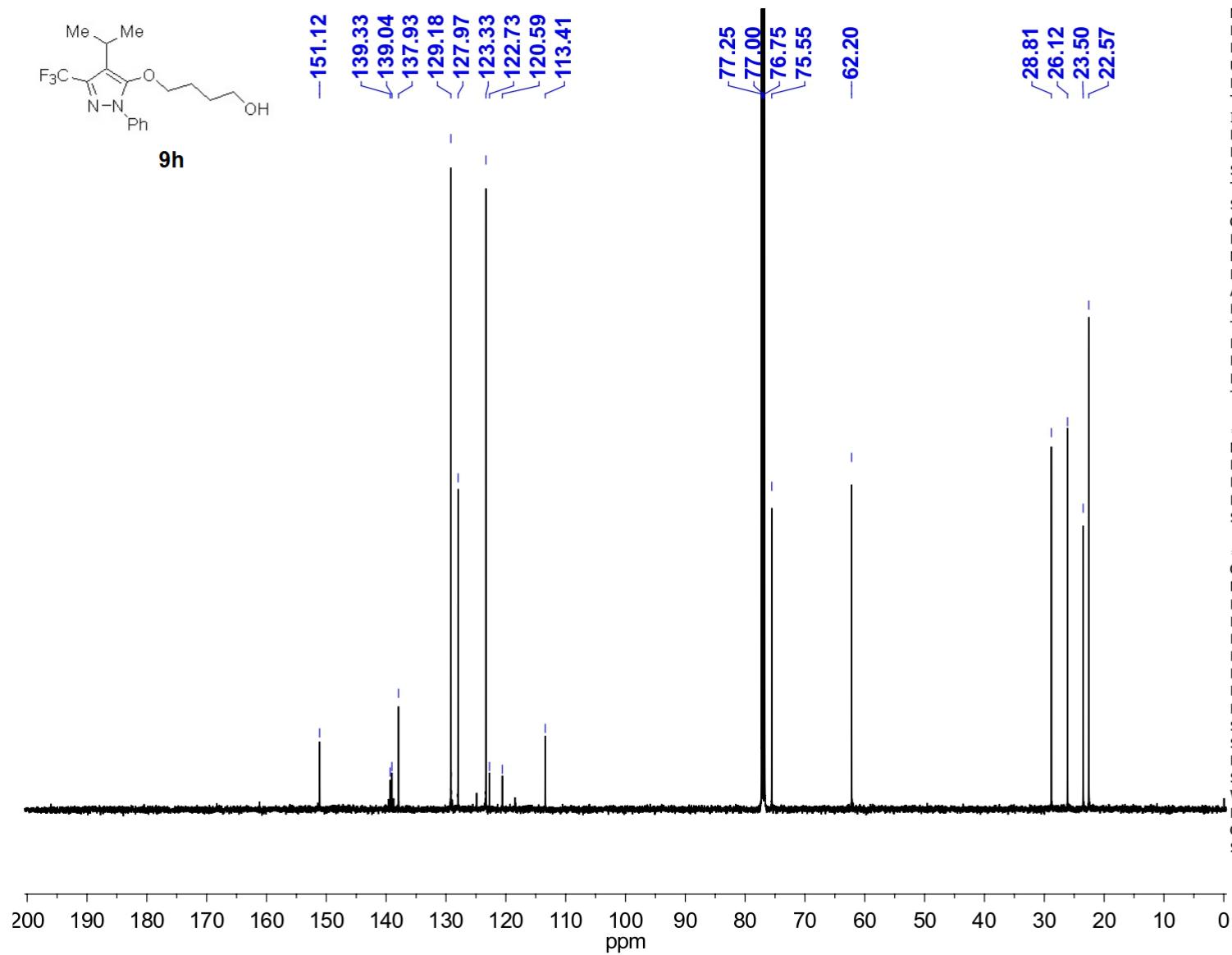
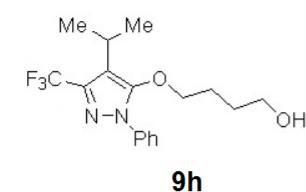
9g











NAME ESh817
EXPNO 13
PROCNO 1
USER uralnmr
Date_ 20210624
Time 12.59
INSTRUM AV500
PROBHD 5 mm PABBB
PULPROG zgpg30
SOLVENT CDCl3
TD 32768
SW 200.7828 ppm
O1P 100.000 ppm
FIDRES 0.770646 Hz
NS 1024
DS 8
AQ 0.6488564 sec
RG 203
TE 296.1 K
DE 6.50 usec
D1 1.0000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 10.00 usec
PL1 0.00 dB
PL1W 115.29558563 W
SFO1 125.7703648 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 75.00 usec
PL2 120.00 dB
PL12 16.30 dB
PL13 19.30 dB
PL2W 0.0000000 W
PL12W 0.47519693 W
PL13W 0.23816262 W
SFO2 500.1320005 MHz
SI 32768
HZPPT 0.770646 Hz
SR 3.72 Hz
WDW EM
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
SSB 0

