

The C–Br bond as a main reason for conformational isomerism

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Experimental details

The NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DPX-400 spectrometer (400.13 MHz - ^1H , 100.58 MHz - ^{13}C , 79.46 MHz - ^{29}Si) in CDCl_3 using TMS as a standard. Chemical shifts were measured with an accuracy of 0.01 ppm and were given in the δ scale.

The mass spectra were obtained using the Shimadzu GSMS-QP3050A gas chromatography mass spectrometer, Ultra-2 column $d=0.2$, $l=50$ m, layer thickness 0.33 μm .

The IR spectra were run on a Vertex-70 infrared Fourier spectrometer in thin layer.

N-Bromohexamethyldisilazane **1** was obtained as described [V. I. Rakhlin, S.V. Grigor'ev, R.G. Mirskov, T.A. Podgorbunskaya, M.G. Voronkov and D. V. Gendin, *Russ. J. Gen. Chem.*, 2003, **73**, 2063 (*Zh. Obshch. Chim.*, 2003, **73**, 1952).].

The reaction of N-bromohexamethyldisilazane with phenylacetylene. An equimolar mixture of phenylacetylene **2a** (2.13 g, 0.02 mol) and *N*-bromohexamethyldisilazane **1** (5 g, 0.02 mol) was placed in a dry glass ampule, degassed by “freeze-pump-thaw” method, sealed and irradiated with UV light (UV lamp DTP-400) for 10 h at room temperature. Vacuum distillation gave a fraction 5.7 g (yield 79%) with a boiling point of 138-144 $^\circ\text{C}$ (5 Torr).

Z-3a: ^1H NMR: 0.21 (s, 18 H, SiMe_3), 6.57 (s, 1 H, = CH), 7.27 (m, 1 H, H_p), 7.28(m, 2 H, H_m), 7.46 (m, 2 H, H_o). ^{13}C NMR: 1.78 (SiMe_3), 122.43 (= CPh), 127.84 (C_o), 128.21 (C_m), 127.96 (C_p), 135.38 (= CH), 139.08 (C_i). ^{29}Si NMR: 6.0

E-3a: ^1H NMR: 0.04 (s, 18 H, SiMe_3), 6.61 (s, 1 H, = CH), 7.21 (m, 1 H, H_p), 7.30 (m, 2 H, H_m), 7.56 (m, 2 H, H_o). ^{13}C NMR: 1.55 (SiMe_3), 117.44 (= CPh), 120.17 (C_o), 127.86 (C_m), 127.92 (C_p), 136.39 (= CH), 138.01 (C_i). ^{29}Si NMR: 6.9

Fraction mass spectra: **E-3a** (45%): 341[M]⁺, 326[M-Me], 262[3], 174[16], 146[18], 100[10], 73[100], 45[26]. **Z-3a** (55%): 343[M]⁺, 326[M-Me], 262[4], 174[18], 146[24], 100[10], 73[100], 45[30].

The assignment of isomers was made by a comparison of the CM/MS data with the data of NMR spectroscopy.

Elemental analysis. Found,%: C 48.94; H 6.88; N 3.91; Si 16.37. $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{24}\text{NSi}_2\text{Br}$. Calculated,%: C 49.11; H 7.06; N 4.09; Si 16.4.

The reaction of *N*-bromohexamethyldisilazane **1 with trimethylethynylsilane **2b**.** An equimolar mixture of trimethylethynylsilane **2b** (4.14 g, 0.042 mol) and *N*-bromohexamethyldisilazane **1** (10.18 g, 0.042 mol) was placed in the ampoule and degassed by the "freeze-pump-thaw" method. Then the ampule was sealed. The reaction mixture was irradiated with UV light (DTP-400 lamp) for 10 h at room temperature. Vacuum distillation gave a fraction 6.58 g (46% yield) with a boiling point of 98-104 °C (4 Torr).

The NMR spectra of the obtained fraction contain signals of two isomeric adducts of *N*-bromohexamethyldisilazane to the triple bond of ethynylsilane in a ratio of 1.6: 1.

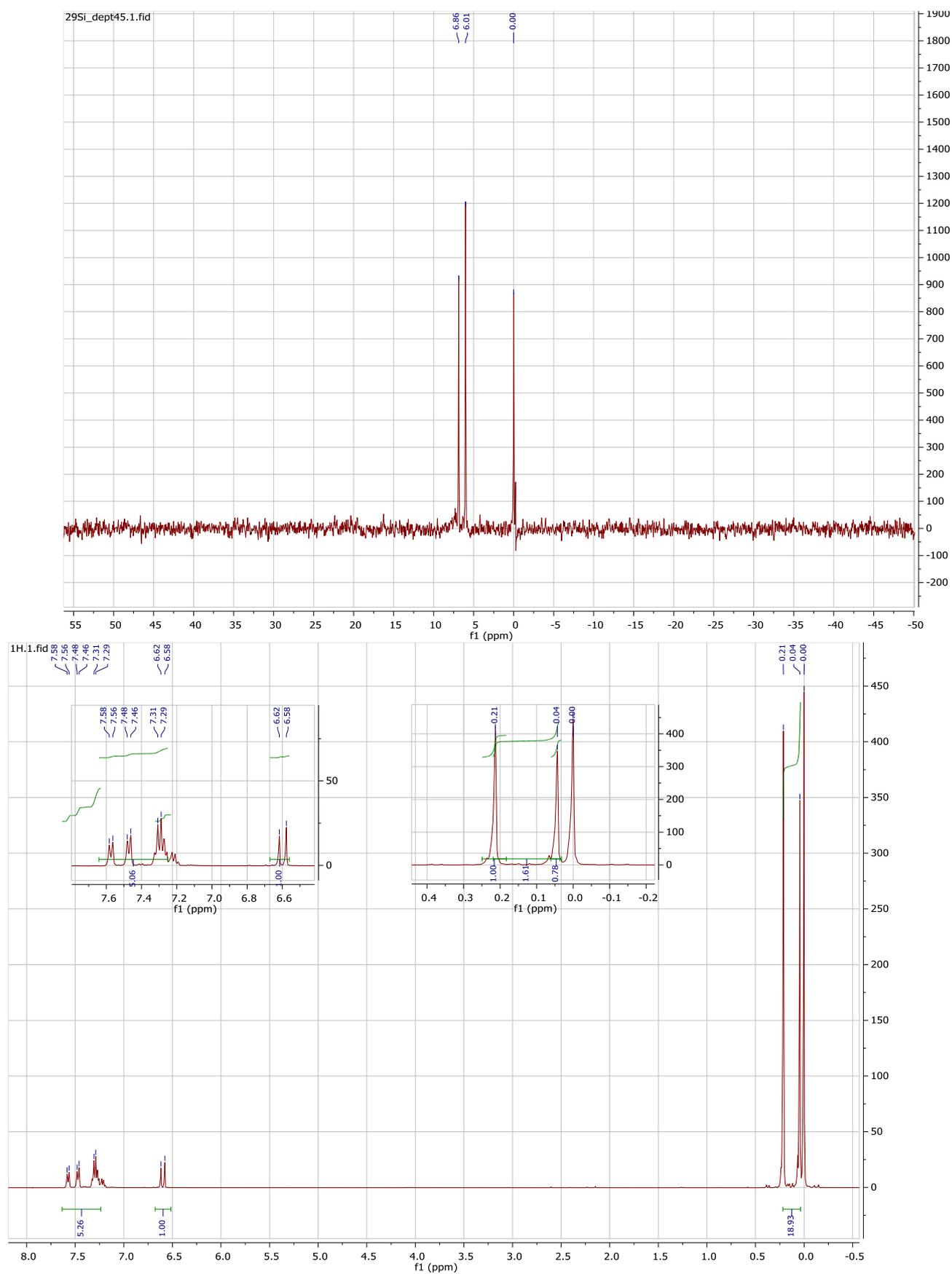
Z-3b: ¹H NMR: 0.15 (s, 18 H, N(SiMe₃)₂), 0.26 (s, 9 H, C-SiMe₃), 6.47 (s, 1 H, =CH).
¹³C NMR: -1.52 (C-SiMe₃), 1.71 (N-SiMe₃), 124.13 (> C=), 142.69 (=CH). ²⁹Si NMR: -1.80, 4.178

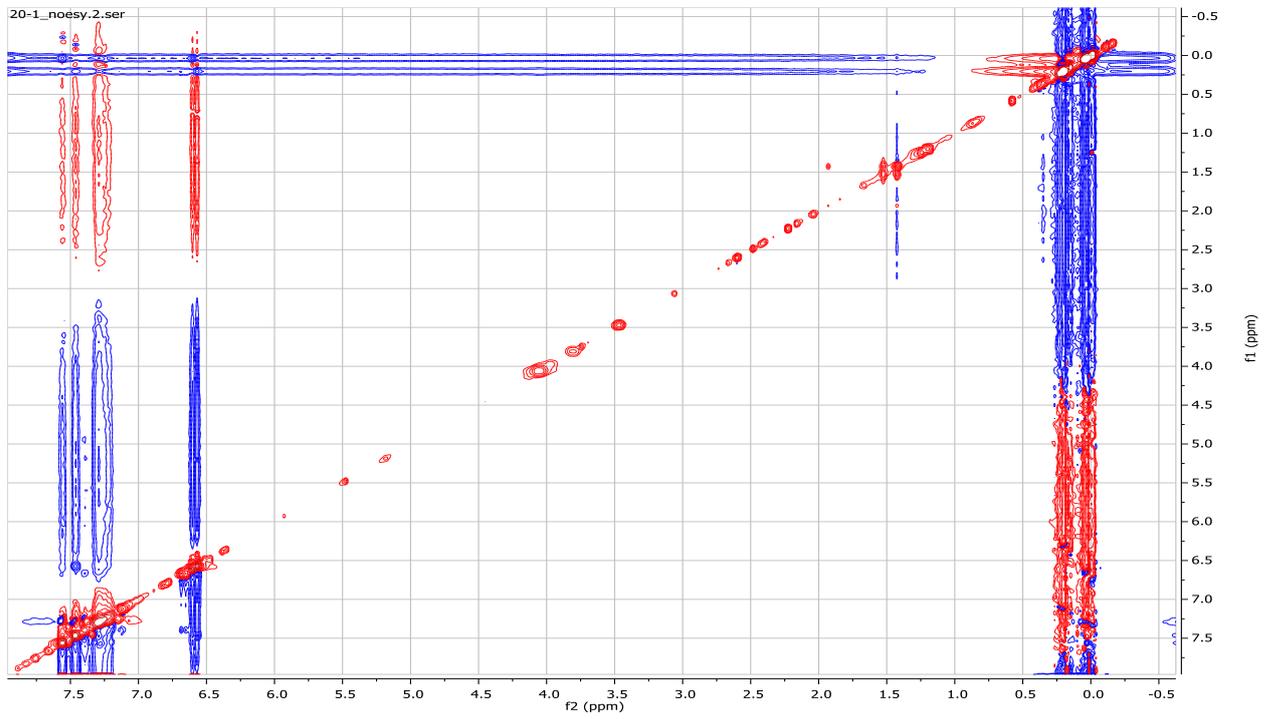
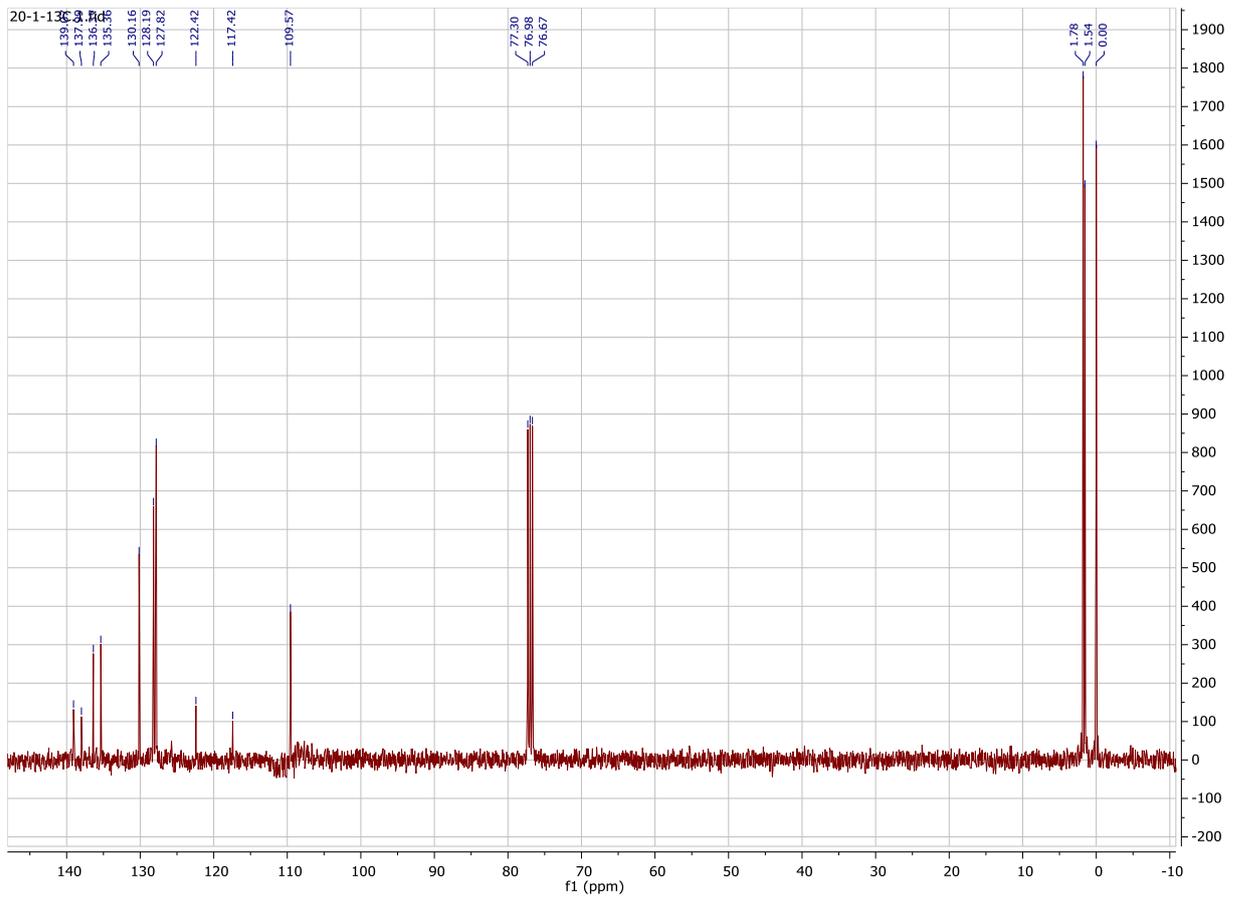
E-3b: ¹H NMR: 0.13 (s, 18 H, N(SiMe₃)₂), 0.17 (s, 9 H, C-SiMe₃), 7.00 (s, 1 H, =CH).
¹³C NMR: -1.52 (C-SiMe₃), 1.47 (N-SiMe₃), 128.97 (> C=), 147.94 (=CH). ²⁹Si NMR: -3.66, 5.07

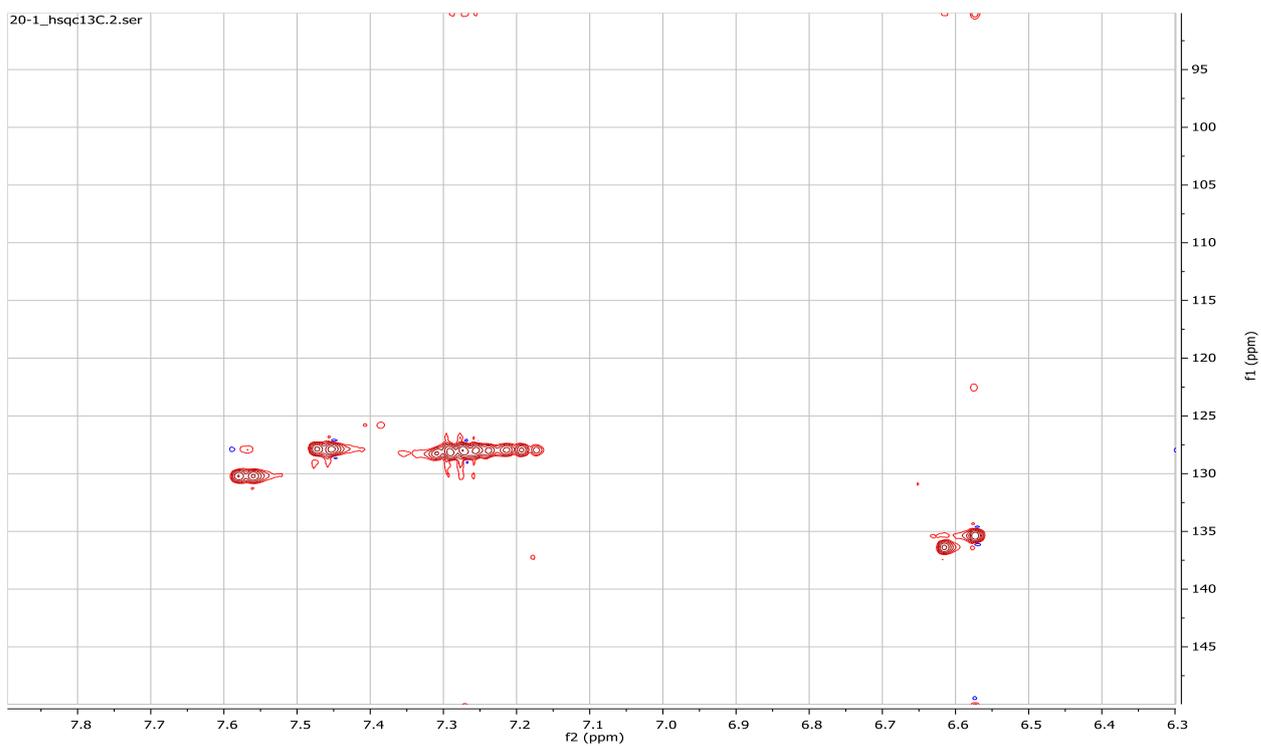
Elemental analysis. Found,%: C 35.58; H 5.16; N 4.28; Si 28.32. C₁₁H₂₈NSi₃Br. Calculated,%: C 35.75; H 5.33; N 4.63; Si 27.86.

The main results were obtained using the equipment of Baikal analytic center for collective use, Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

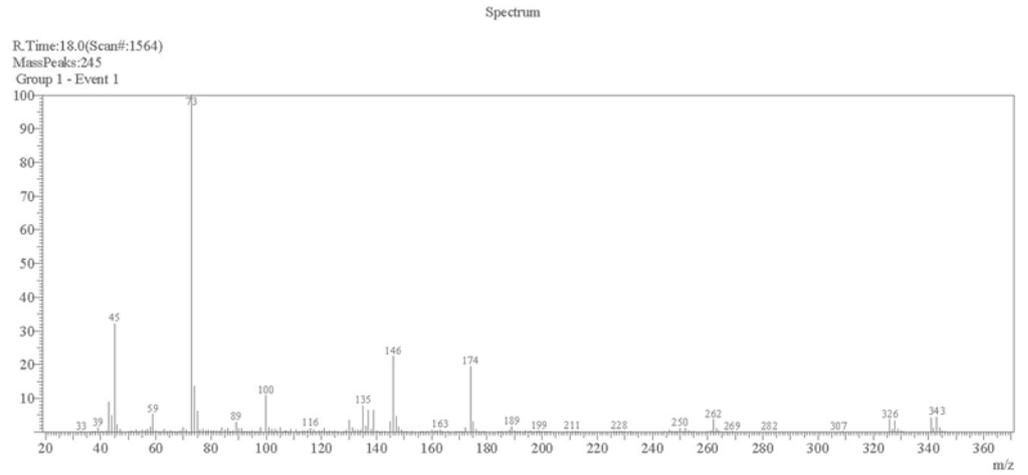
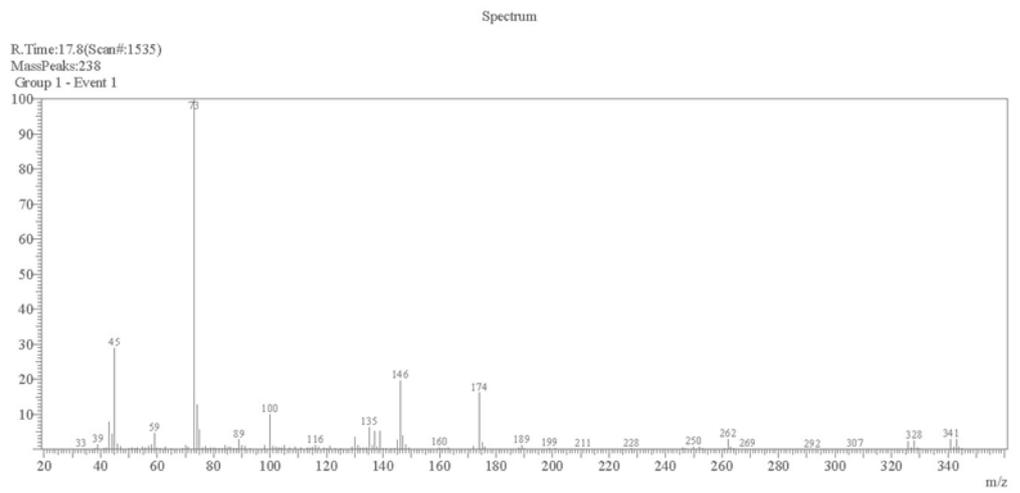
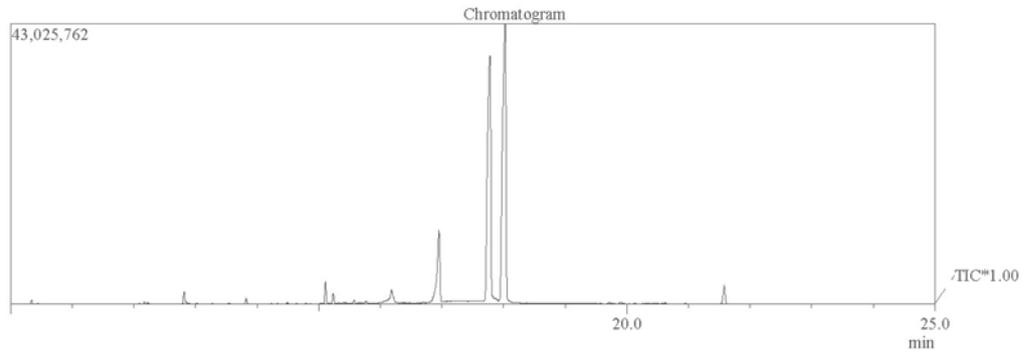
The NMR and the CM/MS spectra *N*-(2-bromo-2-phenylethenyl)-*N,N*-bis(trimethylsilyl)amine **3a**:



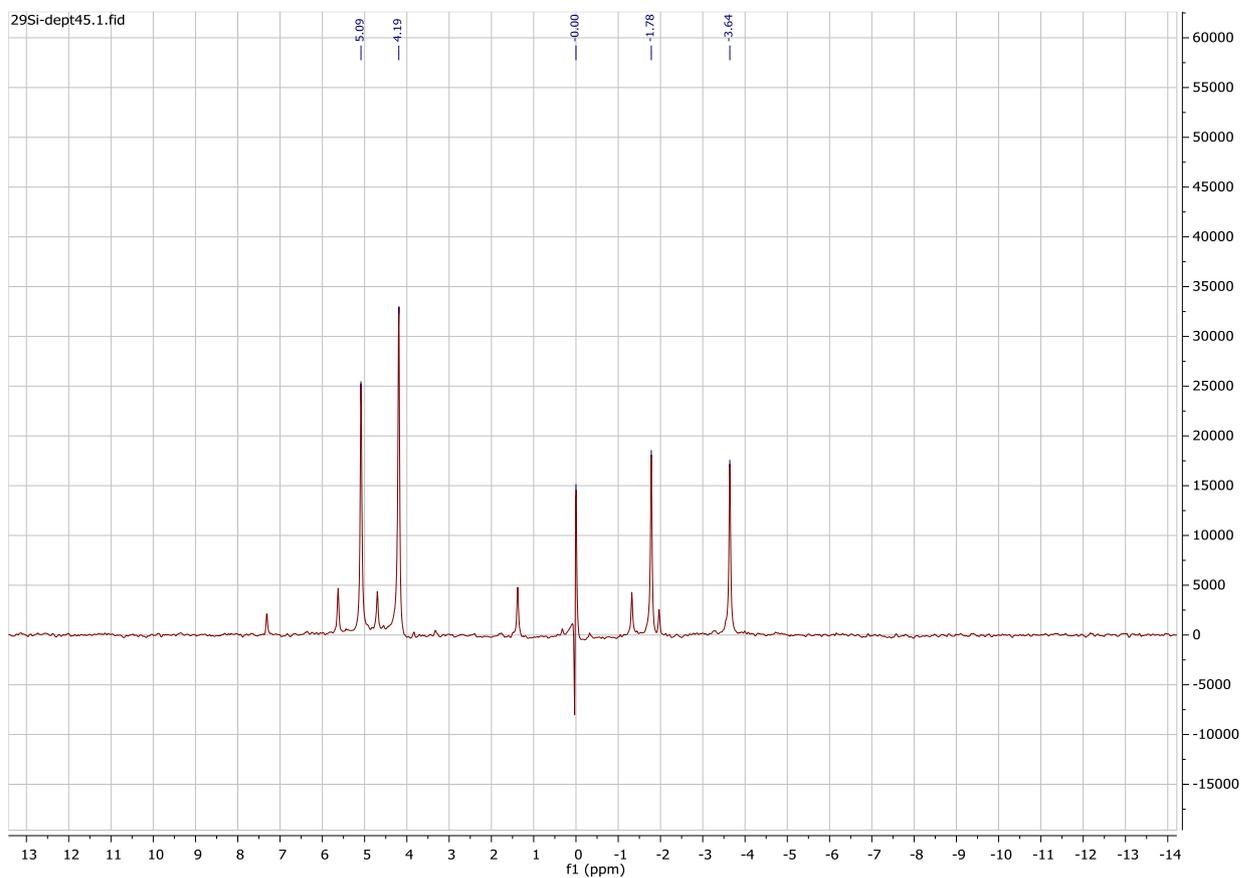
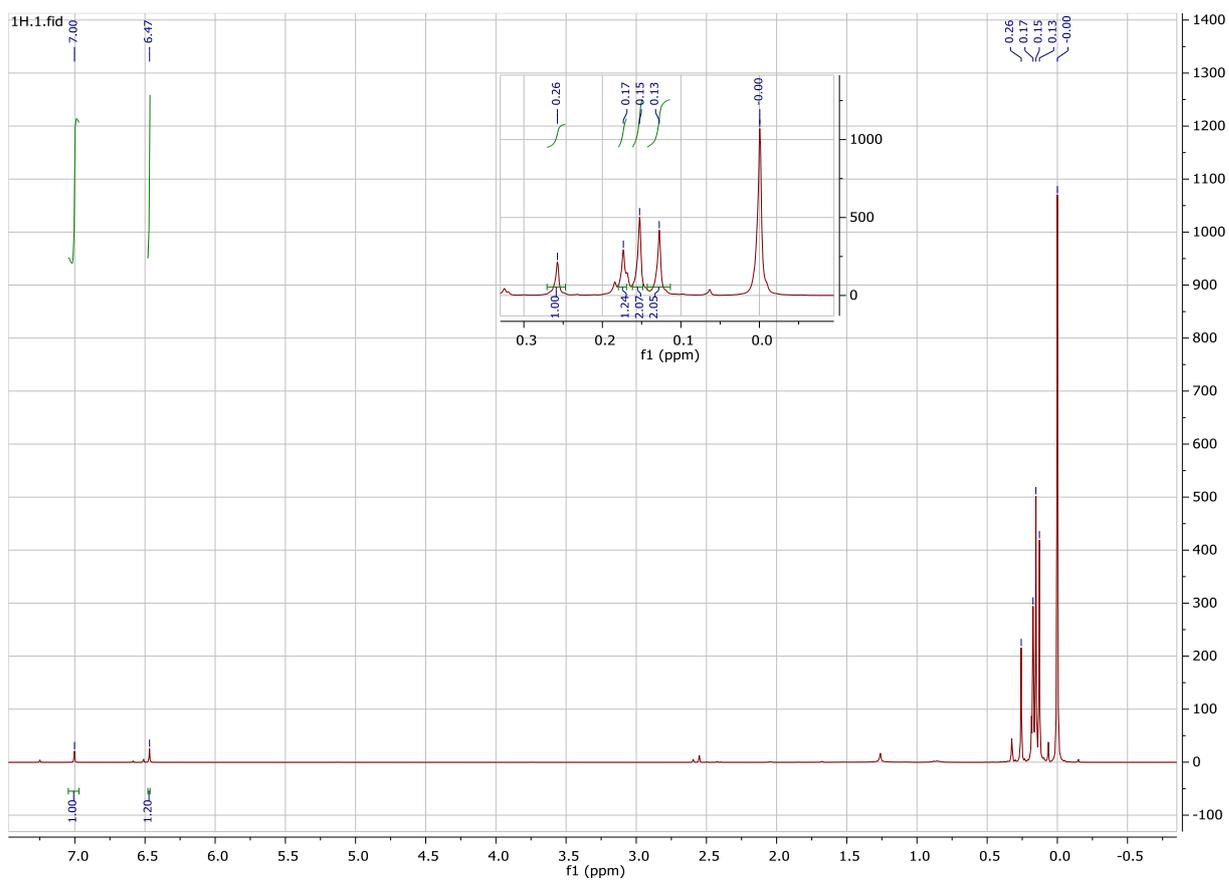


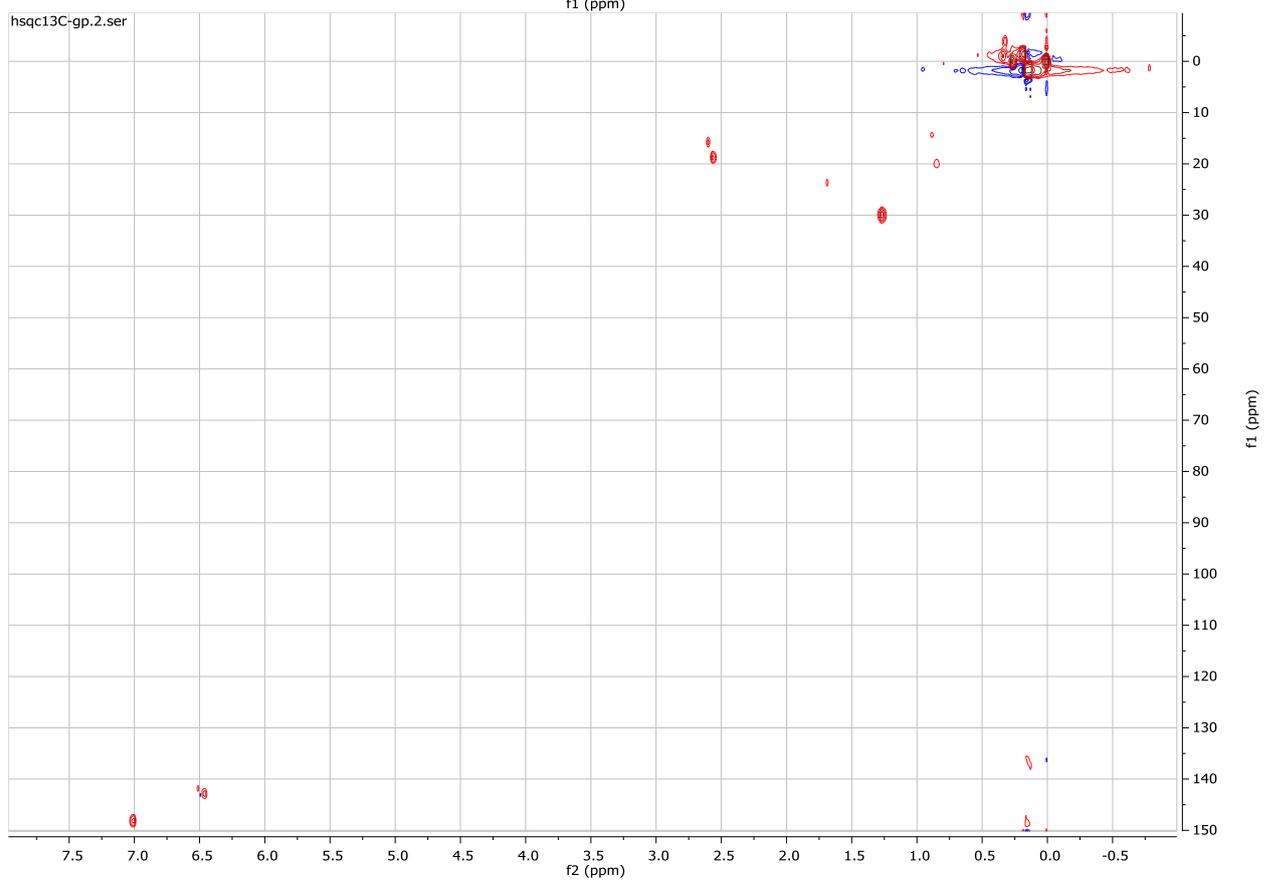
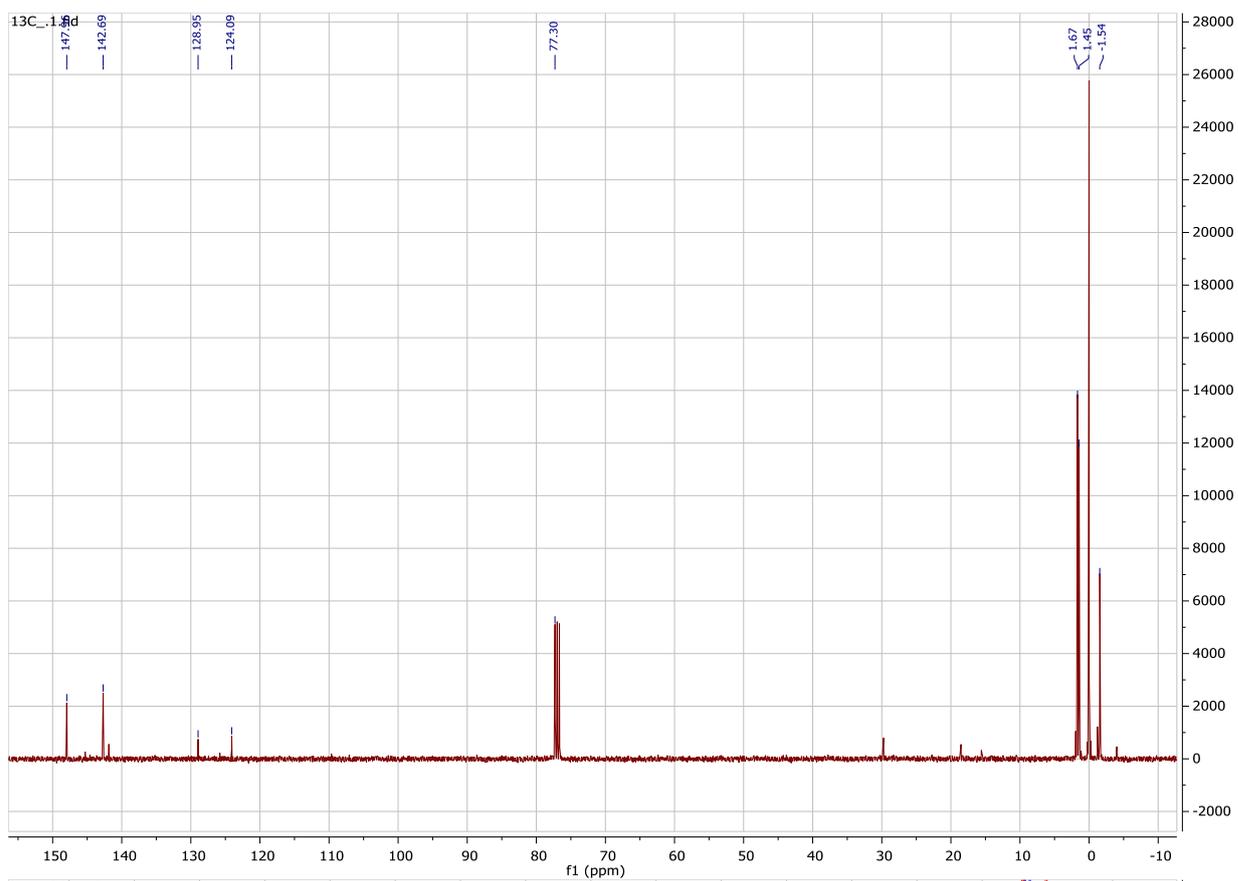


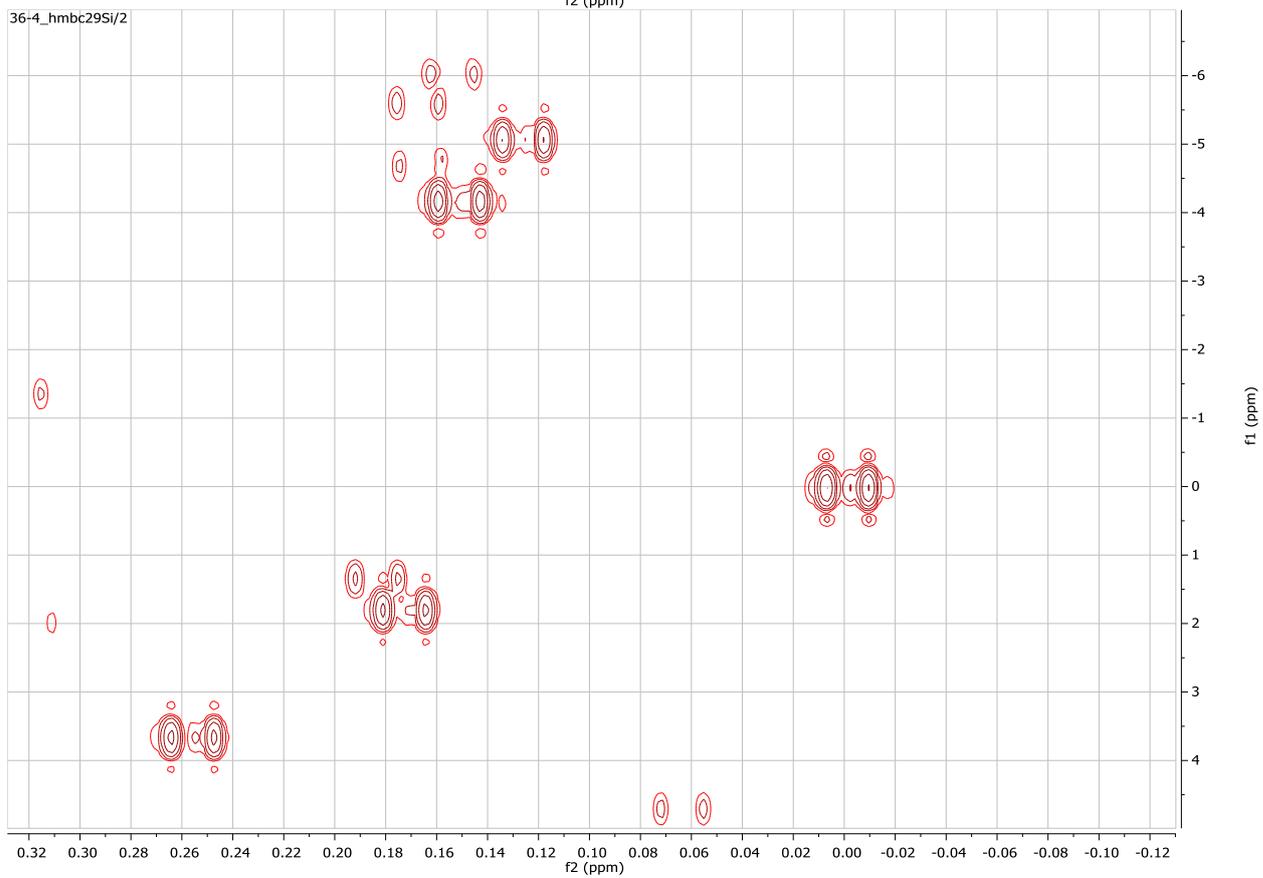
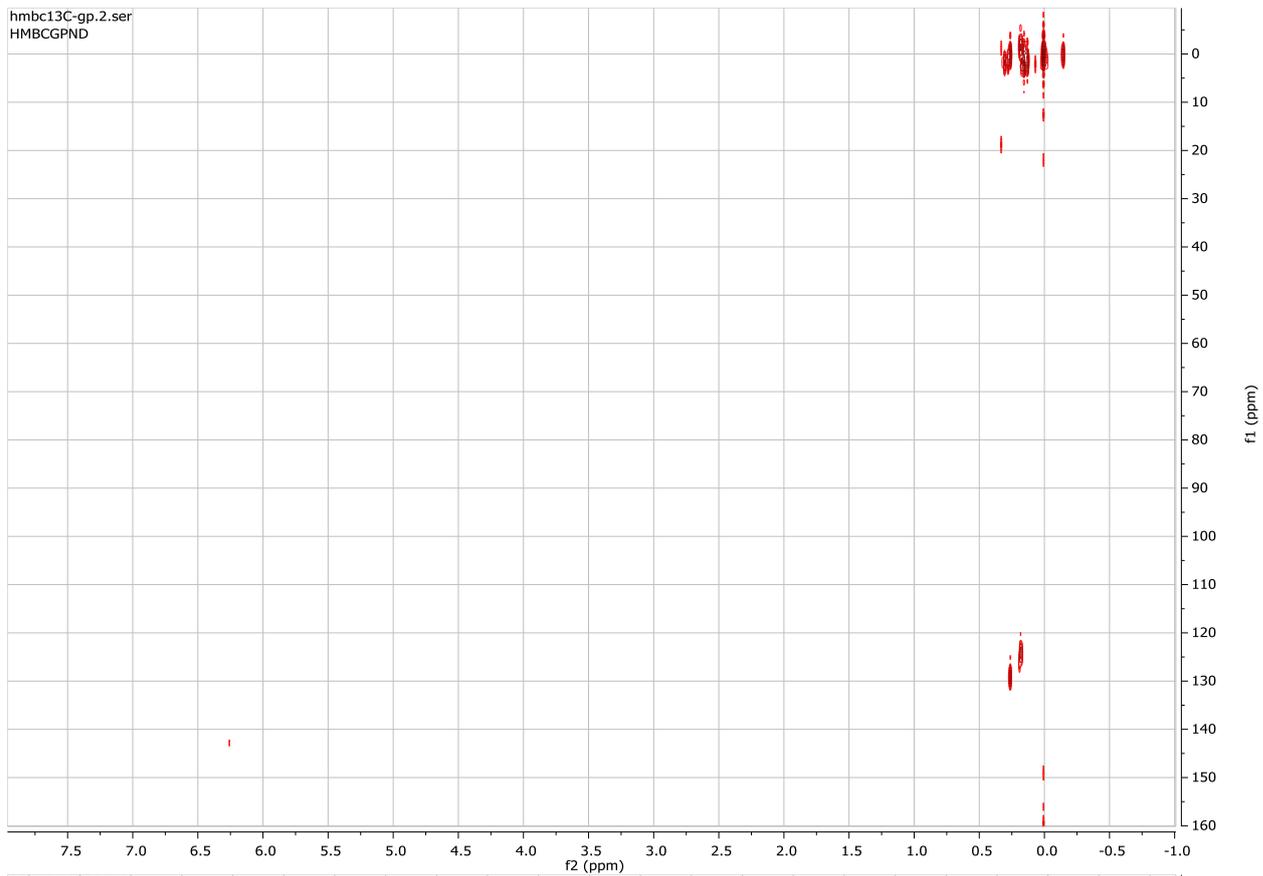
PhCBrCHN(SiMe3)2



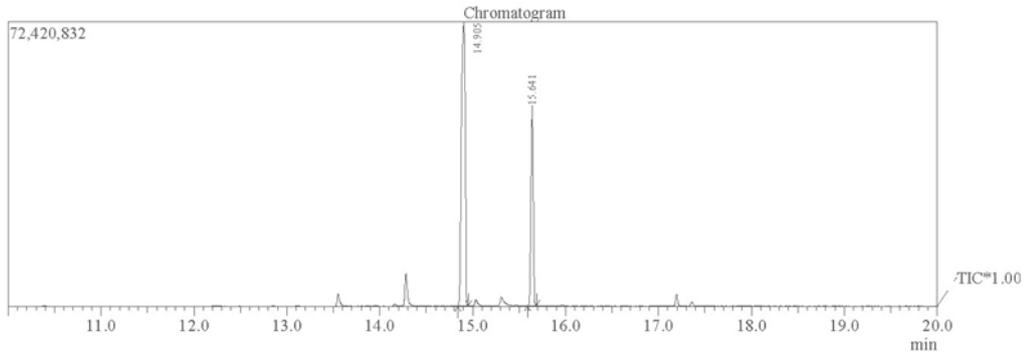
The NMR and the CM/MS spectra of *N*-(2-bromo-2-trimethylsilylethenyl)-*N,N*-bis(trimethylsilyl)amine **3b**:





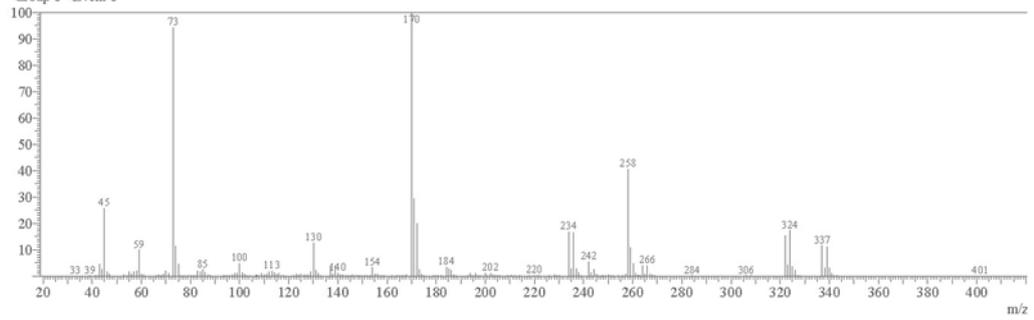


Me3SiCBrCHN(SiMe3)2



Spectrum

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MassPeaks:244
Group 1 - Event 1



Spectrum

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MassPeaks:80
Group 1 - Event 1

