

Synthesis of 7-oxindolylidene-3a,9a-diphenylimidazothiazolo[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazines by skeletal rearrangement of their [3,2-*b*]-fused isomers

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Table S1 Rearrangement conditions and yields of products **4a-h**^a

Entry	Product	R	NaOMe, equiv.	<i>t</i> / min	Yield of compounds 4 , %
1	4a	H	0.5	30	83
2	4b	Me	1.0	30	90
3	4c	Et	1.0	15	74
4	4d	Pr ⁱ	0.5	60	79
5	4e	Bu	1.0	30	77
6	4f	H ₂ C=CHCH ₂	0.5	15	63
7	4g	HC≡CCH ₂	0.5	15	79
8	4h	4ClC ₆ H ₄ CH ₂	0.5	15	79

^a Reaction conditions: refluxing compounds **1a-h** (0.5 mmol) and NaOMe (0.25-0.5 mmol) in MeOH (5 ml).

Experimental section

All standard reagents and methanol were purchased from Aldrich or Acros Organics and used without further purification. Melting points were determined on a Stuart SMP20 apparatus. IR spectra were recorded on a Bruker "Alpha" spectrophotometer in the range 400–4000 cm^{-1} (resolution: 2 cm^{-1}). ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AM-300 (300.13 and 75.47 MHz, respectively), Bruker DRX500 (125.76 MHz, (^{13}C)) and Bruker AV600 (150.90 MHz (^{13}C)) spectrometers and referenced to the residual solvent peak. The chemical shifts are reported in ppm (δ); multiplicities are indicated by s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet) and br (broad). Coupling constants, J , are reported in Hertz. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured on the Bruker micrOTOF II instrument using electrospray ionization (ESI). The measurements were done in a positive ion mode (interface capillary voltage: 4500 V); mass range from m/z 50 to 3000 Da; external or internal calibration was done with Electrospray Calibrant Solution (Fluka). A syringe injection was used for solutions in MeCN or MeOH (flow rate 3 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$). N_2 was applied as a dry gas; interface temperature was set at 180 $^\circ\text{C}$.

Synthesis of compounds 4a-h.

General Procedure

To a stirred suspension of compounds **1a–h** (0.5 mmol) in refluxing methanol (5 mL), NaOMe (30% solution in MeOH) was added (0.046 ml, 0.25 mmol for **1a,d,f,h**, 0.092 ml, 0.5 mmol for **1b,c,e**). The resulting mixture was refluxed with stirring for 15 min for **1c,f,h**, 30 min for **1a,b,e** and 1 h for **1d**. After cooling, the precipitate of compounds **4a–h** was filtered off, washed with methanol and dried at 50 $^\circ\text{C}$.

(Z)-1,3-Dimethyl-7-(2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)-3a,9a-diphenyl-1,3a,4,9a-tetrahydroimidazo[4,5-e]-thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-2,8(3H,7H)-dione (4a). Yield 216 mg (83%) as an orange solid. Mp: >300 $^\circ\text{C}$. IR (KBr), ν 3271 (NH), 3062 (Ar), 2959, 2879 (Alk), 1718, 1699, 1688 (C=N, C=O) cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 2.63 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.96 (s, 3H, CH₃), 6.72 (br.s, 3H, Ph), 6.91-6.96 (m, 2H, 5'-H, 7'-H), 7.15 (br.s, 3H, Ph), 7.23-7.32 (m, 5H, 6'-H, Ph), 8.39 (s, 1H, 4-NH), 8.47 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H, 4'-H), 11.15 (br.s, 1H, 1'-NH). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 25.52, 30.89 (2CH₃), 81.44, 86.58 (C-3a, C-9a), 110.09 (C-7'), 120.15 (C-3a'), 121.57 (C-5'), 123.07 (C-3'), 127.14, 127.65, 127.93, 128.40, 128.85 (C-4', 2Ph-2-6), 130.83, 131.68, 132.48, 132.80 (C-7, C-6', 2Ph-1), 138.75 (C=N), 142.46 (C-7a'), 158.11 (2-C=O), 163.35 (8-C=O), 168.63 (2'-C=O). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₈H₂₂N₆O₃S + H]⁺: 523.1547; found: 523.1543.

(Z)-1,3-Dimethyl-7-(1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)-3a,9a-diphenyl-1,3a,4,9a-tetrahydroimidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-2,8(3H,7H)-dione (4b). Yield 241 mg (90%) as an orange solid. Mp: 253-256 $^\circ\text{C}$. IR (KBr), ν 3297 (NH), 3063 (Ar), 2946 (Alk), 1724, 1709, 1678 (C=N, C=O) cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 2.64 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.97 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.28 (s, 3H, 1'-NCH₃), 6.73 (br.s, 3H, Ph), 7.00 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H, 5'-H), 7.09-7.26 (m, 8H, 7'-H, Ph), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H, 6'-H), 8.43 (s, 1H, NH), 8.50 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H, 4'-H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 25.66, 26.31, 31.03 (3CH₃), 81.52, 86.64 (C-3a, C-9a), 108.87 (C-7'), 119.46 (C-3a'), 122.13, 122.20 (C-3', C-5'), 126.98, 127.23, 128.07, 128.54, 128.99 (C-4', 2Ph-2-6), 130.79, 131.74, 132.85, 133.29 (C-7, C-6', 2Ph-1), 138.60 (C=N), 143.43 (C-7a'), 158.24 (2-C=O), 163.25 (8-C=O), 167.09 (2'-C=O). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₉H₂₄N₆O₃S + H]⁺: 537.1703; found: 537.1696.

(Z)-7-(1-Ethyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)-1,3-dimethyl-3a,9a-diphenyl-1,3a,4,9a-tetrahydroimidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-2,8(3H,7H)-dione (4c). Yield 203 mg (74%) as an orange solid. Mp: 237-239 $^\circ\text{C}$. IR (KBr), ν 3468, 3253 (NH), 3112, 3086, 3060, 3032 (Ar), 2985, 2959, 2938, 2880 (Alk),

1716, 1686, 1647 (C=N, C=O) cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 1.21 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H, CH₃), 2.64 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.96 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.87 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H, 1'-NCH₂), 6.72 (br.s, 3H, Ph), 7.00 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H, 5'-H), 7.16-7.26 (m, 8H, 7'-H, Ph), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H, 6'-H), 8.42 (s, 1H, NH), 8.53 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H, 4'-H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 12.59 (CH₃), 25.52, 30.88 (2NCH₃), 34.42 (1'-NCH₂), 81.43, 86.62 (C-3a, C-9a), 108.83 (C-7'), 119.59 (C-3a'), 122.00, 122.11 (C-3', C-5'), 127.15, 127.61, 127.93, 128.41, 128.85 (C-4', 2Ph-2-6), 130.74, 131.64, 132.77, 133.33 (C-7, C-6', 2Ph-1), 138.50 (C=N), 142.29 (C-7a'), 158.10 (2-C=O), 163.16 (8-C=O), 166.71 (2'-C=O). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₀H₂₆N₆O₃S + H]⁺: 551.1860; found: 551.1863.

(Z)-7-(1-Isopropyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)-1,3-dimethyl-3a,9a-diphenyl-1,3a,4,9a-tetrahydroimidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-2,8(3H,7H)-dione (4d). Yield 223 mg (79%) as an orange solid. Mp: 243-245 °C (decomp). IR (KBr), ν 3435, 3254 (NH), 3058, 3037 (Ar), 2979, 2936, 2879 (Alk), 1716, 1694, 1642, 1602 (C=N, C=O) cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 1.48 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H, 2CH₃), 2.64 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.96 (s, 3H, CH₃), 4.58-4.67 (m, 1H, 1'-NCH), 6.73 (br.s, 3H, Ph), 6.99 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H, 5'-H), 7.15 (br.s, 3H, Ph), 7.21-7.29 (m, 5H, 7'-H, Ph), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H, 6'-H), 8.42 (s, 1H, NH), 8.57 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H, 4'-H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 19.17 (2CH₃), 25.52, 30.89 (2NCH₃), 44.11 (1'-NCH₂), 81.43, 86.60 (C-3a, C-9a), 109.76 (C-7'), 119.76 (C-3a'), 121.76, 122.36 (C-3', C-5'), 127.13, 127.26, 127.67, 127.94, 128.41, 128.86 (C-4', 2Ph-2-6), 130.67, 131.67, 12.78, 133.21 (C-7, C-6', 2Ph-1), 138.66 (C=N), 142.13 (C-7a'), 158.11 (2-C=O), 163.21 (8-C=O), 166.87 (2'-C=O). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₈N₆O₃S + H]⁺: 565.2016; found: 565.2009.

(Z)-7-(1-Butyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)-1,3-dimethyl-3a,9a-diphenyl-1,3a,4,9a-tetrahydroimidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-2,8(3H,7H)-dione (4e). Yield 223 mg (77%) as a bright orange solid. Mp: 236-238 °C (decomp). IR (KBr), ν 3494, 3229 (NH), 3057 (Ar), 2935, 2873 (Alk), 1718, 1688, 1648, 1608 (C=N, C=O) cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 0.92 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.28-1.35 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.57-1.67 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.64 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.96 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.83 (q, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H, 1'-NCH₂), 6.723 (br.s, 3H, Ph), 7.00 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H, 5'-H), 7.12-7.26 (m, 8H, 7'-H, Ph), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H, 6'-H), 8.42 (s, 1H, NH), 8.53 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H, 4'-H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 13.43 (CH₃), 19.37 (CH₂), 25.48, 29.06, 30.85 (2NCH₃, CH₂), 39.25 (1'-NCH₂), 81.41, 86.60 (C-3a, C-9a), 108.88 (C-7'), 119.51 (C-3a'), 121.93 (C-3', C-5'), 127.23, 127.59, 127.88, 128.36, 128.81, 129.87 (C-4', 2Ph-2-6), 130.65, 131.64, 132.77, 133.38 (C-7, C-6', 2Ph-1), 138.48 (C=N), 142.62 (C-7a'), 158.07 (2-C=O), 163.14 (8-C=O), 167.03 (2'-C=O). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₂H₃₀N₆O₃S + H]⁺: 579.2173; found: 579.2165.

(Z)-7-(1-Allyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)-1,3-dimethyl-3a,9a-diphenyl-1,3a,4,9a-tetrahydroimidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-2,8(3H,7H)-dione (4f). Yield 177 mg (63%) as a bright scarlet powder. Mp: 208-210 °C. [Lit. S1: yield 55%, scarlet powder, mp 181-183.5 °C].

(Z)-1,3-Dimethyl-7-(2-oxo-1-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)indolin-3-ylidene)-3a,9a-diphenyl-1,3a,4,9a-tetrahydroimidazo[4,5-e]thiazolo[2,3-c][1,2,4]triazine-2,8(3H,7H)-dione (4g). Yield 221 mg (79%) as a bright scarlet powder. Mp: 238-240 °C. IR (KBr), ν 3412, 3272 (NH), 3058, 3030 (Ar), 2947 (Alk), 1704, 1686, 1639, 1605 (C=N, C=O) cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 2.64 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 2.97 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.31 (s, 1H, $\equiv\text{CH}$), 4.71 (s, 1H, 1'-NCH₂), 6.72 (br.s, 3H, Ph), 7.06 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H, 5'-H), 7.14 (br.s, 3H, Ph), 7.19-7.28 (m, 5H, 7'-H, Ph), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H, 6'-H), 8.46 (s, 1H, NH), 8.55 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H, 4'-H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 25.67, 29.18, 31.01 (2NCH₃, 1'-NCH₂), 74.67, 77.76 (C \equiv CH), 81.52, 86.74 (C-3a, C-9a), 109.54 (C-7'), 119.72 (C-3a'), 121.44, 122.68 (C-3', C-5'), 127.23, 128.08, 128.55, 129.00 (C-4', 2Ph-2-6), 130.74, 131.68, 132.82, 134.64 (C-7, C-6', 2Ph-1), 138.42 (C=N),

141.43 (C-7a'), 158.21 (2-C=O), 163.12 (8-C=O), 166.51 (2'-C=O). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₄N₆O₃S + H]⁺: 561.1703; found: 561.1685.

(Z)-7-(1-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene)-1,3-dimethyl-3a,9a-diphenyl-1,3a,4,9a-tetrahydroimidazo[4,5-*e*]thiazolo[2,3-*c*][1,2,4]triazine-2,8(3*H*,7*H*)-dione (4h). Yield 255 mg (79%) as an orange solid. Mp: 256-258 °C. IR (KBr), ν 3443, 3275 (NH), 1696, 1647, 1607 (C=N, C=O) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 2.62 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.95 (s, 3H, CH₃), 5.06 (s, 2H, 1'-NCH₂), 6.71 (br.s, 3H, Ph), 6.96-7.04 (m, 2H, 5'-H, 7'-H), 7.12 (br.s, 3H, Ph), 7.19-7.29 (m, 5H, 6'-H, Ph), 7.33 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.39 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, Ar), 8.43 (s, 1H, NH), 8.53 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, 4'-H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 25.52, 30.89 (2CH₃), 42.28 (1'-NCH₂), 81.44, 86.71 (C-3a, C-9a), 109.31 (C-7'), 119.70 (C-3a'), 121.69, 122.37 (C-3', C-5'), 127.17, 127.64, 127.87, 127.94, 128.43, 128.58, 128.87, 129.04, 129.91, 130.62, 131.60, 132.09, 132.74, 134.18, 135.06 (C-4', C-6', C-7, Ar, 2Ph), 138.38 (C=N), 142.09 (C-7a'), 158.10 (2-C=O), 163.12 (8-C=O), 167.30 (2'-C=O). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₅H₂₇ClN₆O₃S + H]⁺: 647.1627; found: 647.1612.

Procedure for the synthesis of compound 5.

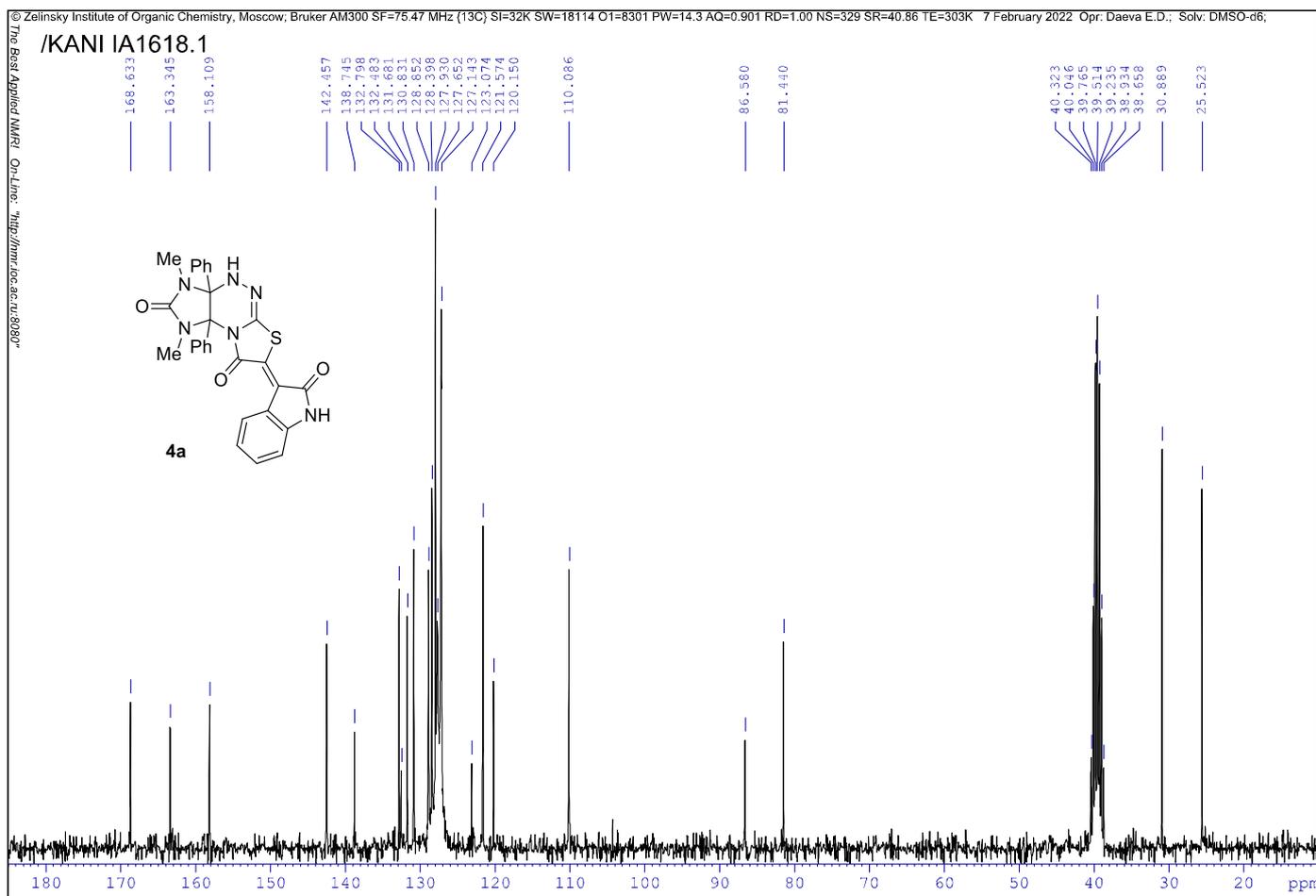
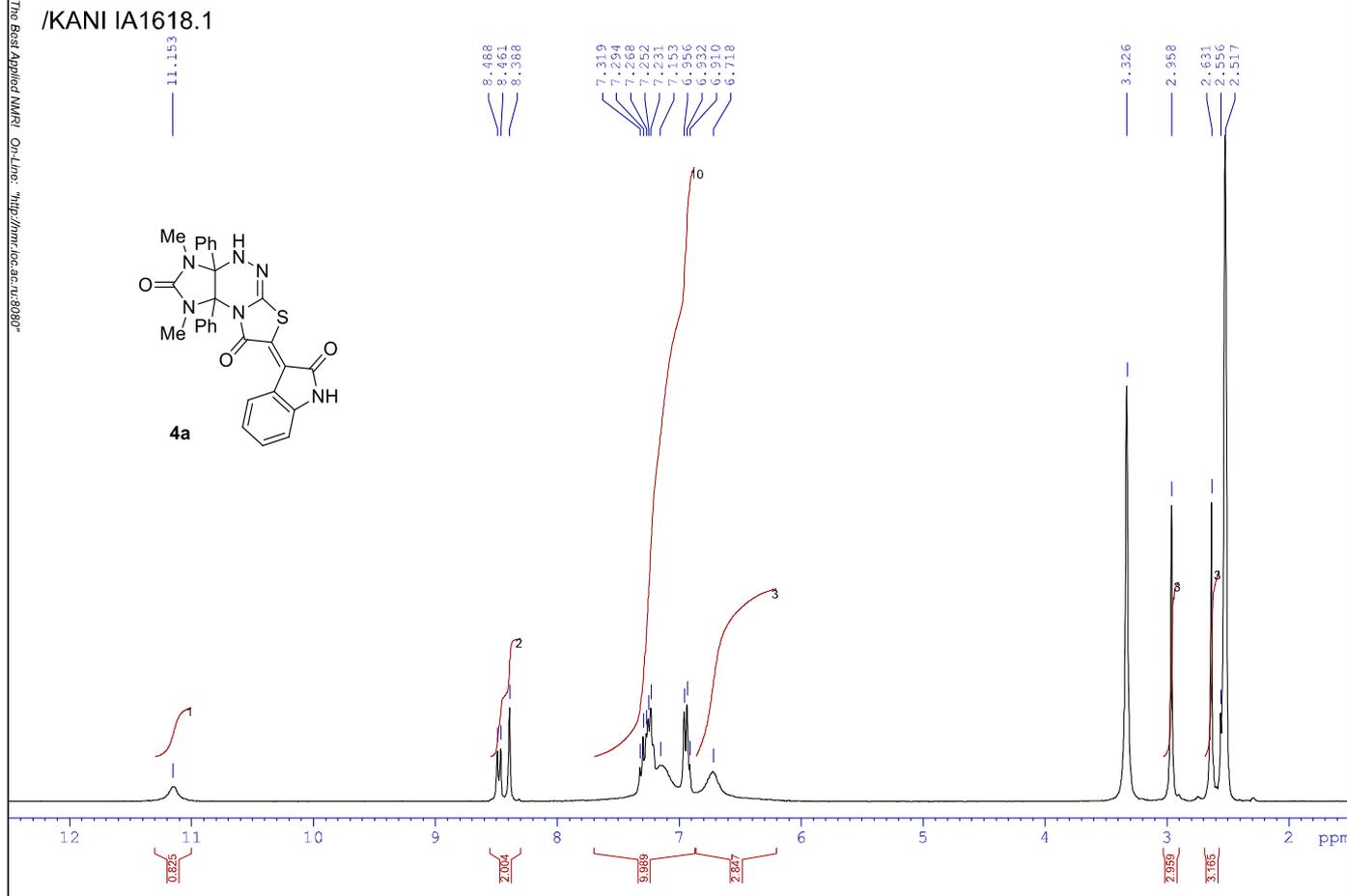
To a stirred suspension of imidazothiazolotriazine **2** (0.5 mmol) in refluxing methanol (5 mL), NaOMe (30% solution in MeOH, 0.092 ml) was added. The resulting mixture was refluxed with stirring for 1 h. After standing until the methanol had evaporated, the precipitate of compound **5** was filtered off, washed with methanol and dried at 50 °C.

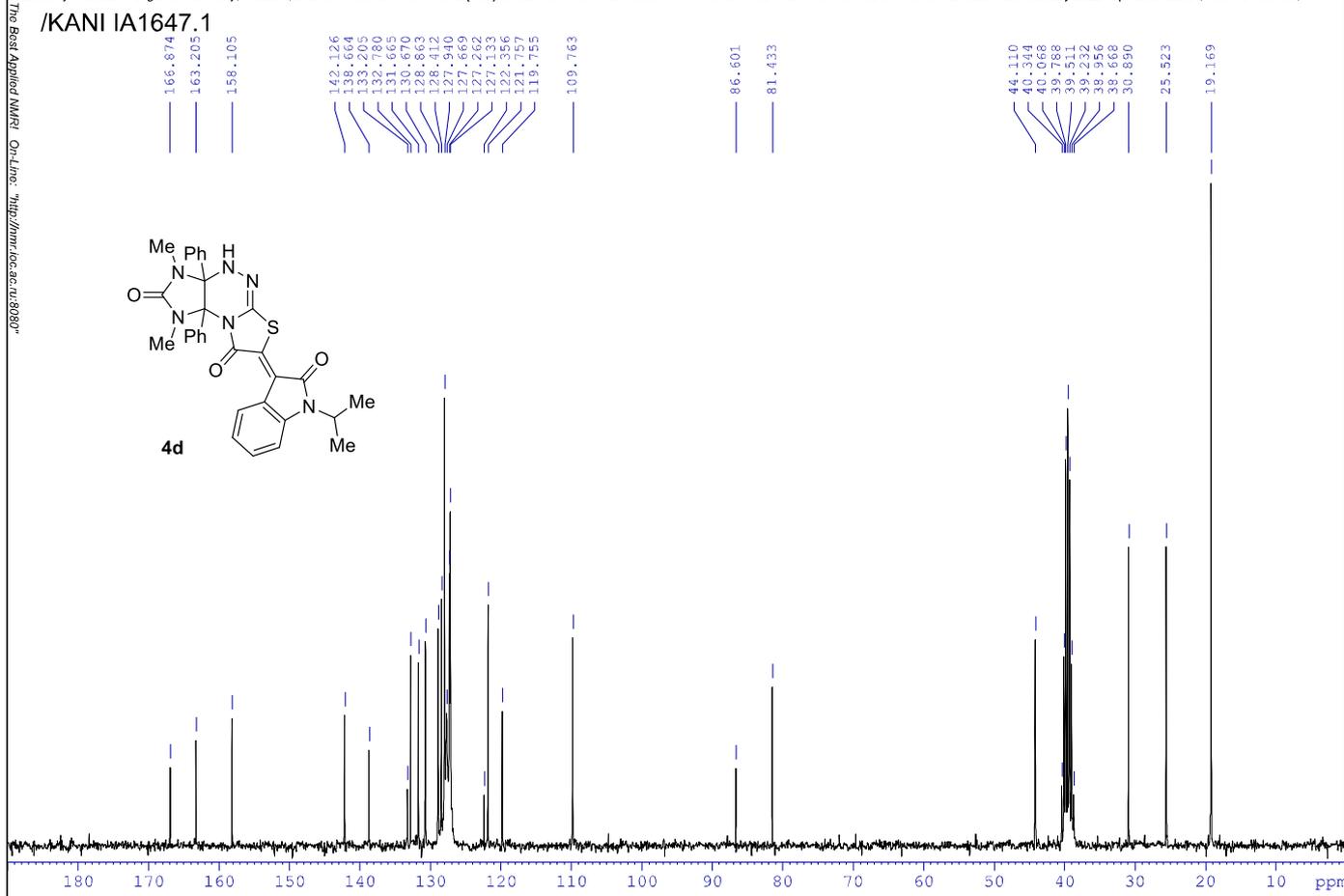
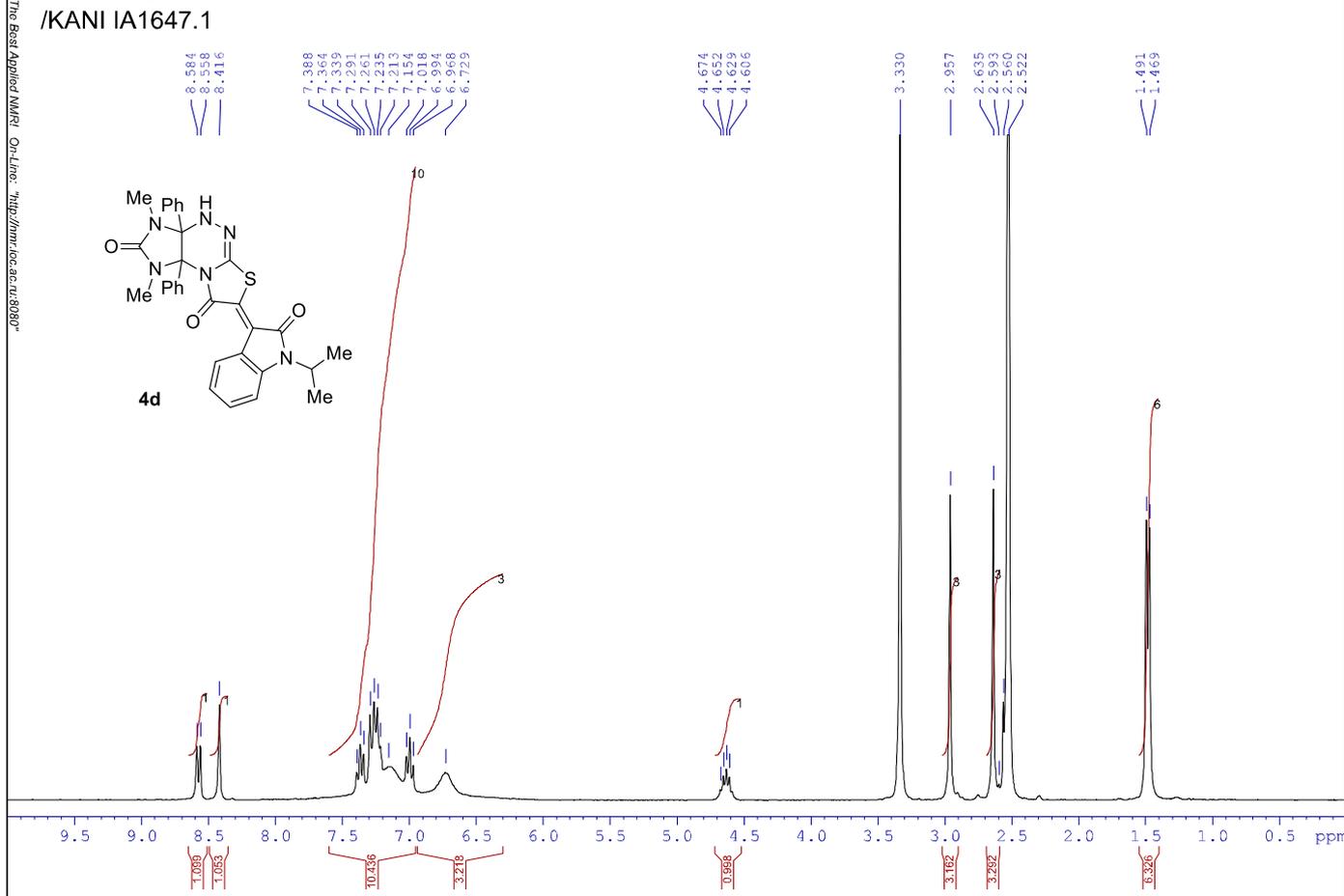
Sodium 2-((5,7-dimethyl-6-oxo-4a,7a-diphenyl-4,4a,5,6,7,7a-hexahydro-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*e*]-[1,2,4]triazin-3-yl)thio)acetate (5). Yield 156 mg (72%) as a white solid. Mp: 256-259 (decomp) °C. IR (KBr), ν 3323 (NH), 3079, 3057, 3025 (Ph), 2862 (Alk), 1688 (C=N, C=O) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 2.56 (s, 6H, 2CH₃), 3.09 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H, CH₂), 3.20 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H, CH₂), 6.80 (s, 1H, NH), 6.85 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, Ph), 7.00-7.12 (m, 8H, Ph), 10.38 (s, 1H, NH). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 25.25, 25.53 (2CH₃), 36.86 (CH₂), 81.29, 83.09 (C-3a, C-9a), 126.95, 127.40, 127.72, 128.20, 128.43, 129.91 (2Ph-2,6), 136.14, 137.32 (2Ph-1), 147.50 (C=N), 158.28 (6-C=O), 172.99 (COONa). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₀H₂₀N₅NaO₃S + H]⁺: 434.1226; found: 434.1258.

Procedure for the synthesis of acid 6.

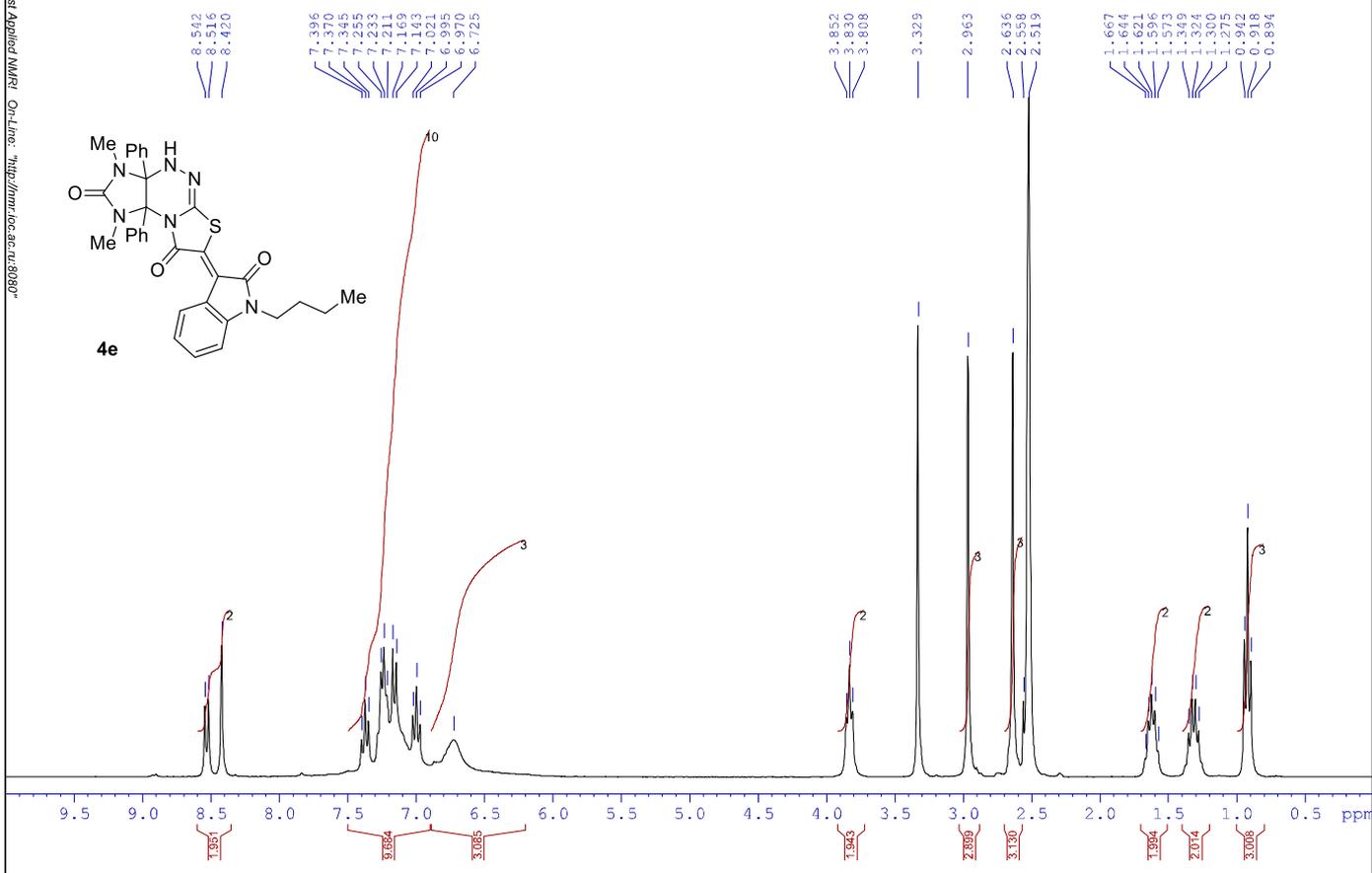
To a stirred solution of compound **5** (0.25 mmol) in water (5 mL), HCl was added to pH 3–4. The precipitate of acid **6** was filtered off, washed with water and dried at 50 °C.

2-((5,7-Dimethyl-6-oxo-4a,7a-diphenyl-4,4a,5,6,7,7a-hexahydro-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*e*][1,2,4]triazin-3-yl)thio)acetic acid (6) [S2]. Yield 91 mg (89%) as a white powder. Mp: 214-217 °C. [Lit.S2: yield 85-90%, white powder, mp 243–245 °C]. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₀H₂₁N₅O₃S + H]⁺: 412.1438; found: 412.1429.

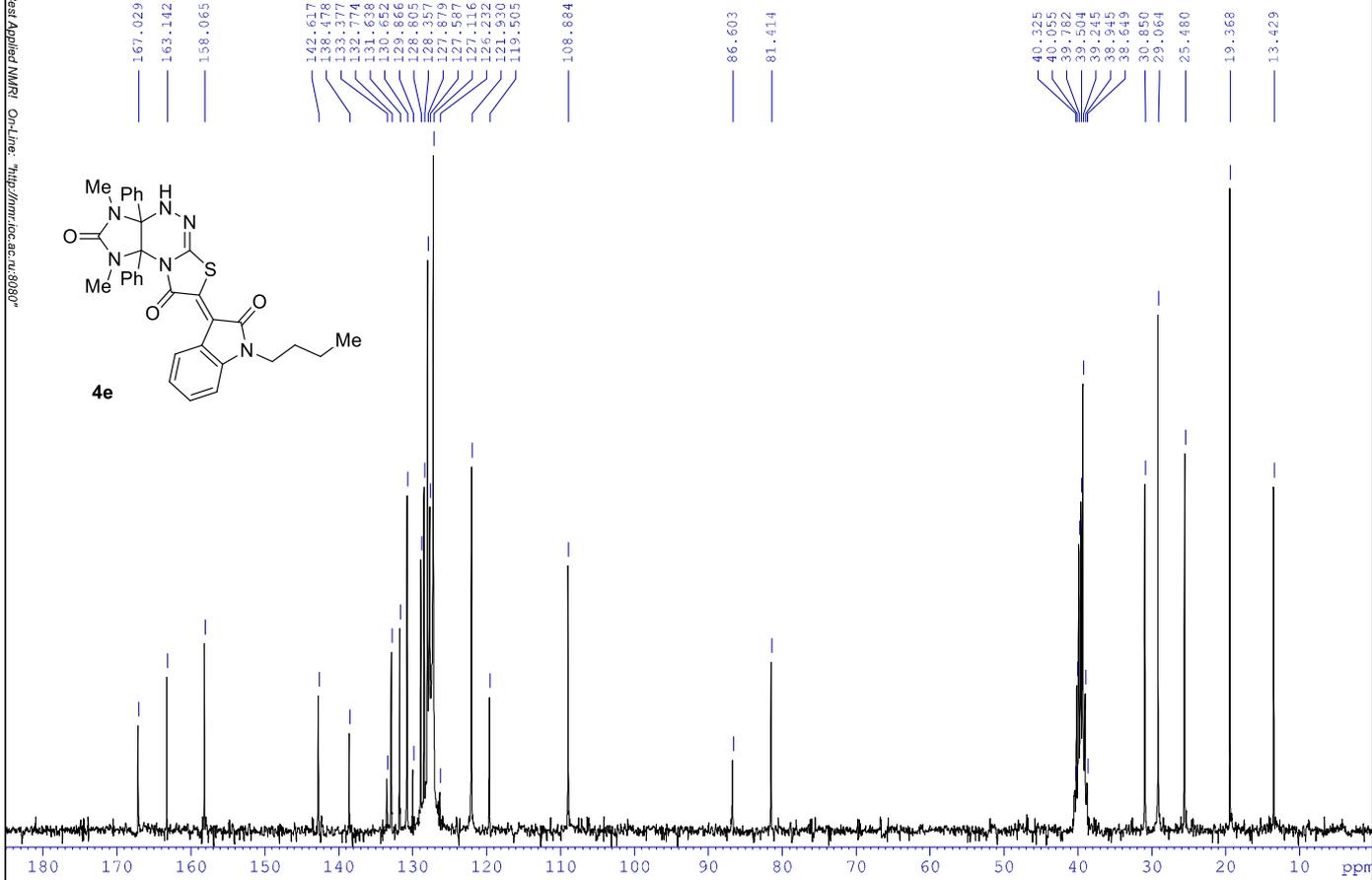




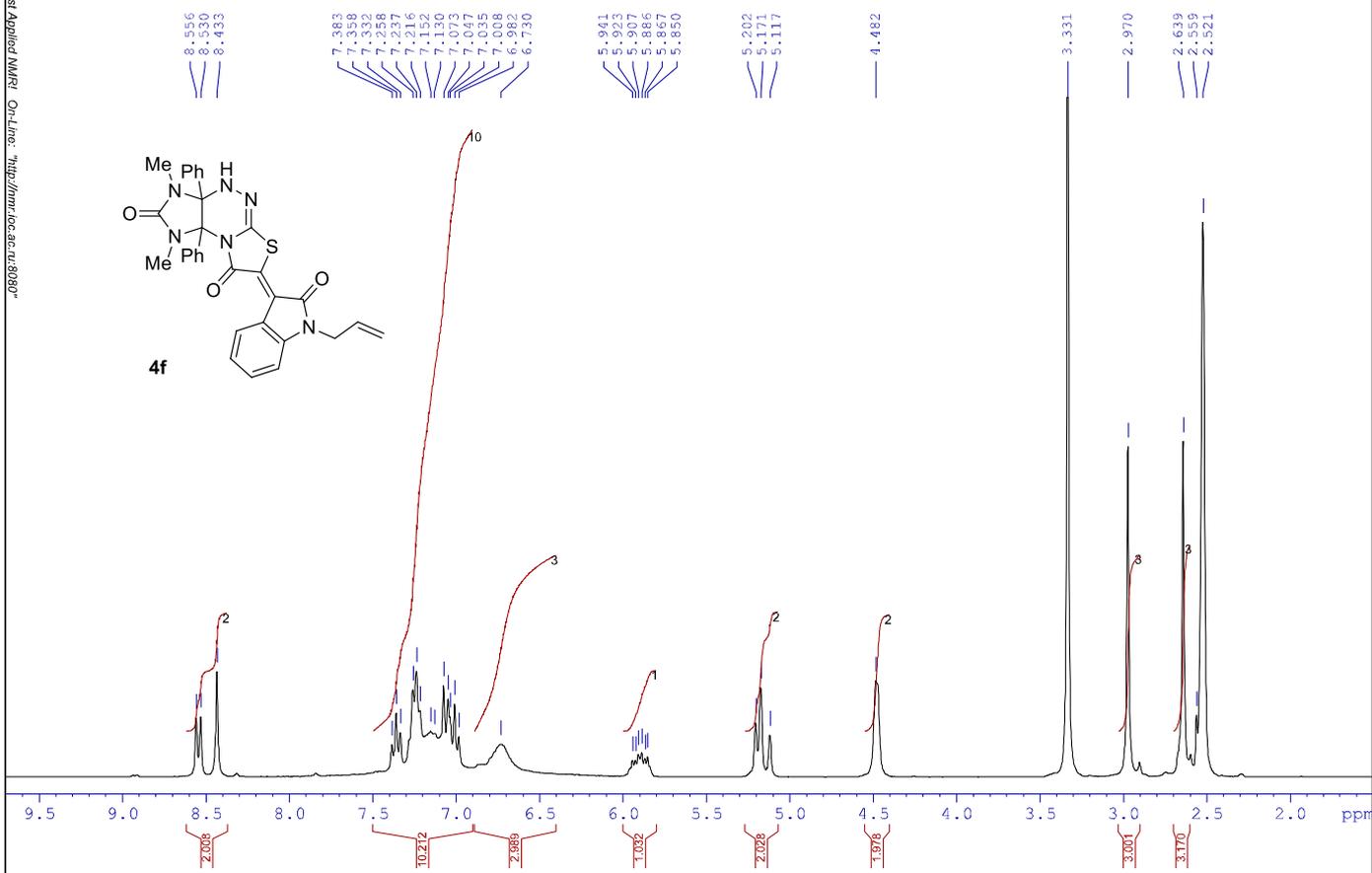
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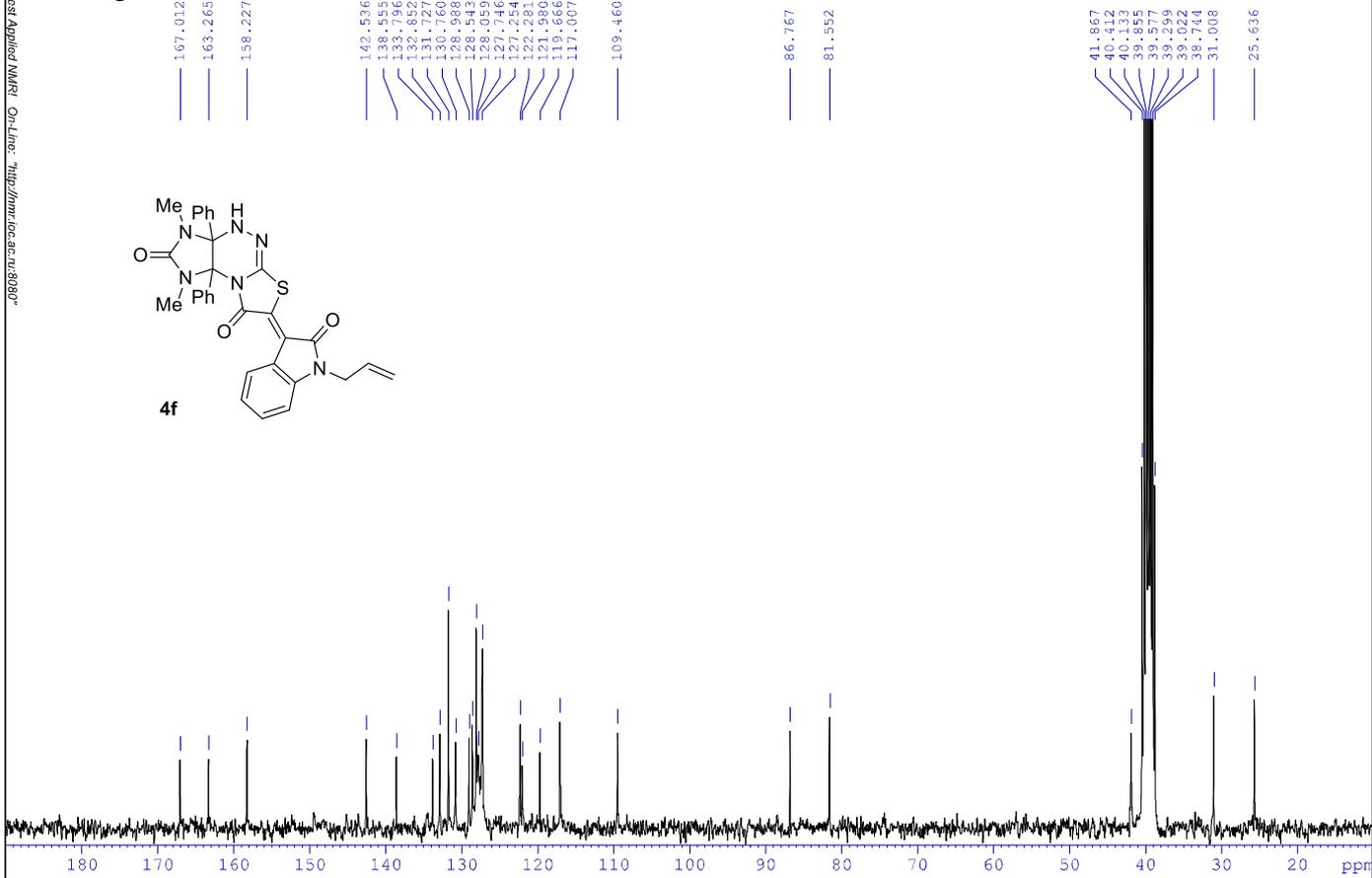
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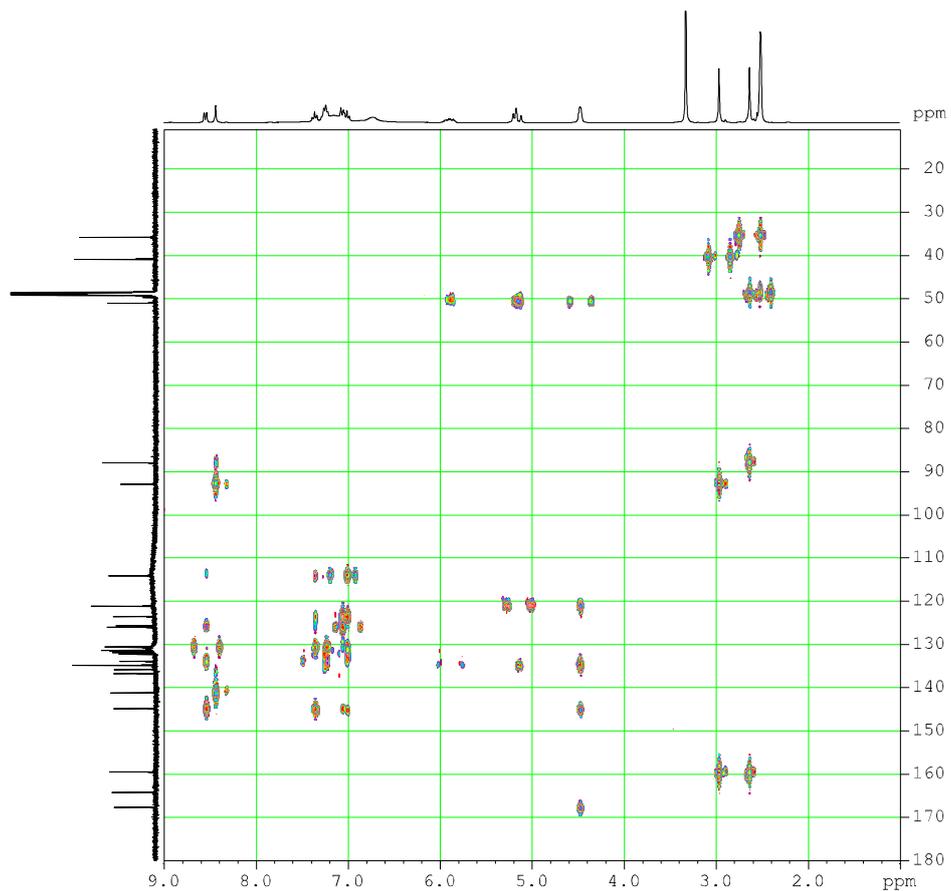


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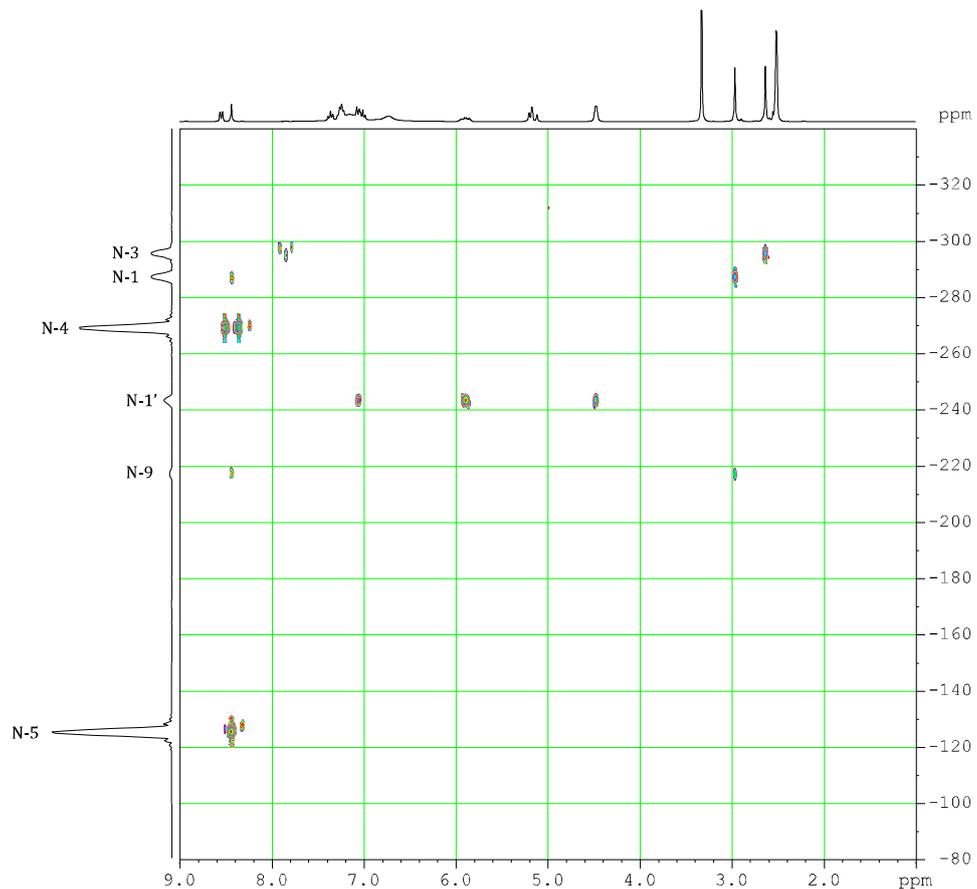
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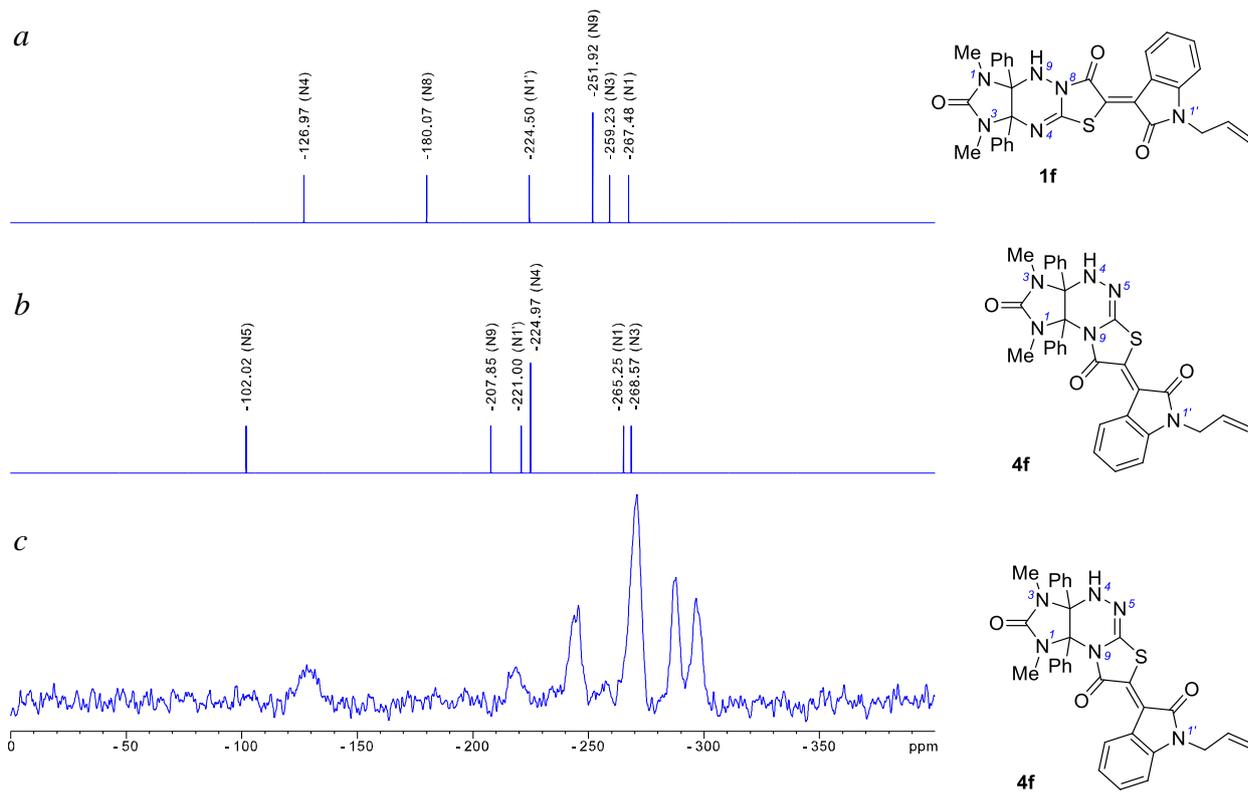
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HMBC {1H-13C}



The Best Applied NMR On-Line <http://mr.ccas.ru/8080/>

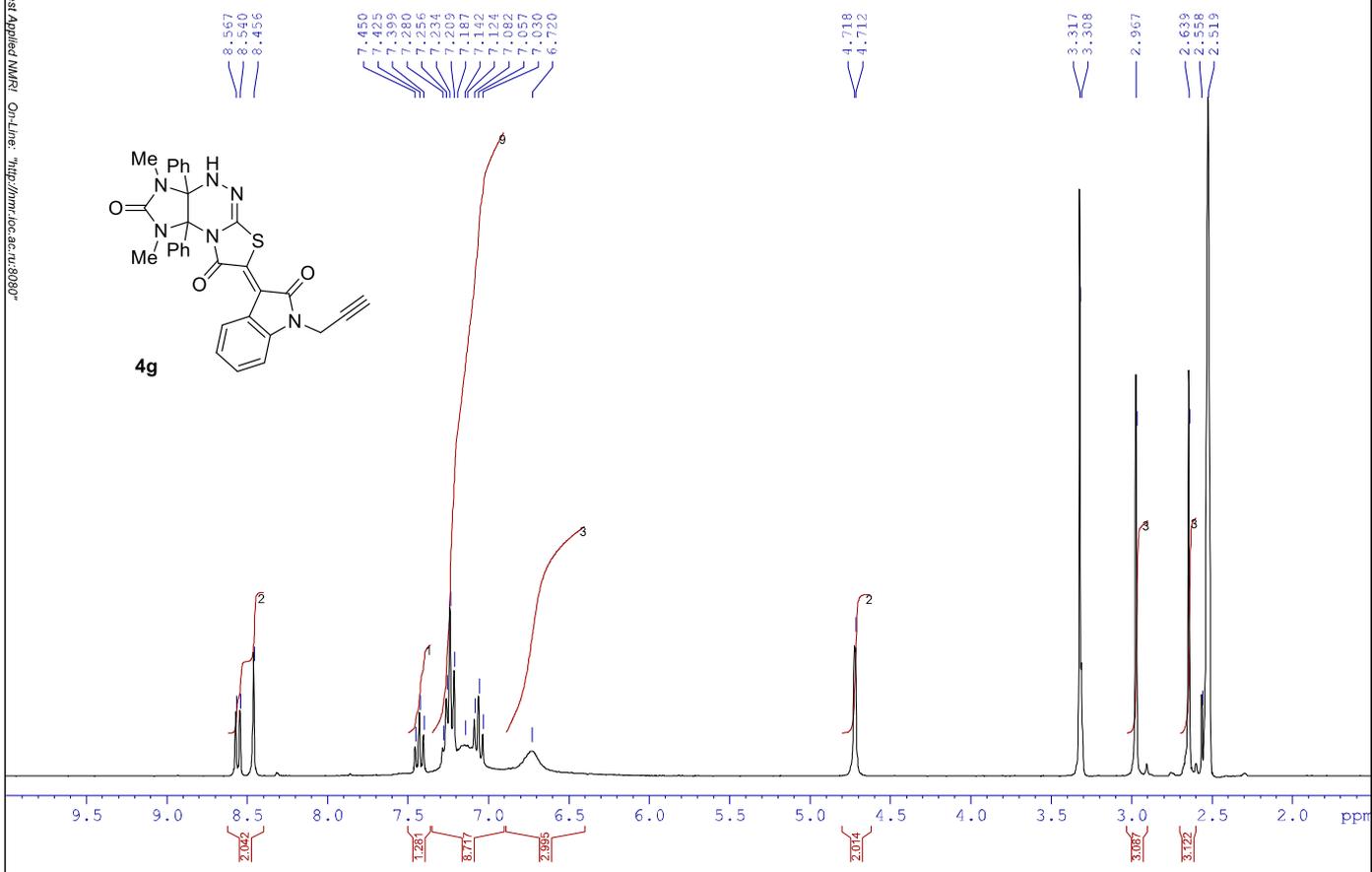
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HMBC {1H-15N}



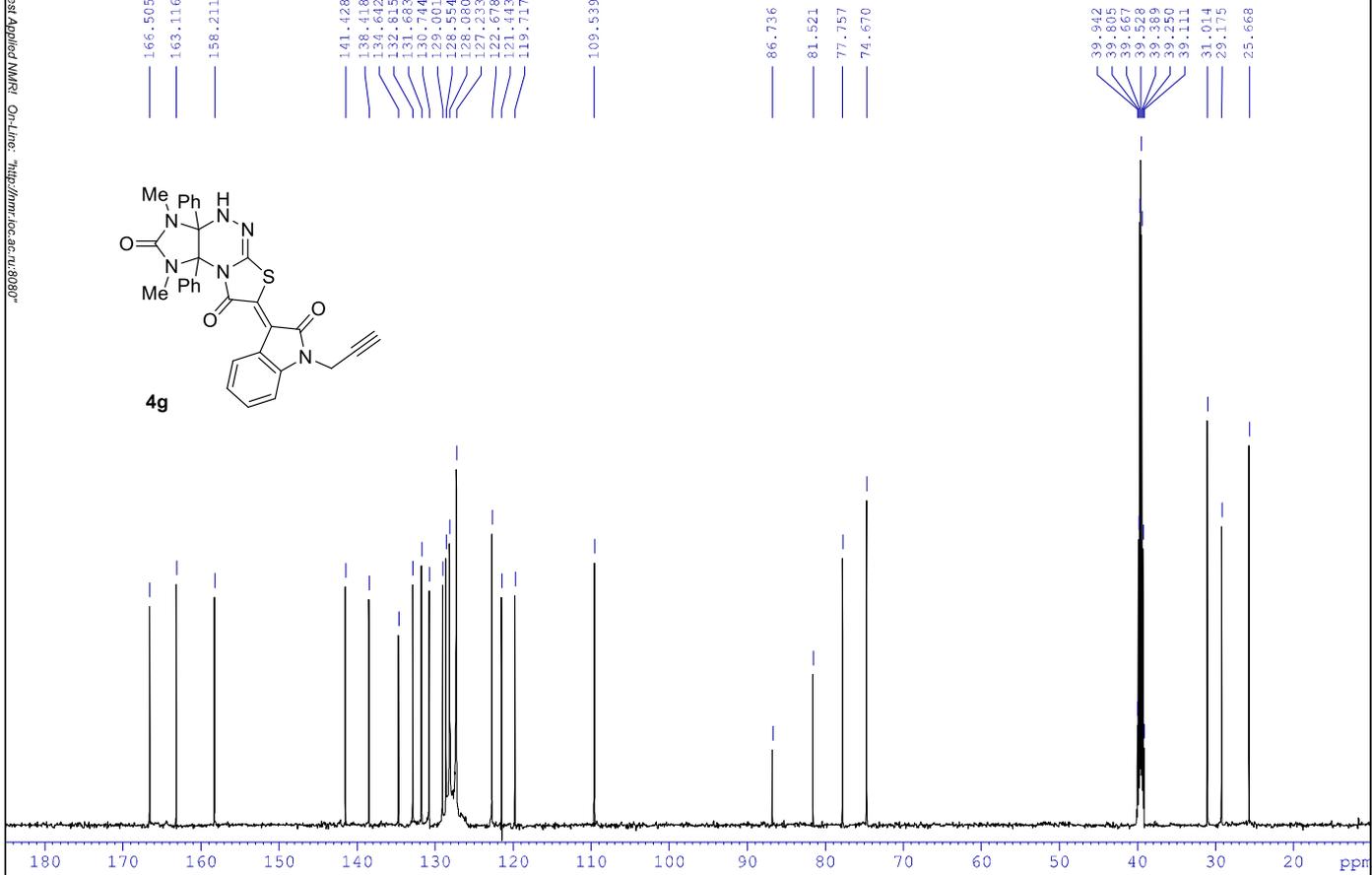


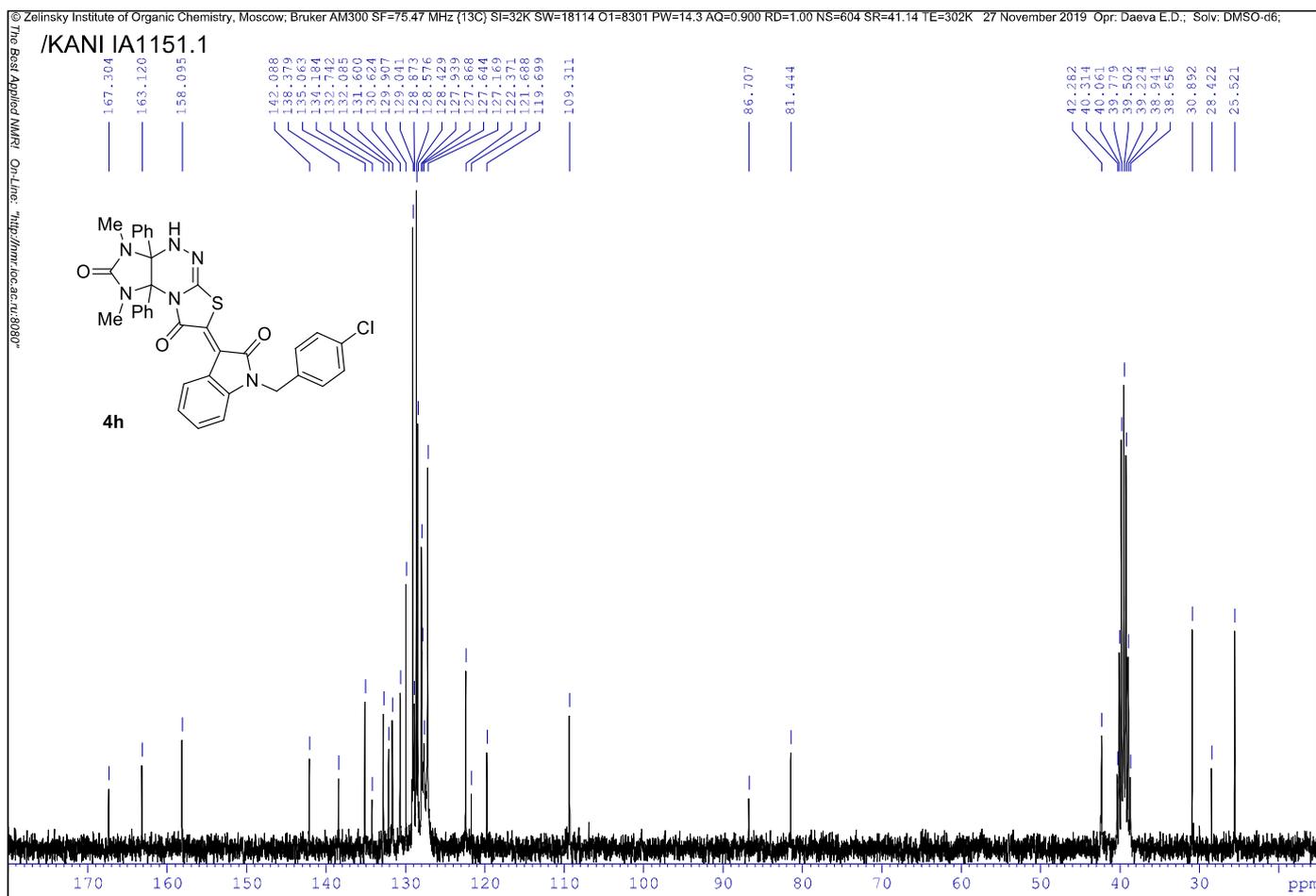
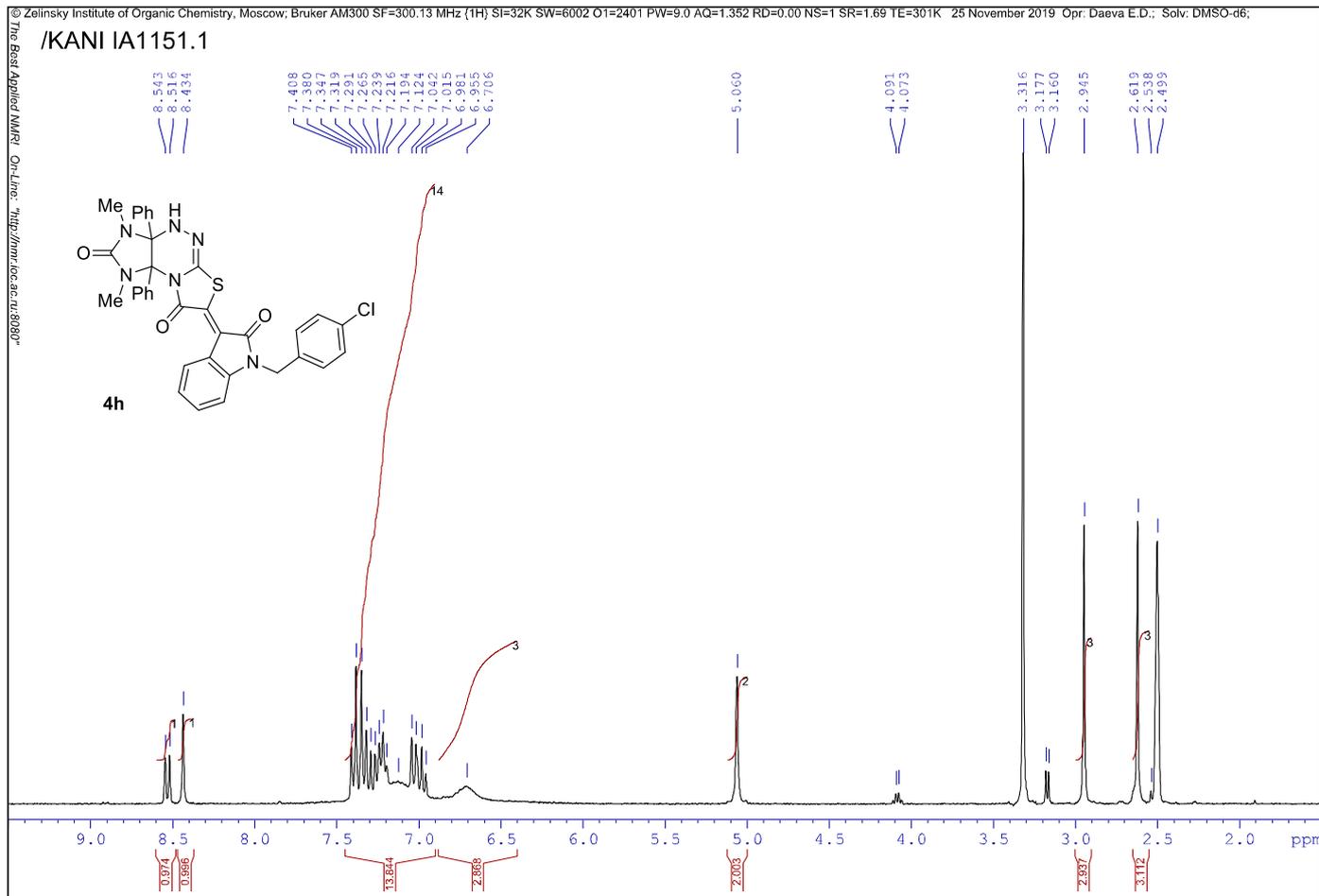
Calculated ^{15}N NMR spectra of isolated structures **1f** and **4f** (*a,b*) in vacuum (excluding solvent), and ^{15}N NMR spectrum of compound **4f**, registered in the solid phase by cross-polarization during rotation at a magic angle (^{15}N CP MAS) [S3].

/KANI IA1639.1

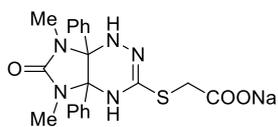


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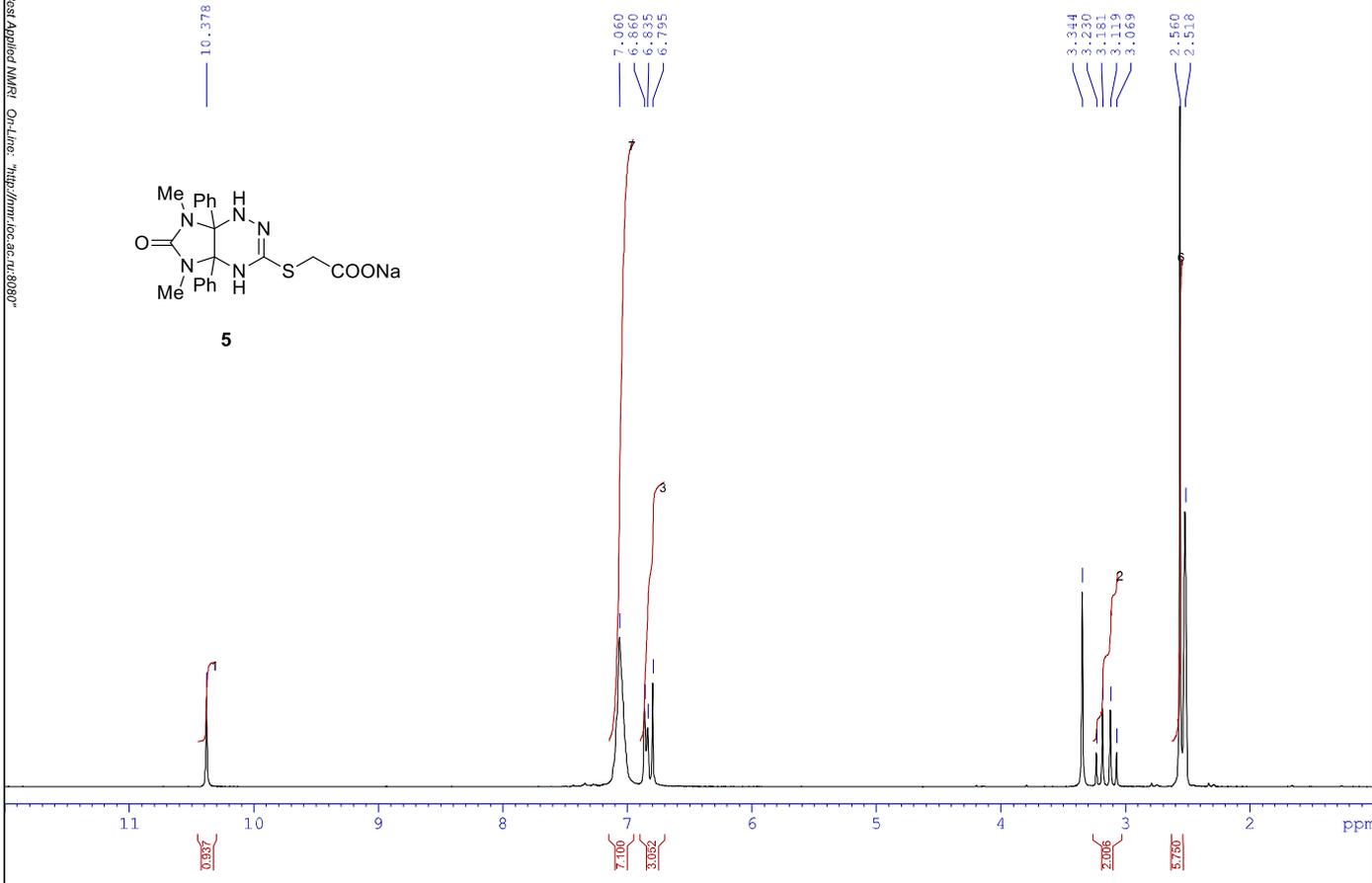




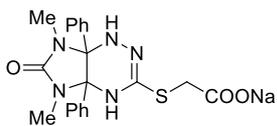
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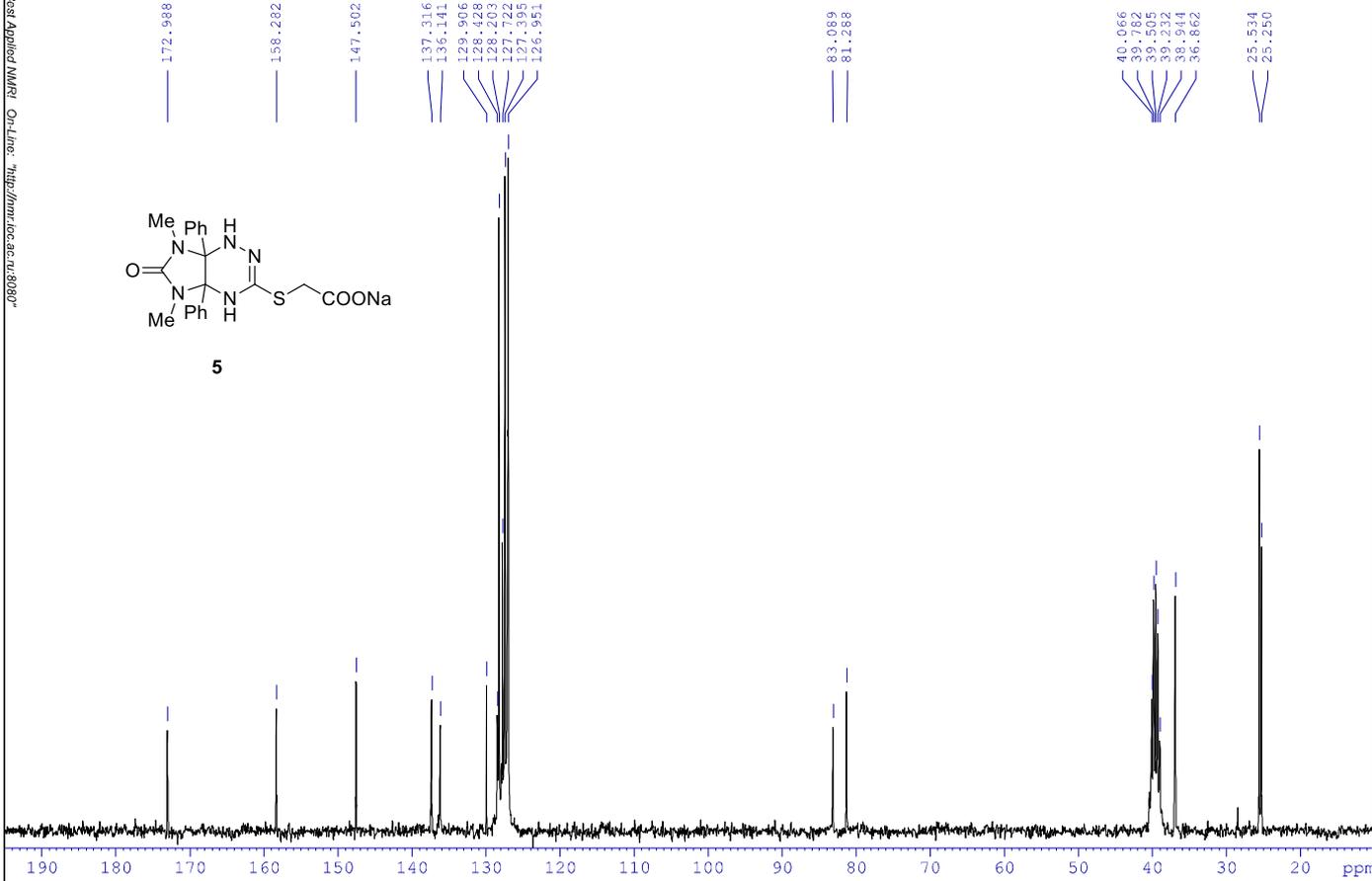
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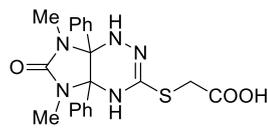
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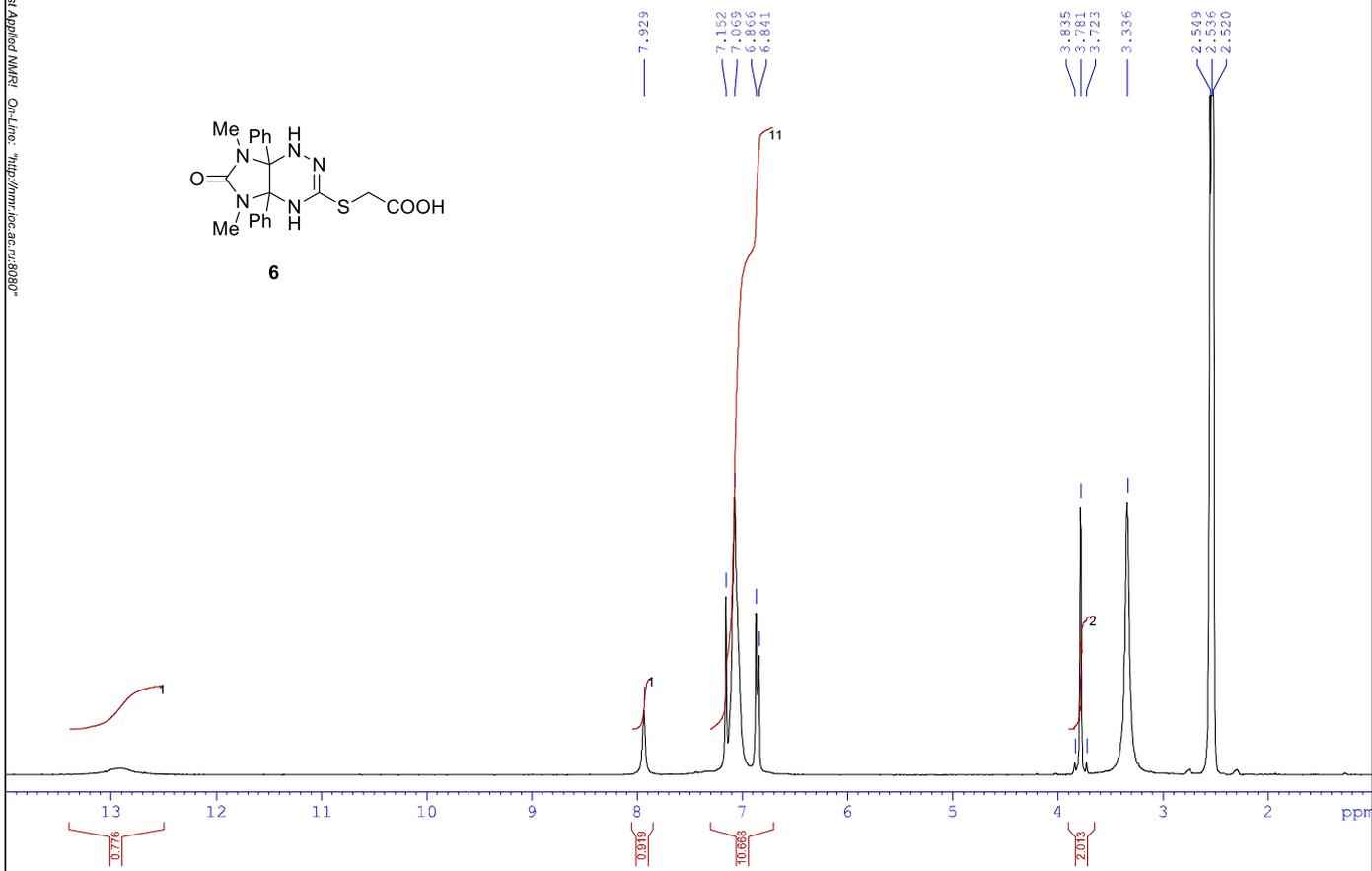
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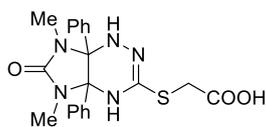
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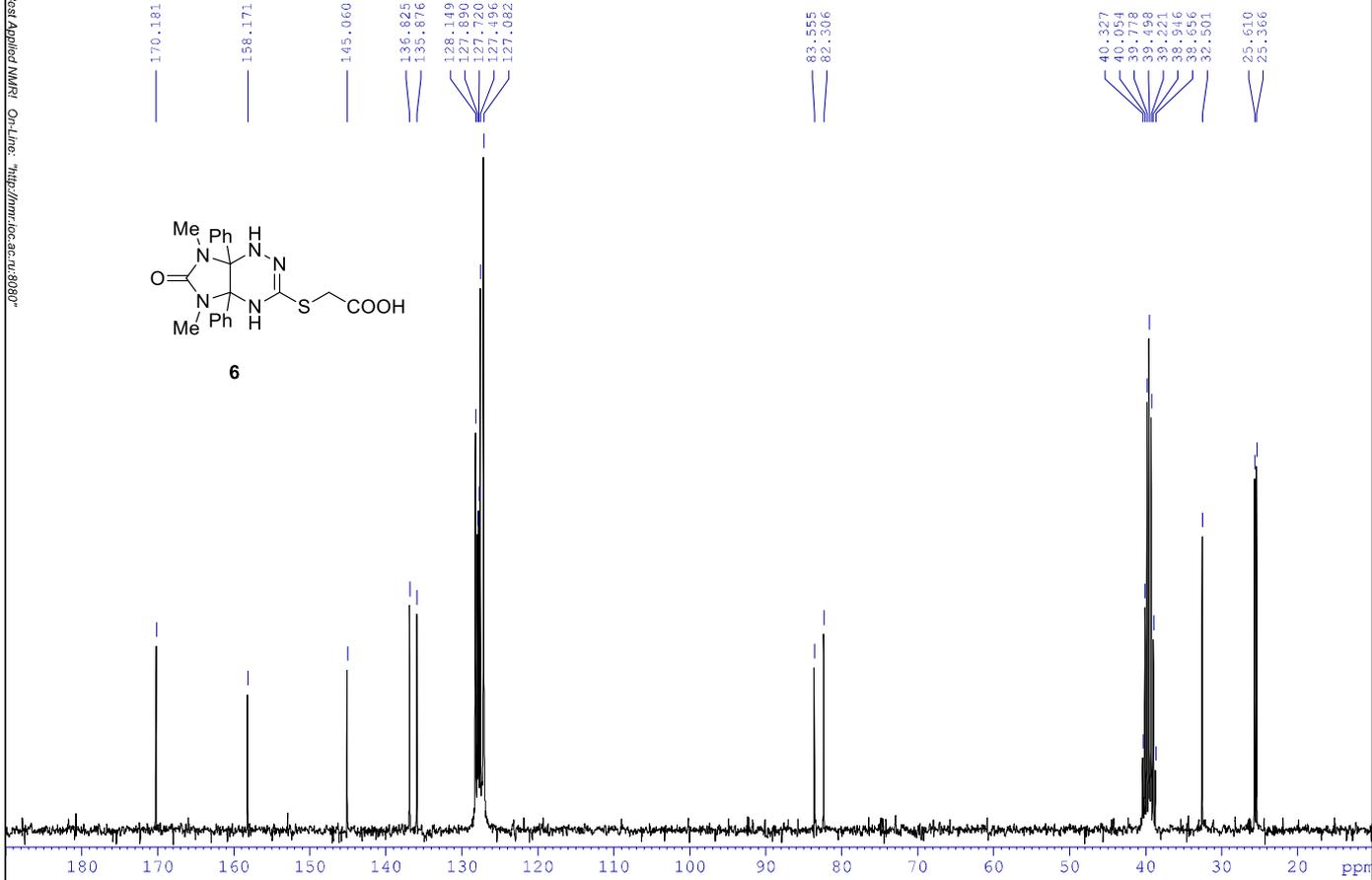
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