

A convenient synthesis of new (1,2,4-triazolylamino)pyrimidines from cyanamide precursor

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¹H NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AM-300 spectrometer (300 MHz), ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 600 spectrometer (150 MHz for ¹³C). Residual signals of the deuterated solvent (δ 2.50 for DMSO-d₆) were used as a reference in the ¹H NMR spectra. Multiplet signals of the deuterated solvent (δ 39.50 for DMSO-d₆) were the reference in the ¹³C NMR spectra. IR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Alpha spectrometer. High resolution mass spectra were recorded on a Bruker micrOTOF II instrument (ESI). Measurements were carried out in the positive ranges (capillary voltage was 4500 V). The masses were scanned in the range m/z 50-3000 Da using an external and an internal calibration (Electrospray Calibrant Solution, Fluka). An acetonitrile solution of a compound was injected by a syringe, the flow rate was 3 $\mu\text{m}^3 \times \text{min}^{-1}$, nitrogen was a sprayer gas (4 $\text{dm}^3 \times \text{min}^{-1}$), the interface temperature was 180° C. The starting *N*-(4,6-dimethylpyrimidin-2-yl)cyanamide (**1**) [S1], hydrazides **2a** [S2] and **2b** [S3] were synthesized as reported. Commercially available nickel(II) acetylacetonate and anhydrous dioxane were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich and were used without additional purification.

tert-Butyl *N*-{[5-(4,6-dimethylpyrimidin-2-ylamino)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl]methyl}carbamate **3a**. White powder, yield 73%, mp 287 °C. IR (KBr, v/cm^{-1}): 3451, 3308 (NH), 1696 (C=O), 1629, 1548(C=C,C=N). ¹H NMR, δ : 12.80 and 10.95 (both s, 2H, 2NH), 7.20 (s, H, CH), 4.10 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.35 (s, 6H, 2Me), 1.40 (s, 9H, 3Me). HRMS (ESI), m/z: 320.1828 [M+H]⁺ (calc. for C₁₄H₂₂N₇O₂, m/z: 320.1835).

tert-Butyl 4-{[5-(4,6-dimethylpyrimidin-2-ylamino)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl]methyl}piperazine-1-carboxylate **3b**. White powder, yield 67%, mp 325 °C. IR (KBr, v/cm^{-1}): 3321 (NH), 1697 (C=O), 1629, 1546(C=C,C=N). ¹H NMR, δ : 12.80 and 10.85 (both s, 2H, 2NH), 6.75 (s, 1H, CH), 3.40 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.30 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 2.50 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 2.35 (s, 6H, 2Me), 1.40 (s, 9H, 3Me). HRMS (ESI), m/z: 389.2407 [M+H]⁺ (calc. for C₁₈H₂₉N₈O₂, m/z: 389.2413).

N-(5-Aminomethyl-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-4,6-dimethylpyrimidin-2-amine hydrochloride **4a**. White powder, yield 67%, mp >350 °C. IR (KBr, ν/cm^{-1}): 3409 (NH, NH₂), 1625, 1536 (C=C, C=N). ¹H NMR, δ : 10.80-9.10 (br.s, 4H, NH, NH₂⁺), 6.75 (s, 1H, CH), 3.85 (m, 2H, CH₂), 3.20 (s, 6H, 2Me), 3.05 (br. s, 2H, CH₂), 2.45 and 2.40 (both s, 6H, 2Me). ¹³C NMR, δ : 167.8 (C^{4'}, and C^{6'}), 157.1 (C⁵), 154.3 (C³), 151.3 (C^{2'}), 113.5 (C^{5'}), 53.7 (CH₂), 48.3 (2CH₂), 42.6 (2CH₂), 23.2 (2CH₃). Found (%): C, 42.91; H, 5.76; N, 31.34; Cl, 19.33. Calc. for C₁₃H₂₂N₈Cl₂ (%): C, 43.22; H, 6.14; N, 31.02; Cl, 19.62. HRMS (ESI), *m/z*: 289.1837 [M+H]⁺ (calc. for C₁₃H₂₁N₈, *m/z*: 289.1844).

4,6-Dimethyl-*N*-[5-(piperazin-1-ylmethyl)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl]pyrimidin-2-amine dihydrochloride **4b**. White powder, yield 83%, mp >350 °C. IR (KBr, ν/cm^{-1}): 3361 (NH, NH₂), 1632, 1579 (C=C, C=N). ¹H NMR, δ : 12.80-12.10, (br.s, H, NH), 8.85 (br.s, 4H, NH, NH₂⁺), 6.75 (s, 1H, CH), 4.10 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.45 (s, 6H, 2Me). ¹³C NMR, δ : 170.1 (C^{4'}, and C^{6'}), 152.3 (C^{2'}), 147.8, 146.3 (C³ and C⁵), 105.4 (C^{5'}), 33.8 (CH₂), 19.7 (2CH₃). Found (%): C, 42.27; H, 5.48; N, 38.36; Cl, 13.89. Calc. for C₉H₁₄N₇Cl (%): C, 42.11; H, 5.76; N, 38.54; Cl, 13.63. HRMS (ESI), *m/z*: 220.1261 [M+H]⁺ (calc. for C₉H₁₄N₇, *m/z*: 220.1266).

References

- [S1] S. Birtwell, *J. Chem. Soc.*, 1953, 1725.
[S2] S. Borg, G. Estenne-Bouhtou, K. Luthman, I. Csoeregh, W. Hesselink and U. Hacksell, *J. Org. Chem.*, 1995, **60**, 3112.
[S3] J. Jia, K. Wang, W. Shi, S. Chen, X. Li, and H. Ma, *Chem. Eur J.*, 2010, **16**, 6638.

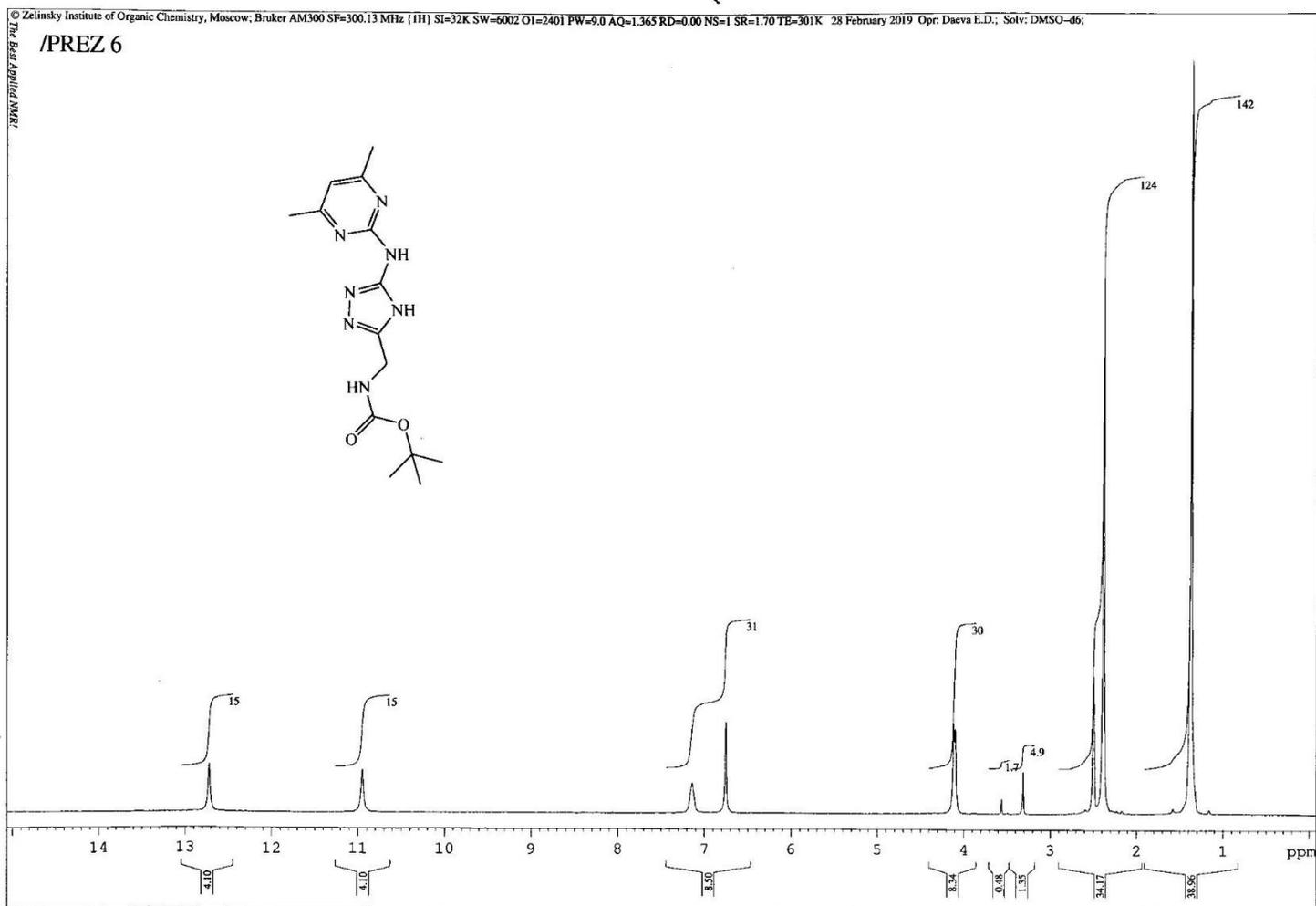


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum of *tert*-butyl({5-[(4,6-dimethylpyrimidin-2-yl)amino]-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl}methyl) carbamate **3a**.

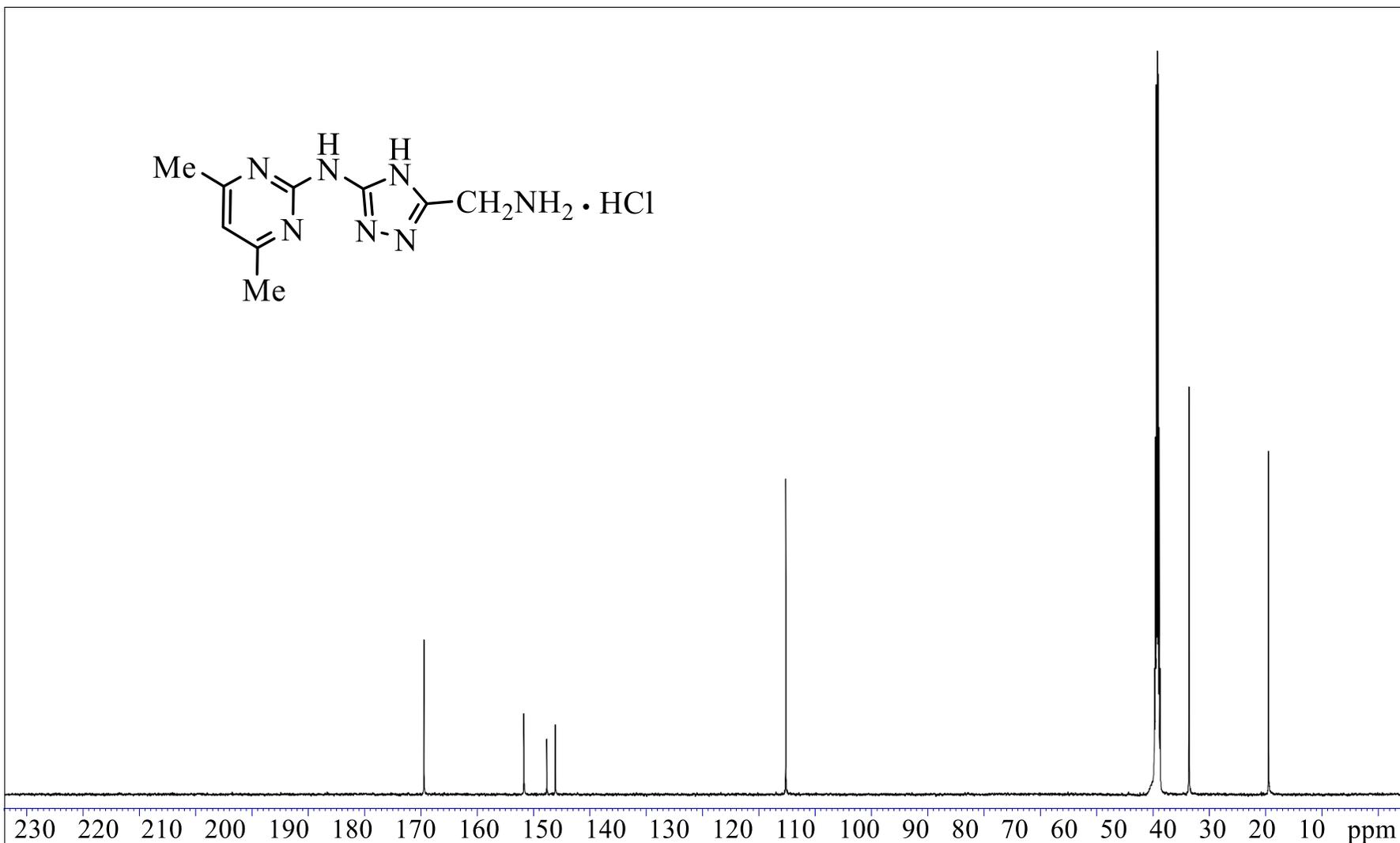


Figure S2. ¹³C NMR spectrum of *N*-(5-(aminomethyl)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-4,6-dimethylpyrimidin-2-amine hydrochloride **4a**.

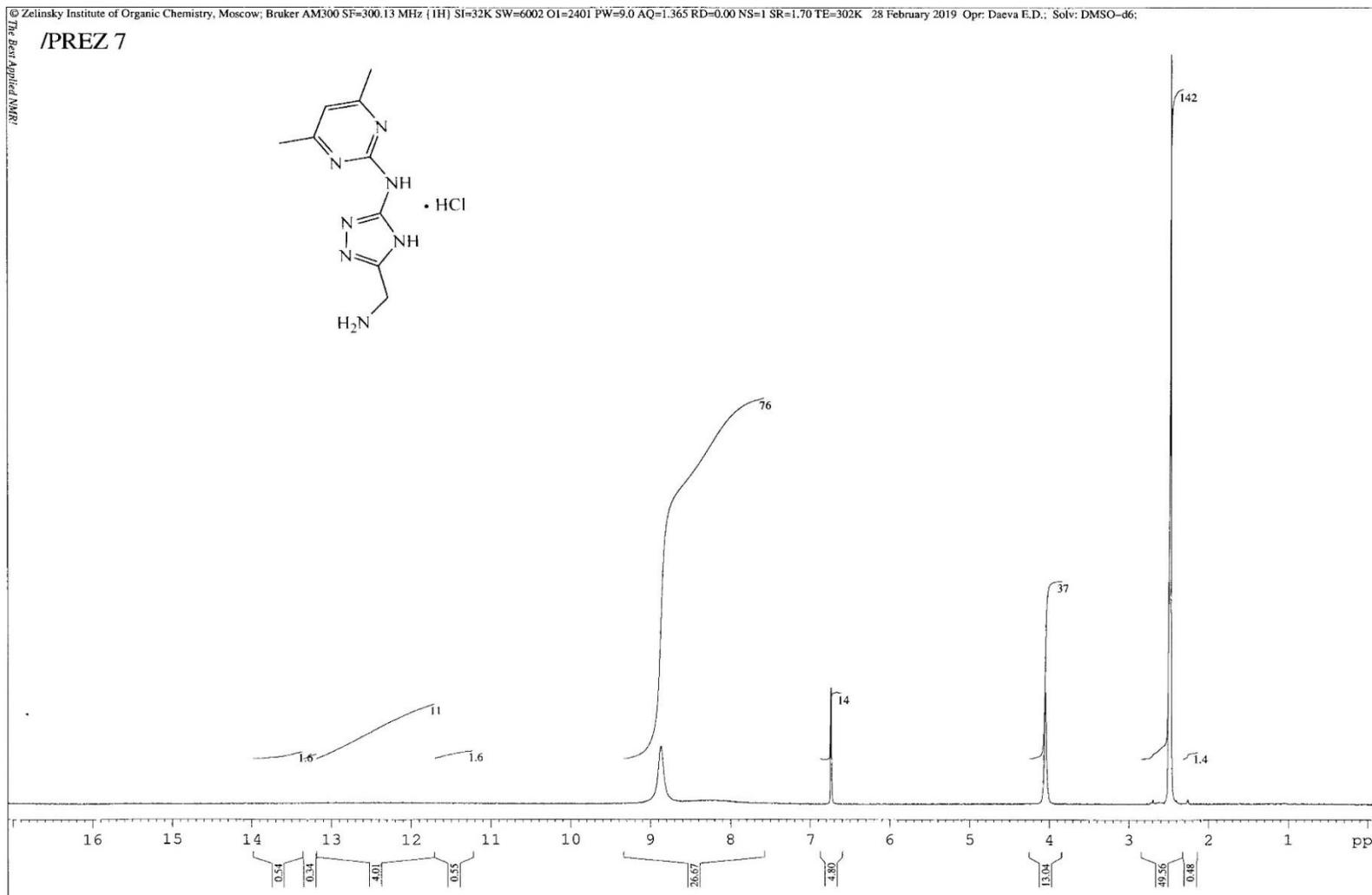


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectrum of *N*-(5-(aminomethyl)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)-4,6-dimethylpyrimidin-2-amine hydrochloride **4a**.

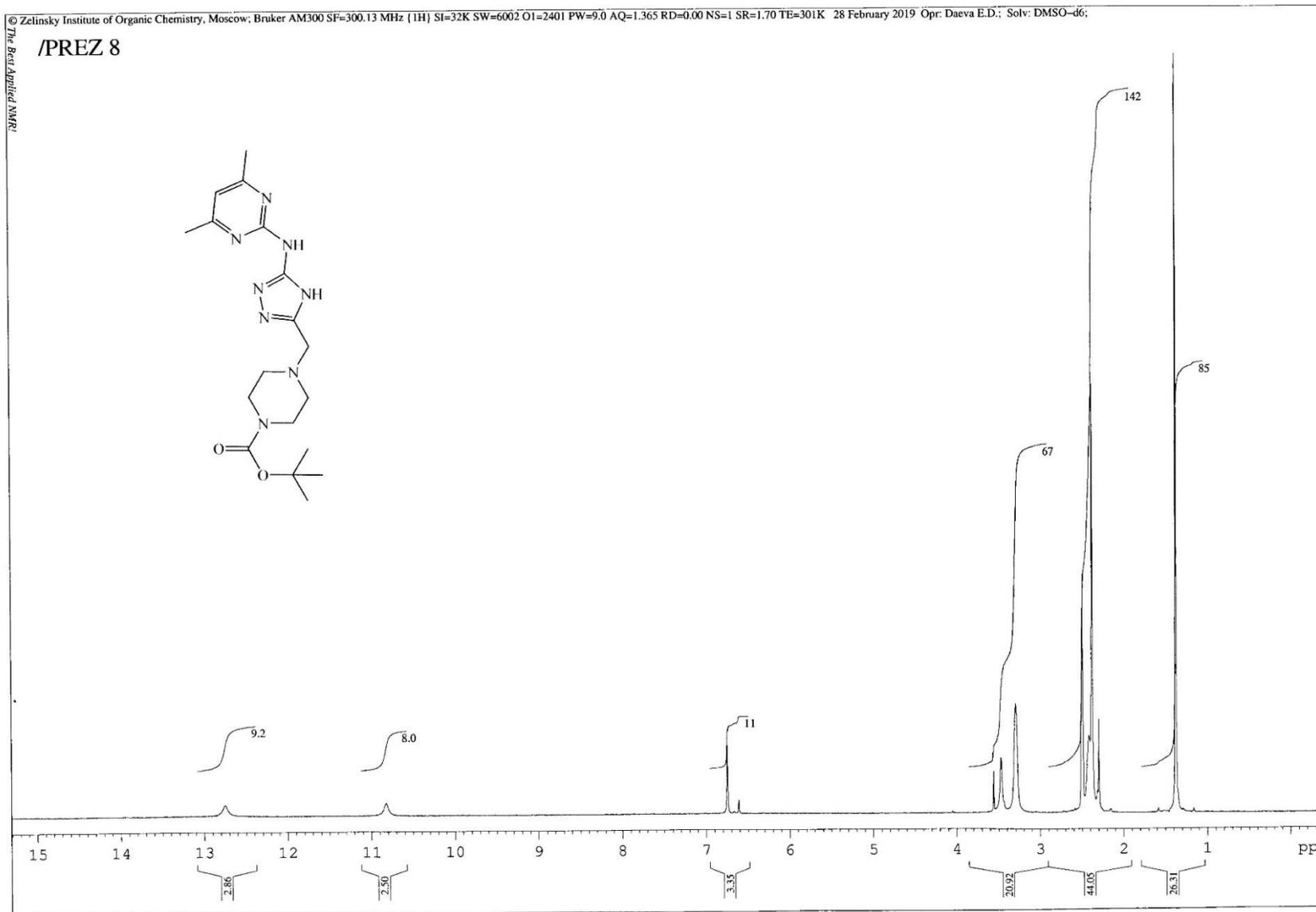


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of *tert*-butyl 4-((5-((4,6-dimethylpyrimidin-2-yl)amino)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)methyl)piperazine-1-carboxylate **3b**.

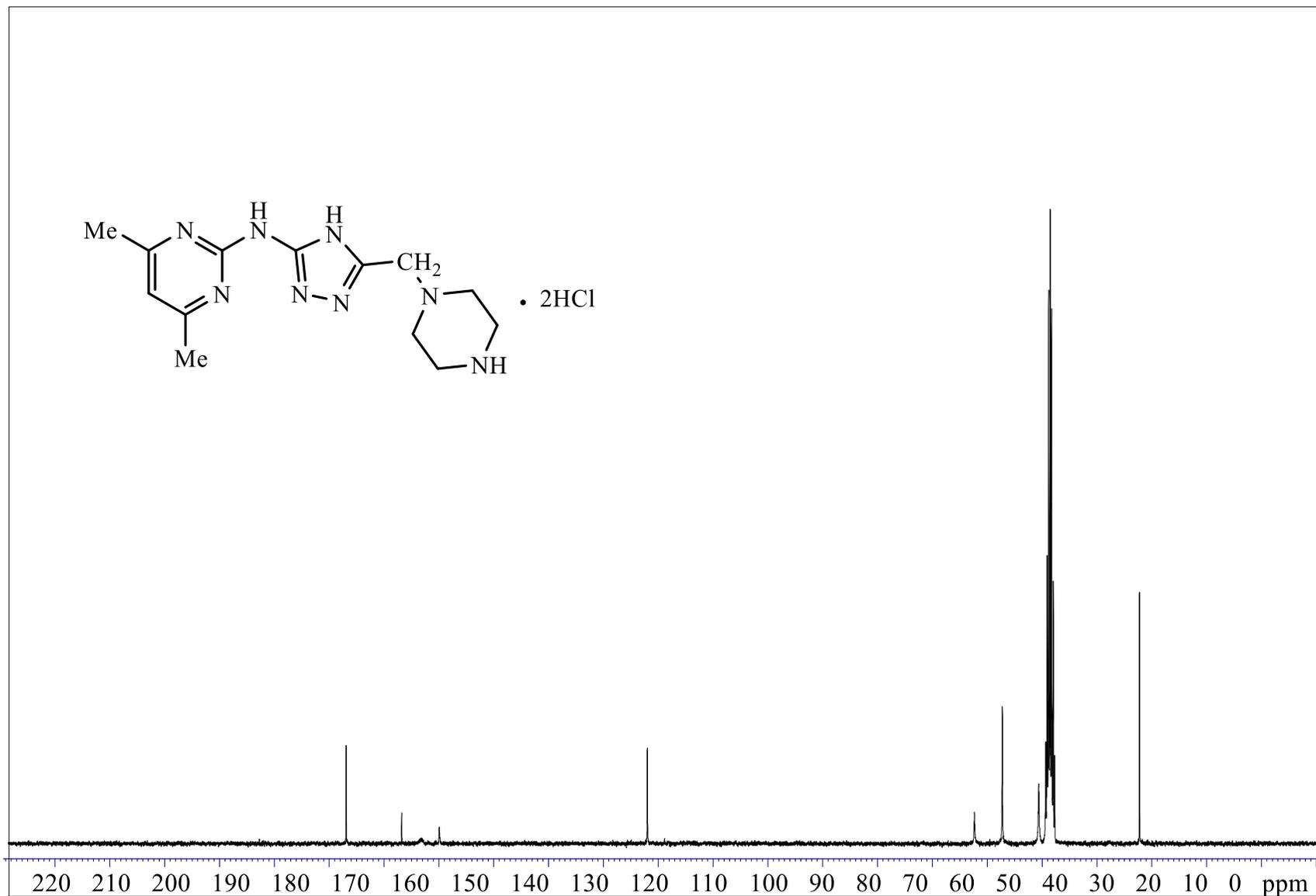


Figure S5. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 4,6-dimethyl-*N*-[5-(piperazin-1-ylmethyl)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl]pyrimidin-2-amine dihydrochloride **4b**.

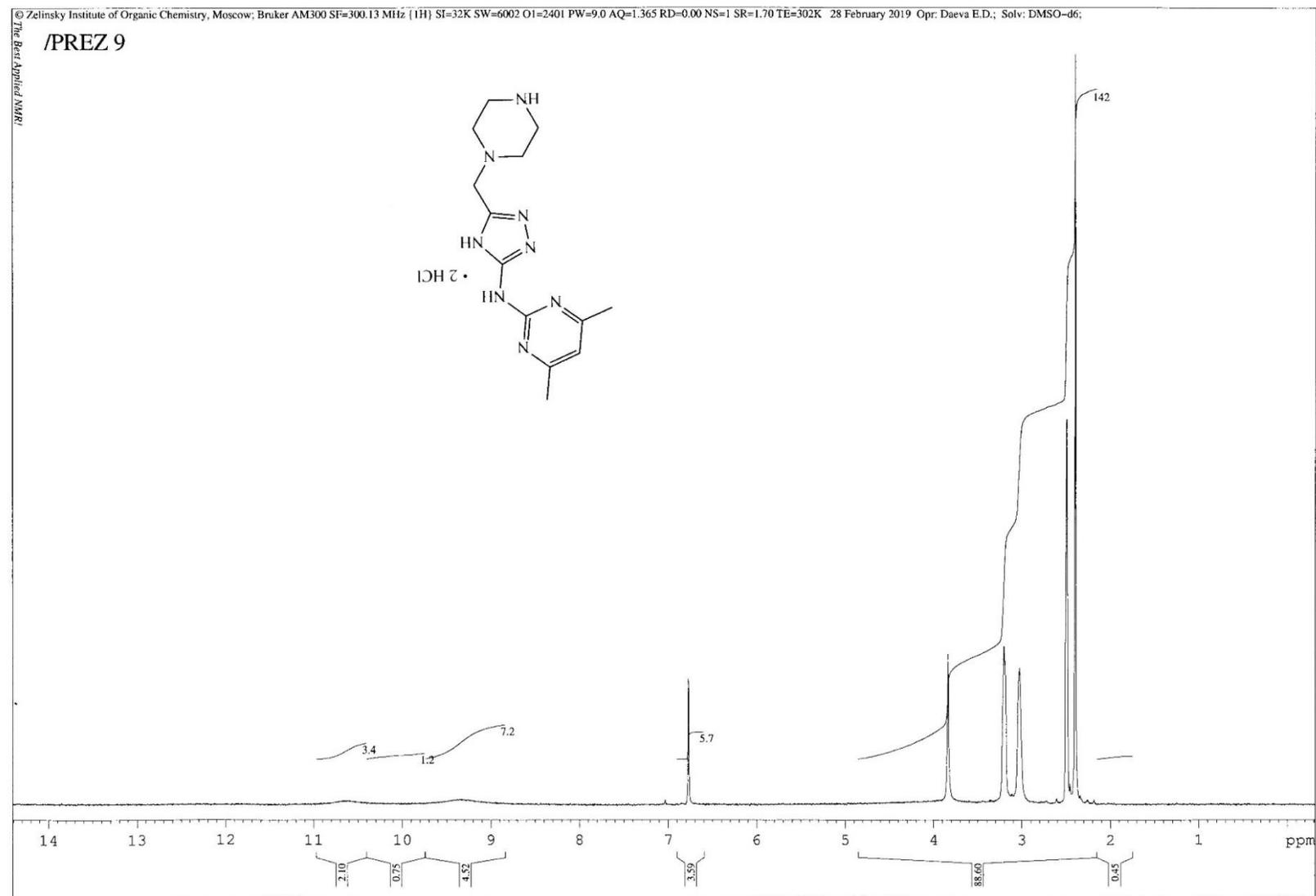


Figure S6. ¹H NMR spectrum of 4,6-dimethyl-*N*-[5-(piperazin-1-ylmethyl)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl]pyrimidin-2-amine dihydrochloride **4b**.