

Synthesis of 3-(*N*-arylthiocarbamoyl)chromones from 2-hydroxyphenyl amino enones and isothiocyanates

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General Experimental Details

NMR spectra (for compounds **8a-j** and **13a-d**) were recorded on Bruker AM-300 (¹H: 300 MHz; ¹³C: 75 MHz) using CDCl₃ and DMSO-d₆. Data for ¹H NMR are reported as chemical shifts (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = doublet of doublets, t = triplet, m = multiplet), coupling constant(s) in hertz (Hz), and integration. Data for ¹³C NMR are reported as chemical shift. Chemical shift were referenced to the residual solvent peak. IR spectra were registered on a Bruker ALPHA spectrometer in KBr pellets. Elemental analysis were recorded on Eurovector EA 3000 with autoanalyser. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on Bruker micrOTOF II using electrospray. Mass spectra were obtained on the mass spectrometer (70 eV) with direct sample injection into the ion source. Melting points were measured using Boetius

melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. Reactions monitored by thin-layer chromatography using Merck 60 F254 UV-254 precoated silica gel plates.

¹H NMR and 2D correlation spectra for compound **10** were recorded on a Bruker Avance 600 spectrometer operated at 600 and 150 MHz for ¹H and ¹³C, respectively, in CDCl₃ at 293 K. The ¹³C NMR spectrum for compound **10** was measured on a Bruker DRX500 spectrometer operated at 125 MHz in CDCl₃ at room temperature. The residual proton signal from the solvent at δ 7.26 was used as the internal standard for the ¹H NMR spectrum; the signal at δ 77.2, for the ¹³C NMR spectra. The 2D correlation spectra were recorded using standard procedures included in the Bruker software.

Experimental Procedures

Synthesis of starting material

3-Dimethylamino-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one [S1], and 1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-(phenylamino)prop-2-en-1-one [S2] were prepared according to the reported methods.

All isothiocyanates were synthesized by reaction of amines with thiophosgene according to the reported methods [S3-S7].

General procedure for the synthesis of 3-thiocarbamoylchromone (**8a-k**, **13a-d**)

A mixture of amino enone (1 mmol) and aryl isothiocyanate (2.2 mmol) in dry DMF (2 ml) was heated at 120 °C. After 4-16 hours (the reaction progress was monitored by TLC) the precipitate that formed was filtered off and washed with solution DCM/hexane (1:10) and then the crude product was purified on column chromatography (DCM/hexane 2:1).

4-Oxo-*N*-phenyl-4*H*-chromene-3-carbothioamide (**8a**)

Yield 68%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 122–123 °C; lit. [S8] 121-127 °C. IR: 2923, 1614, 1555, 1463, 1402, 1304, 757 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.72 (c, 1H), 9.76 (s, 1H), 8.37 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (75.47 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 178.6, 175.5, 163.4, 155.0, 138.9, 138.1, 135.3, 128.7 (2C), 126.6, 126.5, 125.7, 123.3 (2C), 122.7, 118.5; MS m/z (I, %) 281 (100), 247 [M – S]⁺ (87), 189 [M – NHC₆H₅]⁺ (7), 121 [Ph(CO)O]⁺ (28). Calculated for C₁₆H₁₁NO₂S %: C, 68.31; H, 3.94; N, 4.98; S, 11.40. Found %: C, 68.21; H, 3.97; N, 5.00; S, 11.33.

***N*-(4-Bromophenyl)-4-oxo-4*H*-chromene-3-carbothioamide (8b)**

Yield 53%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 184-186 °C. IR: 3430, 1612, 1576, 1548, 1487, 1462, 1391, 1304, 764 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.75 (s, 1H), 9.69 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86 – 7.79 (m, J = 12.8, 8.5 Hz, 3H), 7.63 – 7.54 (m, J = 18.5, 8.6 Hz, 4H); ¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.4, 177.7, 166.2, 155.5, 138.0, 135.1, 131.8, 126.7, 126.5, 125.6, 123.8, 119.9, 119.8, 118.4; HRMS (microTOF) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₀BrNO₂S: 360.9595, found 360.9608.

***N*-(3-Methylphenyl)-4-oxo-4*H*-chromene-3-carbothioamide (8c)**

Yield 42%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 122-124 °C. IR: 3425, 2924, 1606, 1551, 1462, 1391, 1312, 763 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.64 (s, 1H), 9.75 (s, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.85 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.1, 177.7, 166.2, 155.5, 138.9, 138.8, 135.0, 128.6, 127.7, 126.6, 126.5, 124.7, 123.9, 121.3, 120.0, 118.4, 21.4; HRMS (microTOF) m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₁₃NO₂S+Na: 318.0559, found: 318.0551.

***N*-(4-Fluorophenyl)-4-oxo-4*H*-chromene-3-carbothioamide (8d)**

Yield 21%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 159-160 °C. IR: 3424, 1613, 1559, 1507, 1463, 1423, 1396, 1309, 1215, 836, 761 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.69 (s, 1H), 9.75 (s, 1H), 8.37 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 – 7.80 (m, J = 14.6, 9.2 Hz, 3H), 7.71 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.15 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.7, 177.8, 166.3, 155.5, 135.1, 126.7, 126.5, 126.2, 126.1, 123.9, 119.8, 118.4, 115.8, 115.5; HRMS (microTOF) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₀FNO₂S: 300.0489, found 300.0498.

***N*-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)-4-oxo-4*H*-chromene-3-carbothioamide (8e)**

Yield 61%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 201-203 °C. IR: 3429, 2926, 1646, 1533, 1466, 1401, 1310, 764 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.71 (s, 1H), 9.70 (s, 1H), 8.48 – 8.32 (m, 2H), 7.82 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.34 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.1, 177.4, 166.2, 155.5, 135.0, 134.9, 132.6, 129.5, 129.4, 127.9, 126.9, 126.7, 126.6, 124.0, 120.0, 118.3; HRMS (microTOF) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₉Cl₂NO₂S: 349.9803, found 349.9809.

***N*-(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)-4-oxo-4*H*-chromene-3-carbothioamide (8f)**

Yield 63%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 222-224 °C. IR: 3428, 2832, 1614, 1574, 1547, 1460, 1390, 1307, 760 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 13.01 (s, 1H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 8.21 (d, J = 7.6

Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 2H), 7.90 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR low solubility; HRMS (microTOF) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₉Cl₂NO₂S: 349.9803, found 349.9809.

***N*-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-4-oxo-4*H*-chromene-3-carbothioamide (8g)**

Yield 49%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 115-117 °C. IR: 3428, 1655, 1638, 1618, 1544, 1390, 768 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.74 (s, 1H), 9.74 (s, 1H), 8.90 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.05 (dd, J = 14.3, 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.01 (s, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.2, 177.3, 166.1, 155.4, 151.6, 134.8, 128.5, 127.2, 126.6, 126.4, 124.4, 124.0, 120.7, 120.0, 118.3, 110.9, 56.1; HRMS (microTOF) m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₁₃NO₃S: 311.0616, found 311.0610.

***N*-(4-Nitrophenyl)-4-oxo-4*H*-chromene-3-carbothioamide (8h)**

Yield 75%. Yellow crystals. Mp. >260 °C. IR: 3431, 1617, 1592, 1561, 1344, 1301, 751 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.99 (s, 1H), 9.43 (s, 1H), 8.21 – 7.97 (m, 5H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.34 (m, 2H); ¹³C-NMR low solubility; HRMS (microTOF) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₀N₂O₄S: 327.0395, found 327.0389.

Ethyl 4-[(4-oxo-4*H*-chromen-3-yl)carbonothioyl]amino}benzoate (8i)

Yield 74%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 176-178 °C. IR: 2984, 1707, 1548, 1466, 1391, 1277, 764 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.98 (s, 1H), 9.71 (s, 1H), 8.37 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (q, J = 8.9 Hz, 4H), 7.88 – 7.79 (m, 1H), 7.68 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 4.41 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.42 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) 188.6, 177.7, 166.3, 165.9, 155.5, 142.8, 135.2, 130.3, 128.3, 126.8, 126.5, 123.8, 123.3, 120.0, 118.4, 61.0, 14.3; HRMS (microTOF) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₁₅NO₄S: 353.0722, found: 353.0795.

4-Oxo-*N*-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)-4*H*-chromene-3-carbothioamide (8j)

Yield 70%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 185-187 °C. IR: 3447, 3070, 2959, 1635, 1524, 1466, 1396, 1310, 1164, 1109, 762 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.60 (s, 1H), 9.74 (s, 1H), 8.40 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.87 – 7.75 (m, J = 15.0, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.71 – 7.52 (m, J = 22.7, 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.1, 177.6, 166.4, 155.5, 136.7, 135.1, 132.0, 130.2, 127.5, 126.7, 126.5, 126.4, 126.0, 125.6, 124.0, 119.4, 118.4; HRMS (microTOF) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₁₅NO₄S: 350.0418, found: 350.0426.

2-(Furan-2-yl)-4-oxo-N-phenylchroman-3-carbothioamide (13a)

Yield 35%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 145-146 °C. IR: 3365, 3146, 2976, 1595, 1540, 1495, 1413, 1379, 1353, 12299, 1245, 1178, 971, 744, 694 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.18 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 2H), 8.00 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.94 – 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 190.1, 174.0, 155.2, 148.1, 144.9, 139.9, 135.3, 129.3, 126.9, 126.3, 125.7, 124.2, 123.4, 123.4, 122.9, 118.7, 117.1, 113.5; HRMS (micrOTOF) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₁₃NO₃S: 348.0689, found: 348.0696.

2-(Furan-2-yl)-4-oxo-N-(3-methylphenyl)chroman-3-carbothioamide (13b)

Yield 30%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 162-164 °C. IR: 3448, 3247, 3012, 1606, 1568, 1460, 1379, 751 cm⁻¹; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.76 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 6.99 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.5, 175.7, 154.7, 150.4, 146.8, 146.4, 144.8, 139.2, 138.5, 134.1, 128.1, 127.1, 125.1, 125.1, 124.2, 123.1, 119.3, 117.6, 117.5, 112.9, 21.3; HRMS (micrOTOF) m/z calcd. for C₂₁H₁₅NO₃S: 362.0845, found: 361.0836.

2-(Furan-2-yl)-N-(4-nitrophenyl)-4-oxochroman-3-carbothioamide (13c)

Yield 50%. Yellow crystals. Mp. decomp. 237°C. IR: 3451, 3214, 3048, 1617, 1573, 1515, 1459, 1375, 1341, 759 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.62 (s, 1H), 8.35 (s, 4H), 8.10 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.90 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR low solubility; HRMS (micrOTOF) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₁₂N₂O₅S: 392.0467, found: 392.0469.

N-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)-2-(furan-2-yl)-4-oxochroman-3-carbothioamide (13d)

Yield 32%. Yellow crystals. Mp. decomp. 180 °C. IR: 3424, 3185, 2923, 1612, 1574, 1526, 1460, 1370, 759 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.63 (s, 1H), 8.60 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.77 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 6.64 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.9, 174.9, 155.0, 151.0, 146.6, 145.0, 134.3, 134.2, 132.5, 129.5, 128.3, 127.4, 126.9, 126.0, 125.5, 123.4, 123.3, 117.8, 117.2, 112.7; HRMS (micrOTOF) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₁₁Cl₂NO₃S: 415.9909, found: 415.9903.

(2Z,3E)-3-(Phenylaminomethylidene)-2-(phenylimino)chroman-4-one (10)

A mixture of 1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-(phenylamino)prop-2-en-1-one (1 mmol) and isothiocyanatobenzene (2.2 mmol) in dry DMF (2 ml) was heated at 110 °C. In 5 hours (the reaction progress was monitored by TLC) the precipitate that formed was filtered off and washed with EtOAc. Yield 32%. Yellow crystals. Mp. 182-184 °C. IR: 3056, 1670, 1609, 1464, 1425, 1298, 1254, 1212, 1126, 754, 689 cm⁻¹; HRMS (microTOF) m/z calcd. for C₂₂H₁₆N₂O₂ : 341.1279, found: 341.1285. ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 13.97 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H, NH), 9.11 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H, CH), 8.18 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H, H5), 7.55 (ddd, J = 8.6, 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H, H7), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 4H, Hm', Hm''), 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 2H, Ho''), 7.32 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H, Ho'), 7.28 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, H6), 7.24 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H, Hp'), 7.21 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H, Hp''), 7.15 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, H8); ¹³C-NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ: 177.2 (C4), 155.4 (C2), 154.5 (C8a), 150.7 (CH), 142.4 (Ci''), 142.2 (Ci'), 134.1 (C7), 129.9 (Cm'), 129.2 (Cm''), 126.6 (C5), 126.3 (Cp'), 124.7 (Cp''), 124.5 (C6), 123.4 (Co''), 121.5 (C4a), 119.2 (Co'), 116.9 (C8), 98.5 (C3);

The complete assignment of all signals in the ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra was made using 2D ¹H-¹H COSY, ¹H-¹³C HSQC, and ¹H-¹³C HMBC homo- and heteronuclear correlation techniques (Table S1, Figures S1-S3).

The observed spin-spin coupling (J of about 9 Hz) between protons of NH and CH groups initially seemed to be inconsistent with the structure. However, we hypothesized that only one tautomeric form of the proposed structure is manifested in the spectrum.

Table S1 ^1H and ^{13}C NMR assignment of compound **10**.

Position	δ_{C} , ppm	δ_{H} , ppm	HMBC (C \rightarrow H)
2	155.4	–	CH
3	98.5	–	NH, CH
4	177.2	–	CH, H ⁵ , H ⁸
4a	121.5	–	H ⁷ , H ⁶ , H ⁸
5	126.6	8.18	H ⁷
6	124.5	7.28	H ⁸
7	134.1	7.55	H ⁵ , H ⁶
8	116.9	7.15	H ⁵ , H ⁶ , H ⁷
8a	154.5	–	H ⁵ , H ⁷ , H ⁶ , H ⁸
<i>i</i> '	142.2	–	CH, H ^{<i>m</i>'} , H ^{<i>o</i>'}
<i>o</i> '	119.2	7.37	NH, H ^{<i>m</i>'} , H ^{<i>o</i>'} , H ^{<i>p</i>'}
<i>m</i> '	129.9	7.42	H ^{<i>m</i>'} , H ^{<i>o</i>'}
<i>p</i> '	126.3	7.24	H ^{<i>o</i>'}
<i>i</i> ''	142.4	–	H ^{<i>m</i>''} , H ^{<i>o</i>'}
<i>o</i> ''	123.4	7.32	H ^{<i>m</i>''} , H ^{<i>o</i>''} , H ^{<i>p</i>''}
<i>m</i> ''	129.2	7.43	H ^{<i>m</i>''}
<i>p</i> ''	124.7	7.24	H ^{<i>o</i>''}
CH	150.7	9.11	–
NH	–	13.97	–

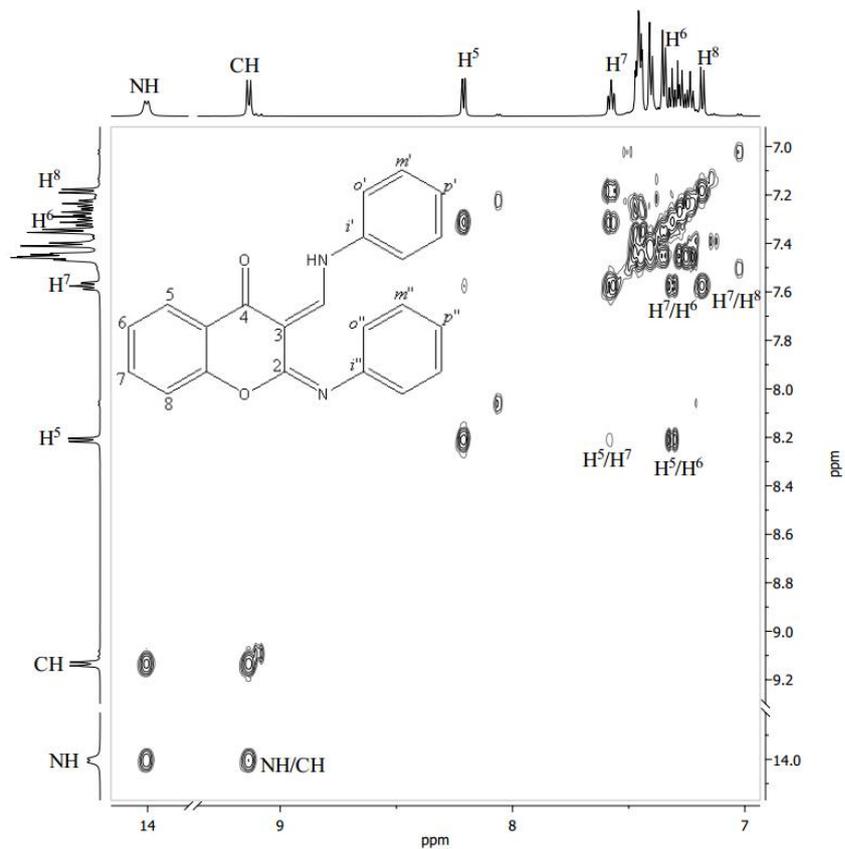


Figure S1. Fragment of ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of compound **10**

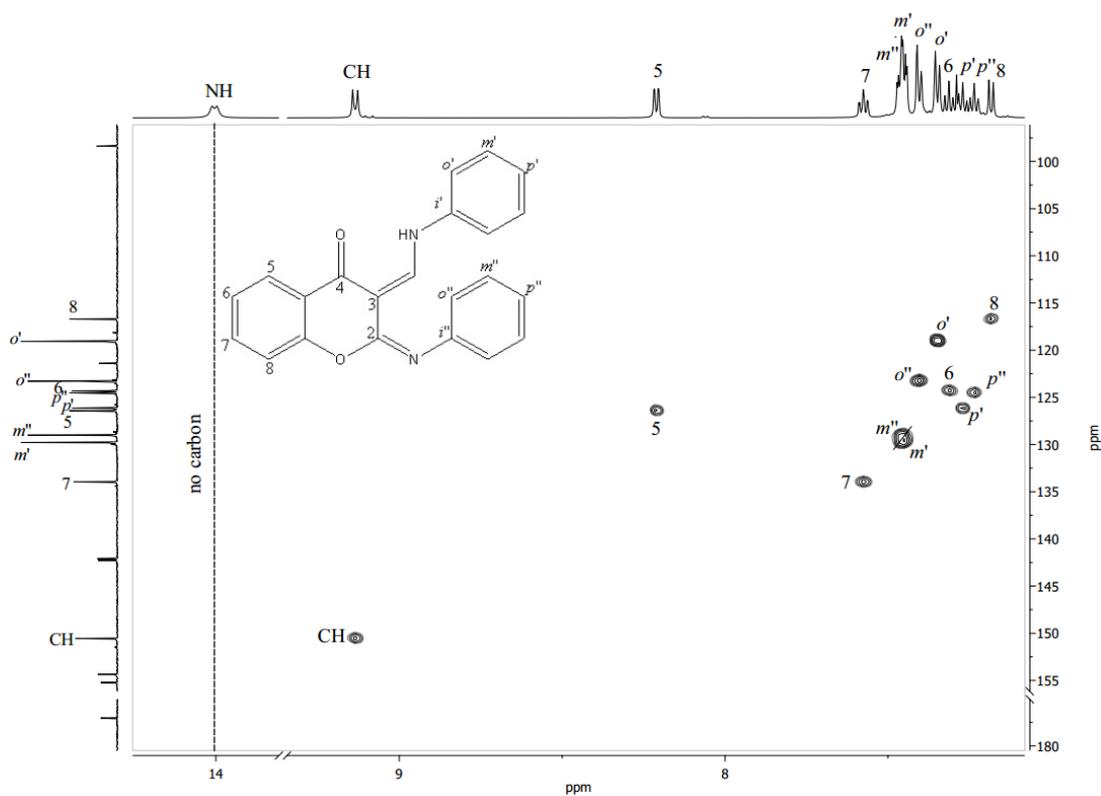


Figure S2. Fragment of ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum of compound **10**

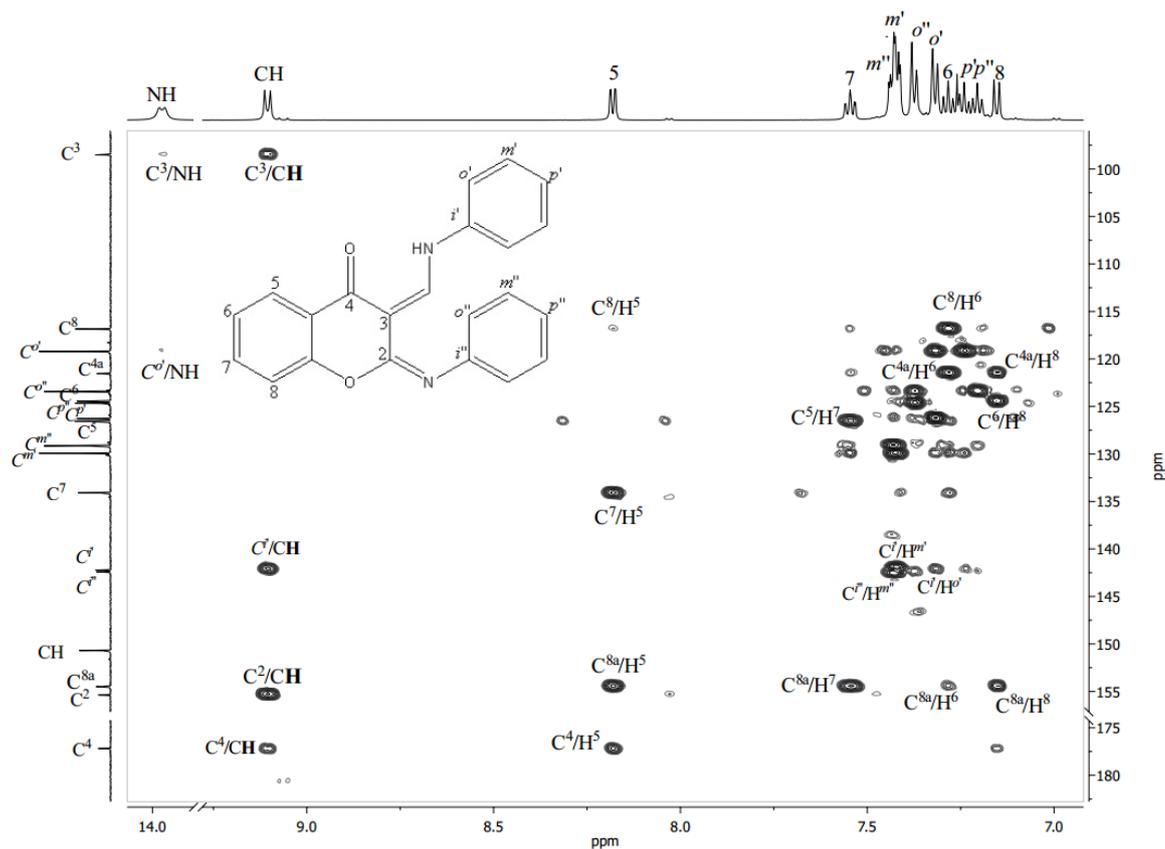


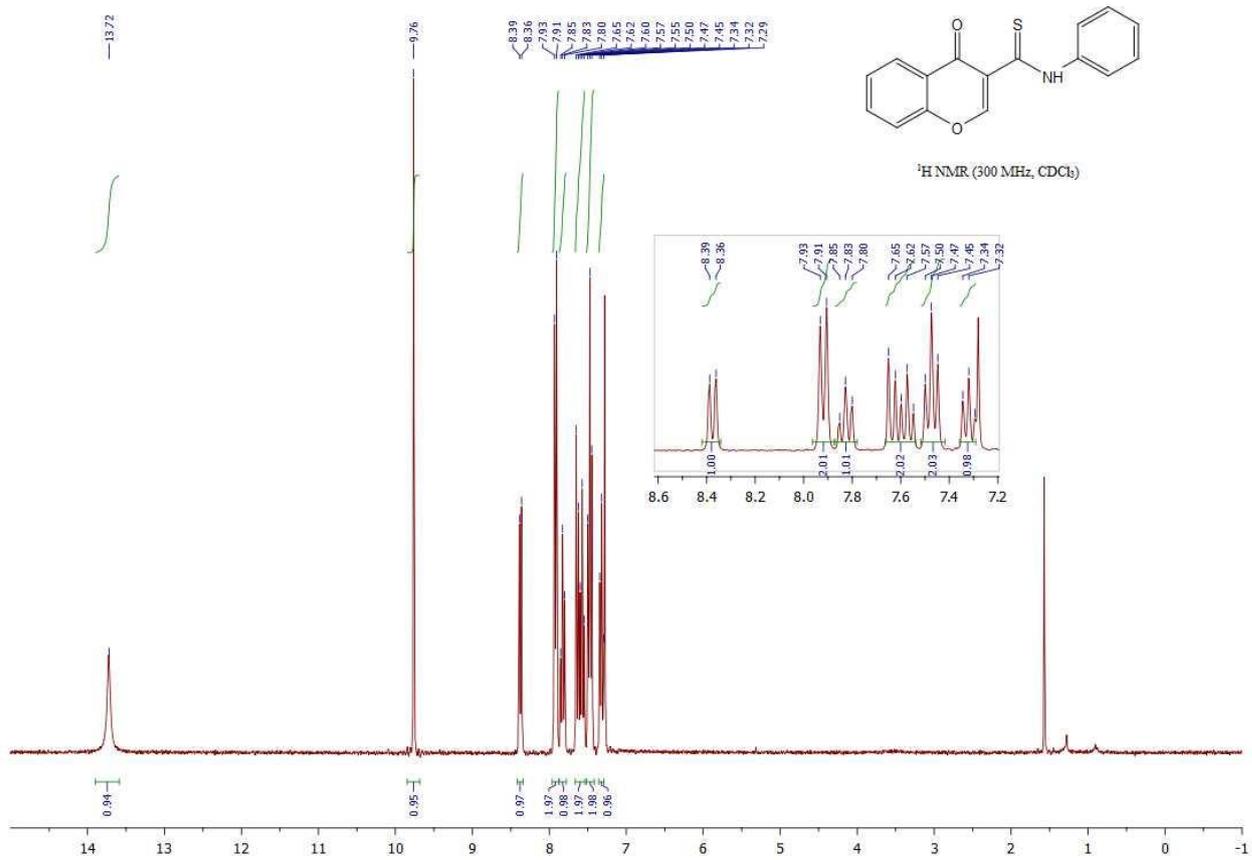
Figure S3. Fragment of ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum of compound **10**

References

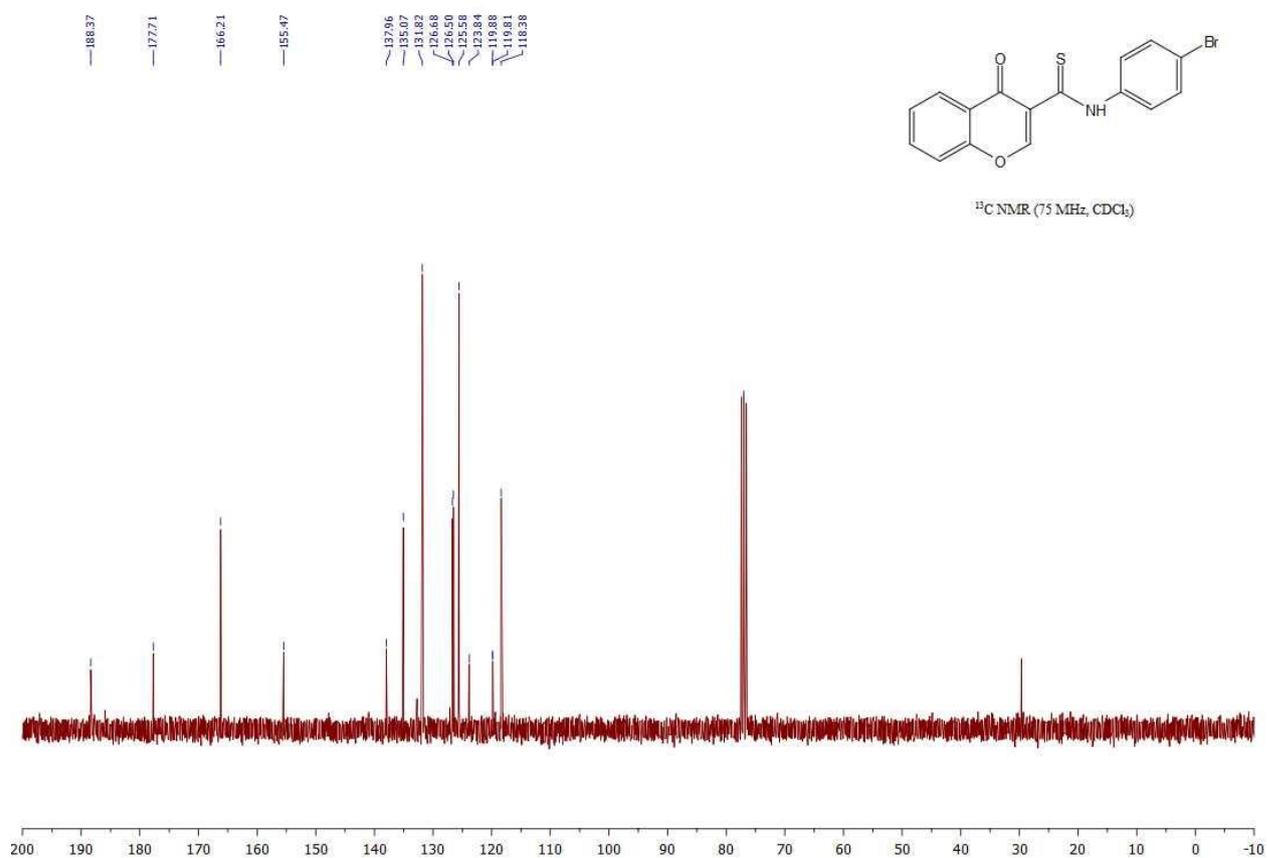
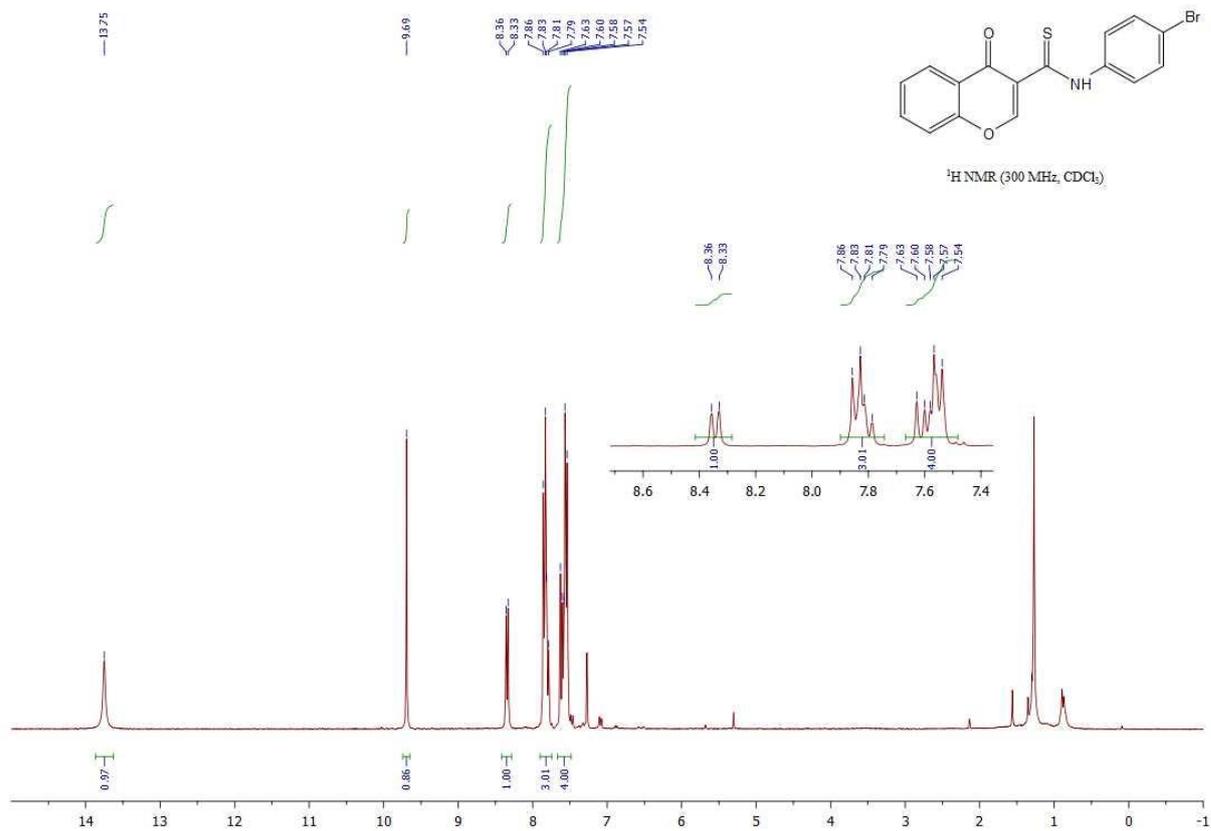
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Spectra of compounds

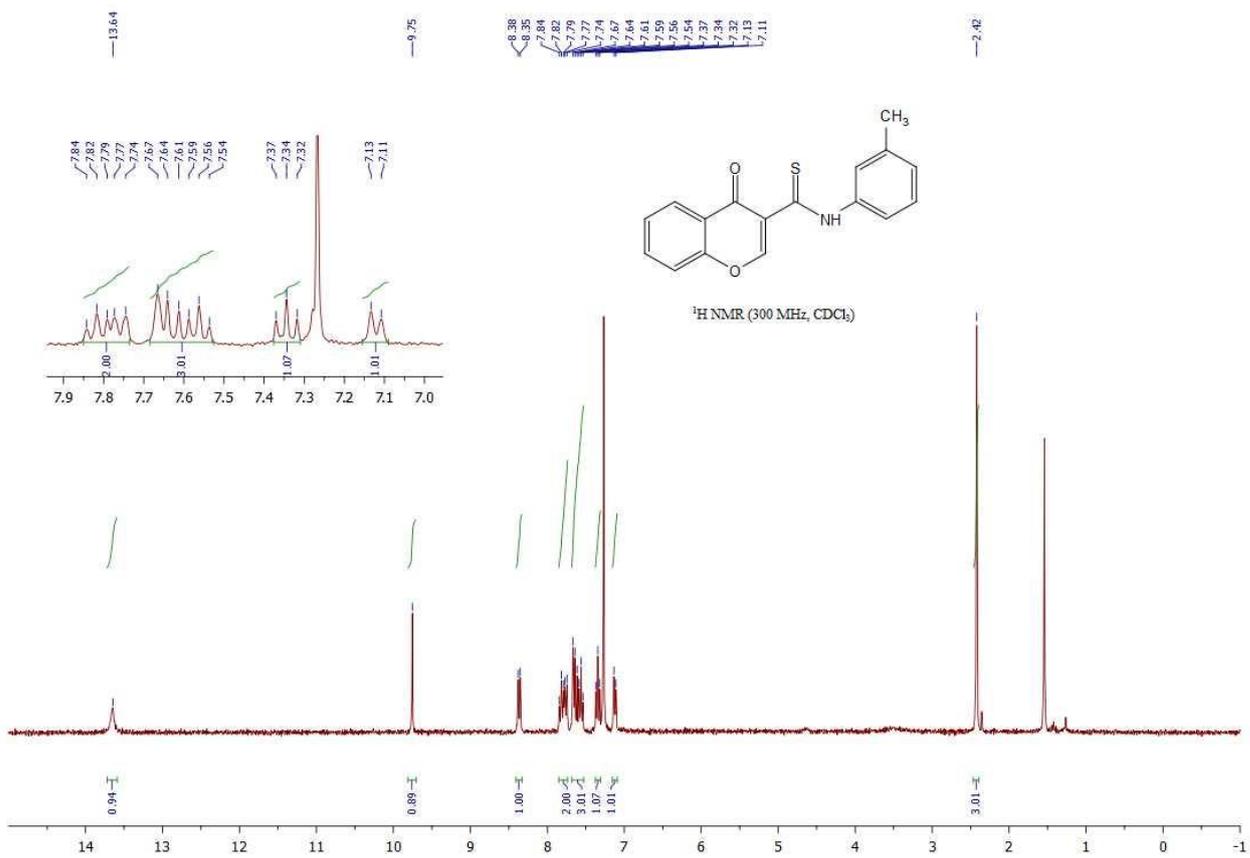
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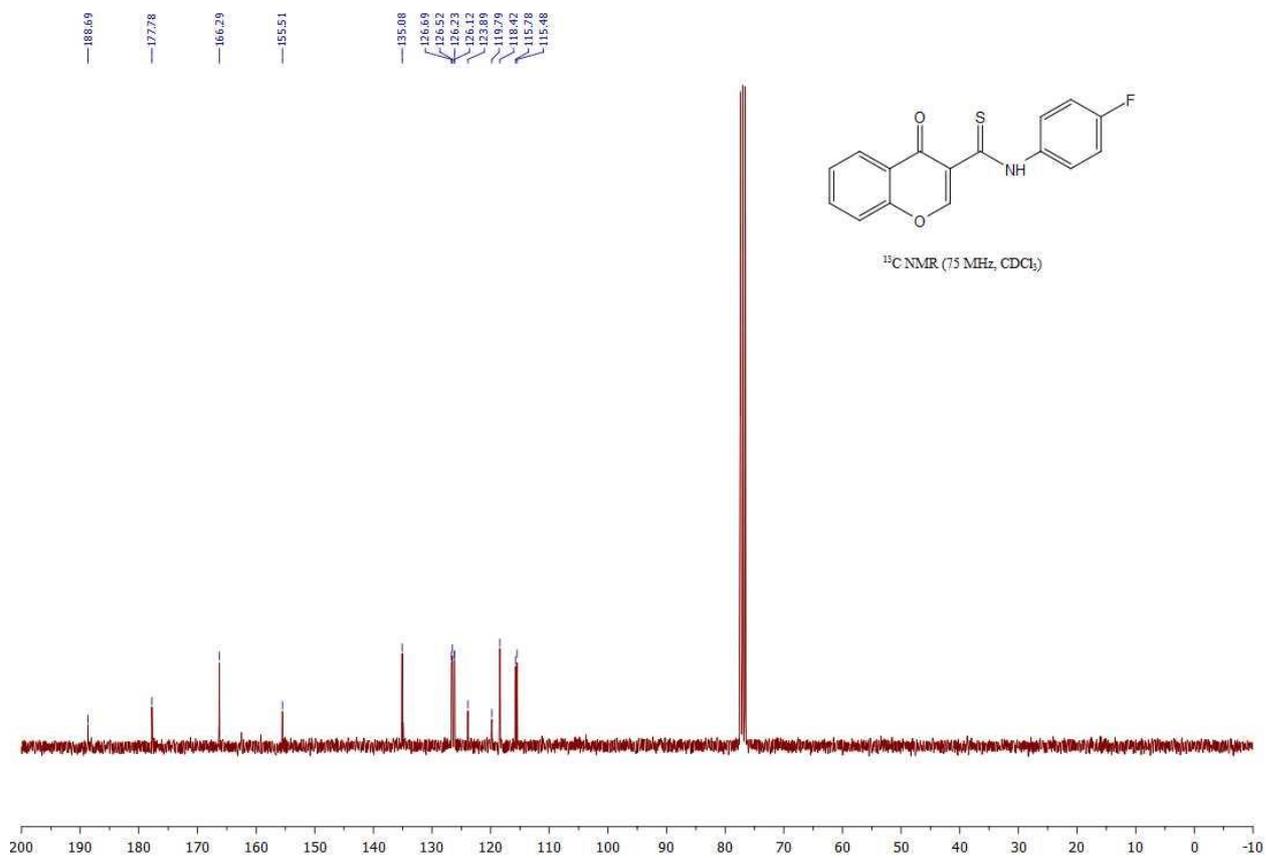
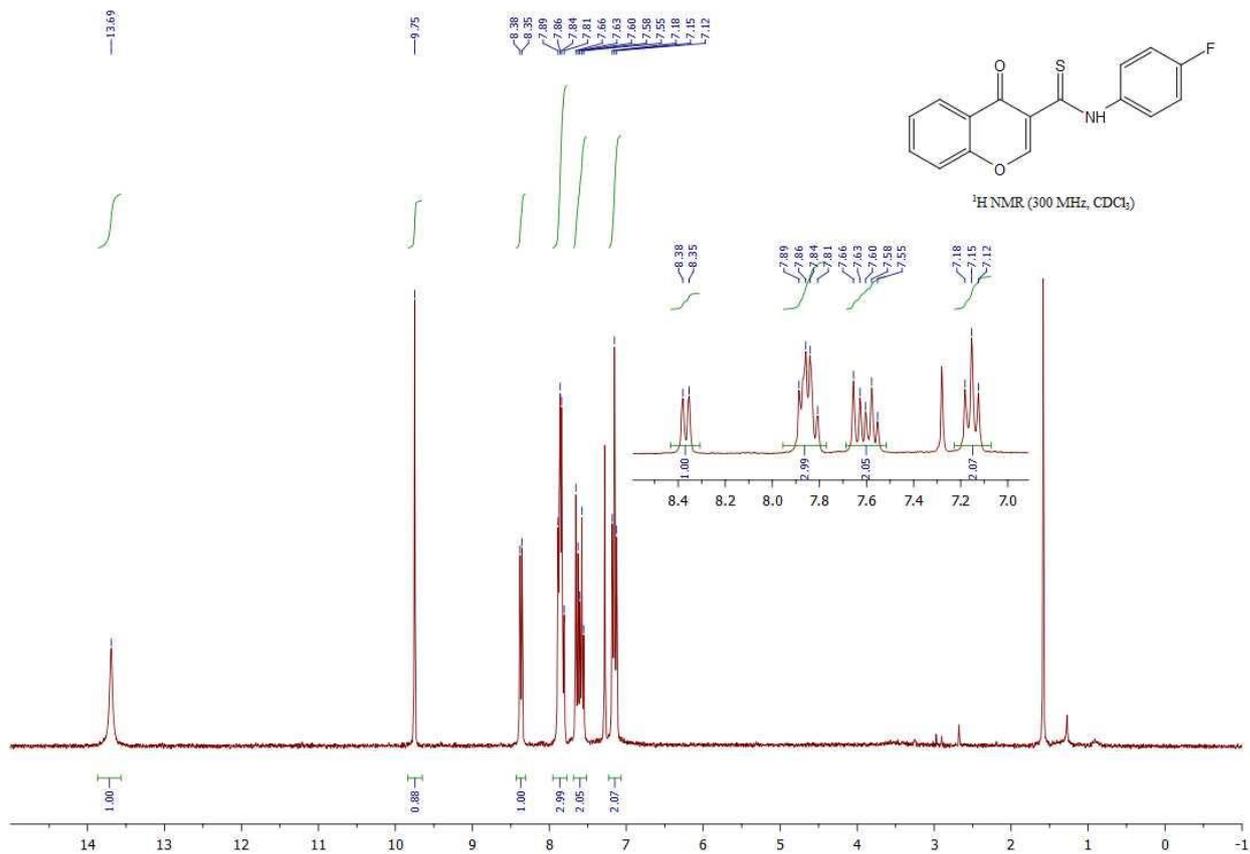
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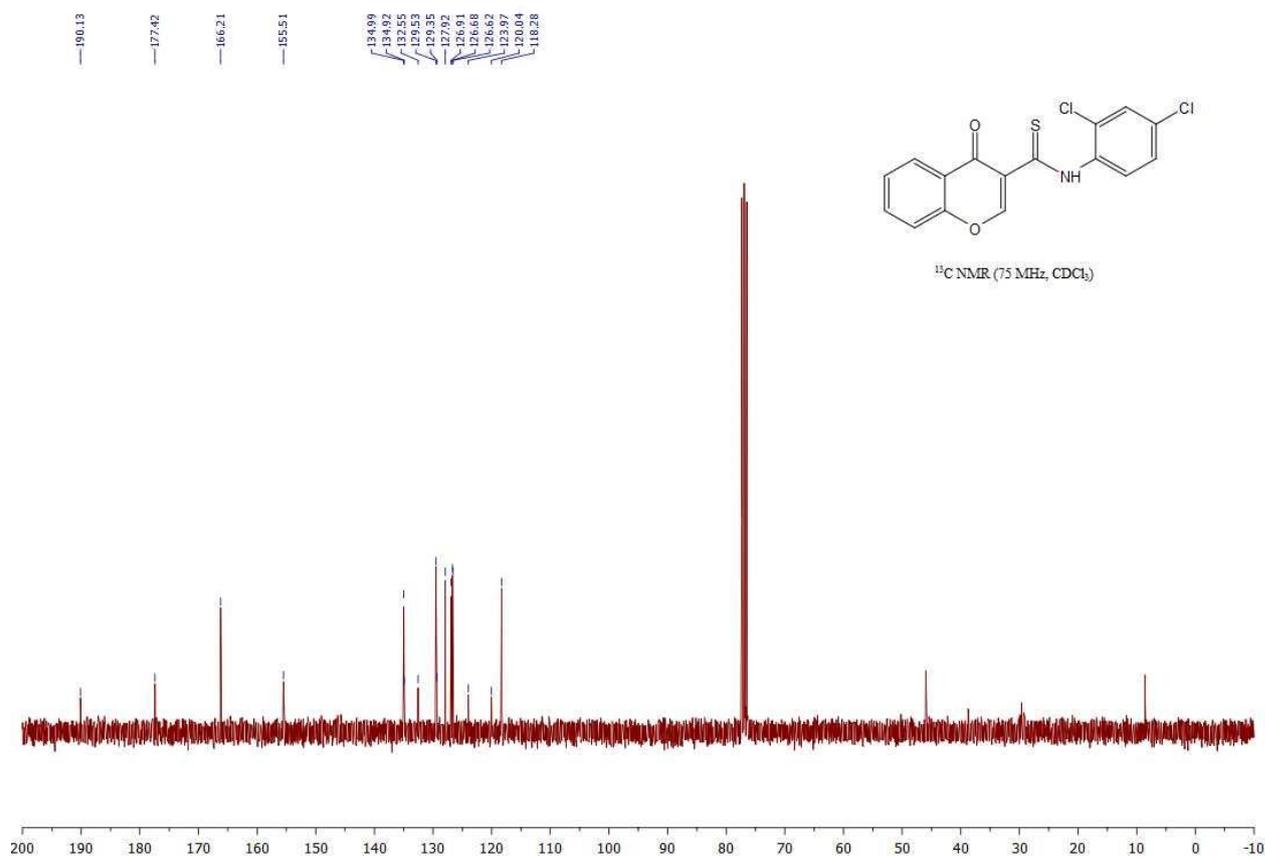
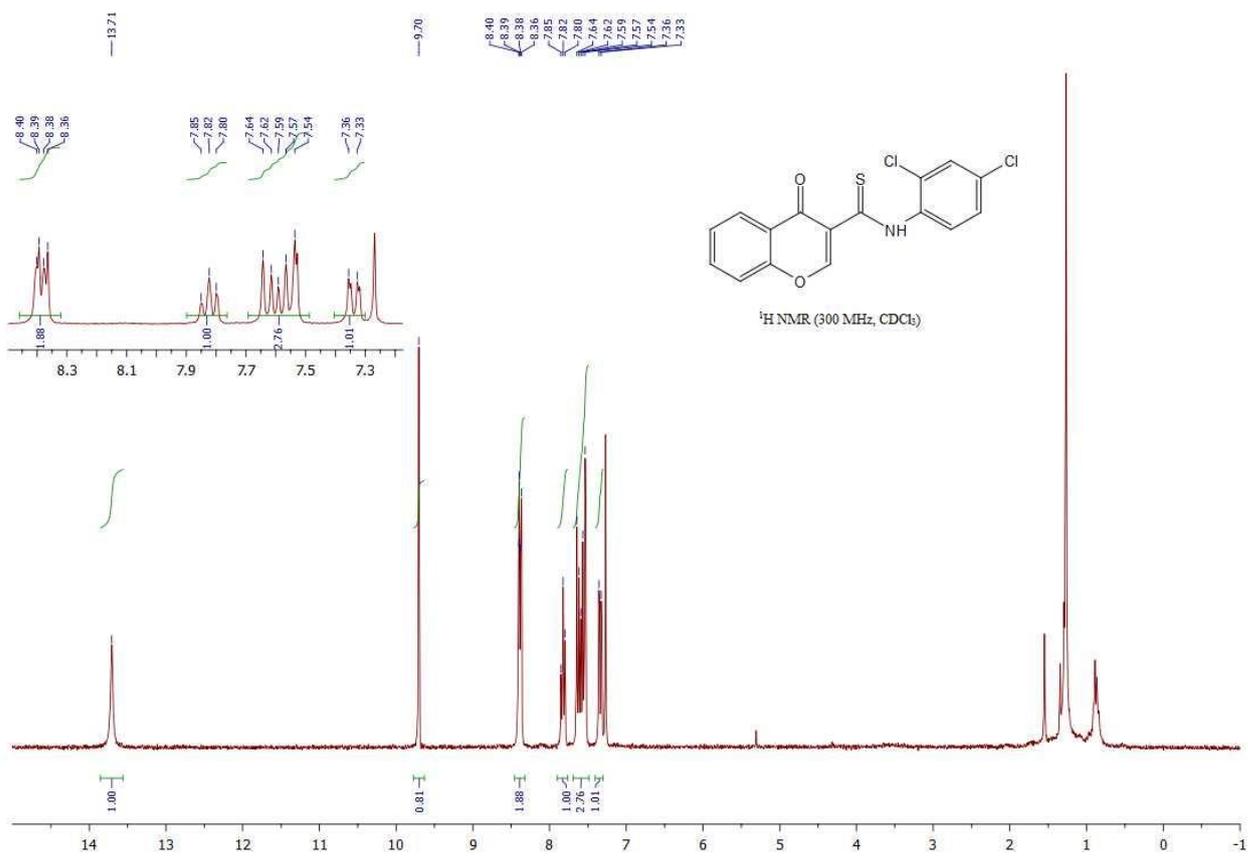
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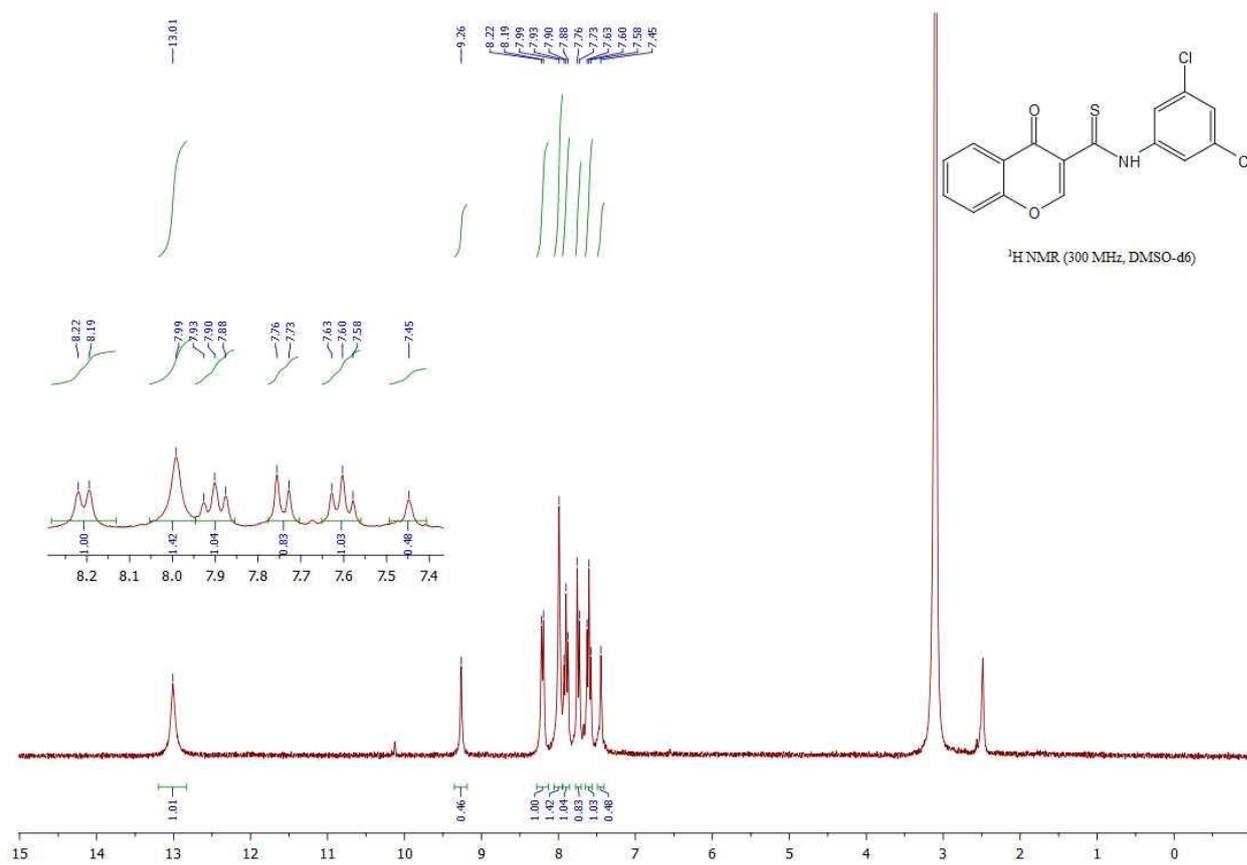
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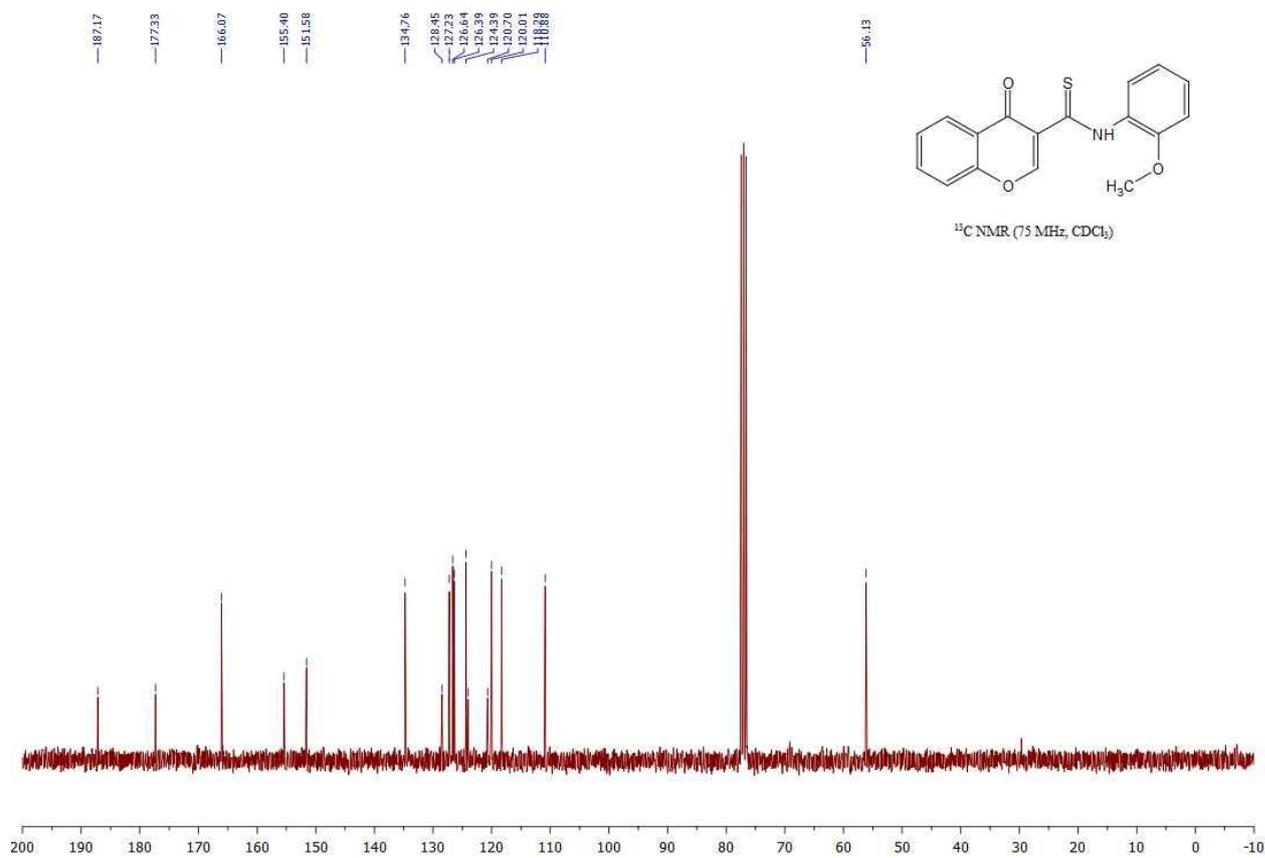
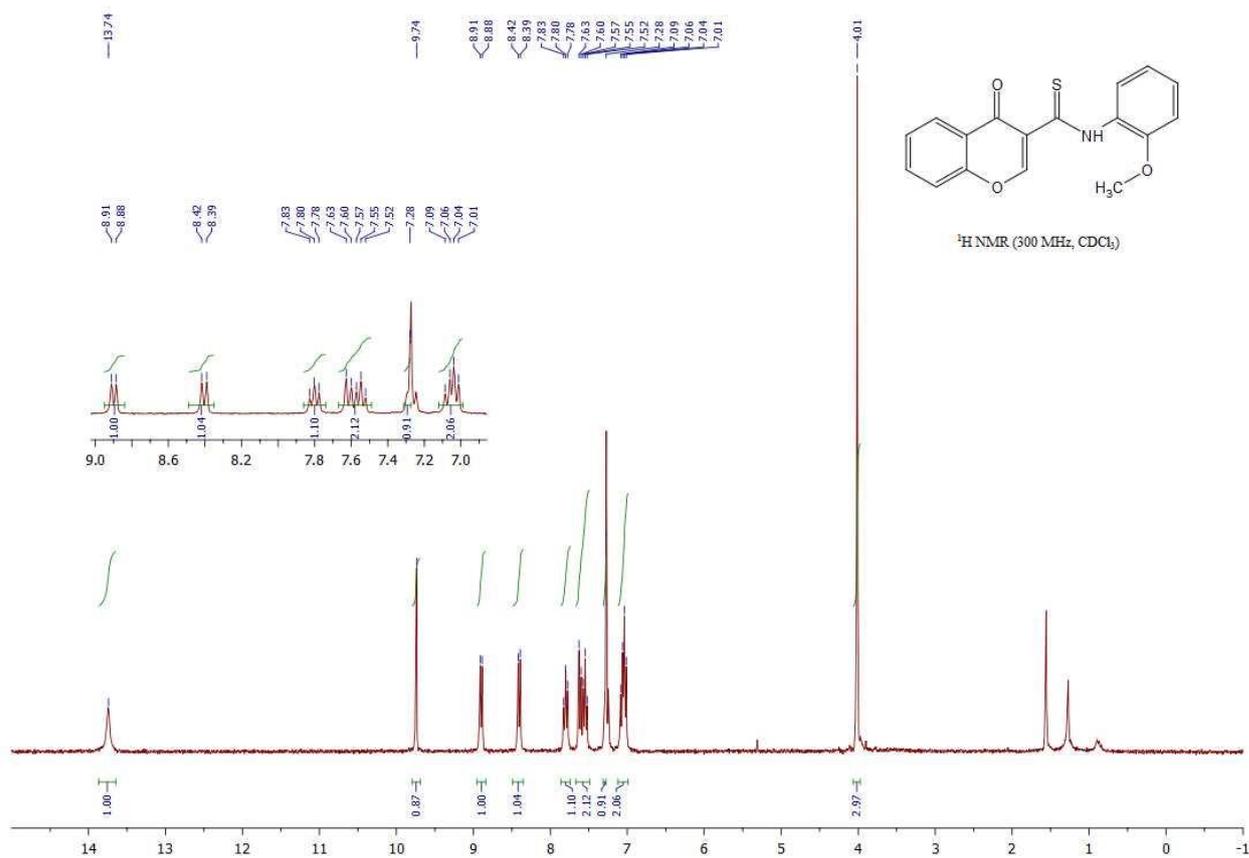
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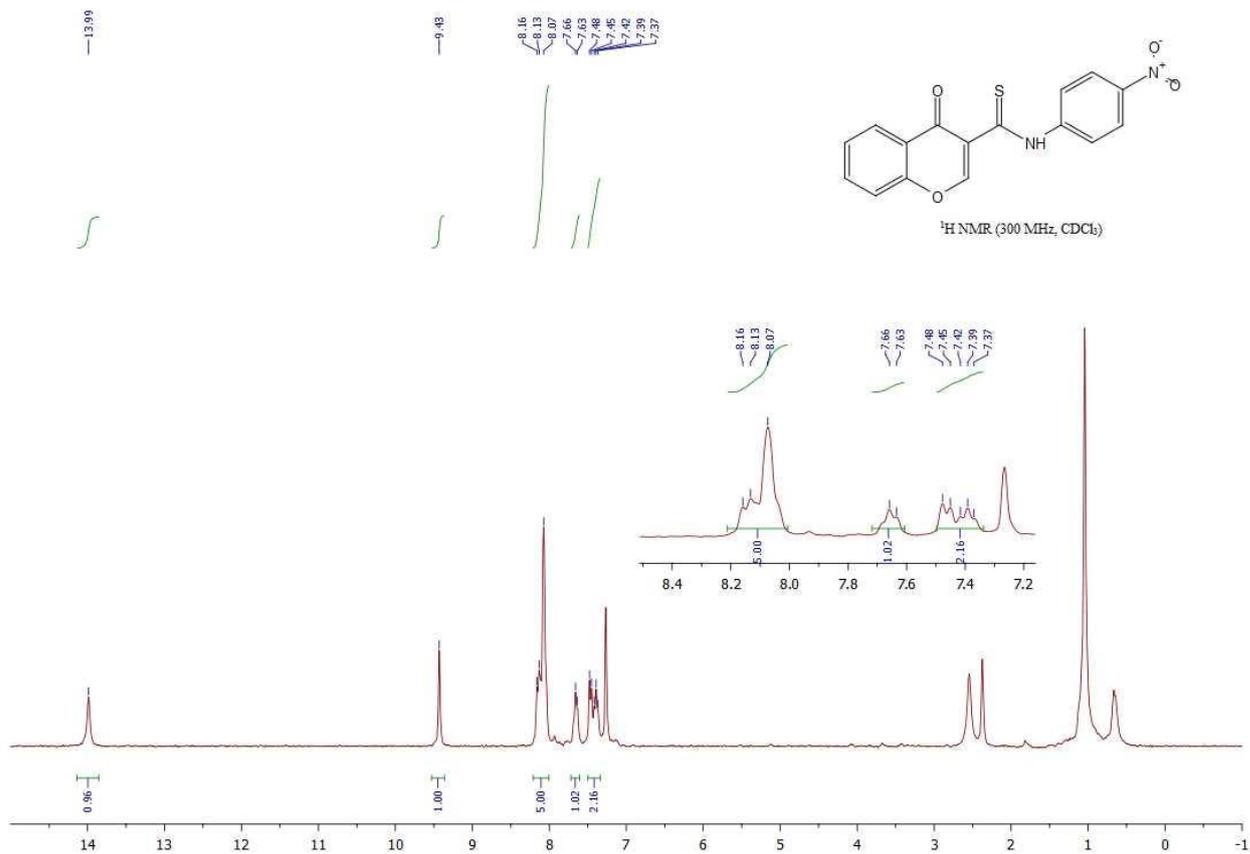
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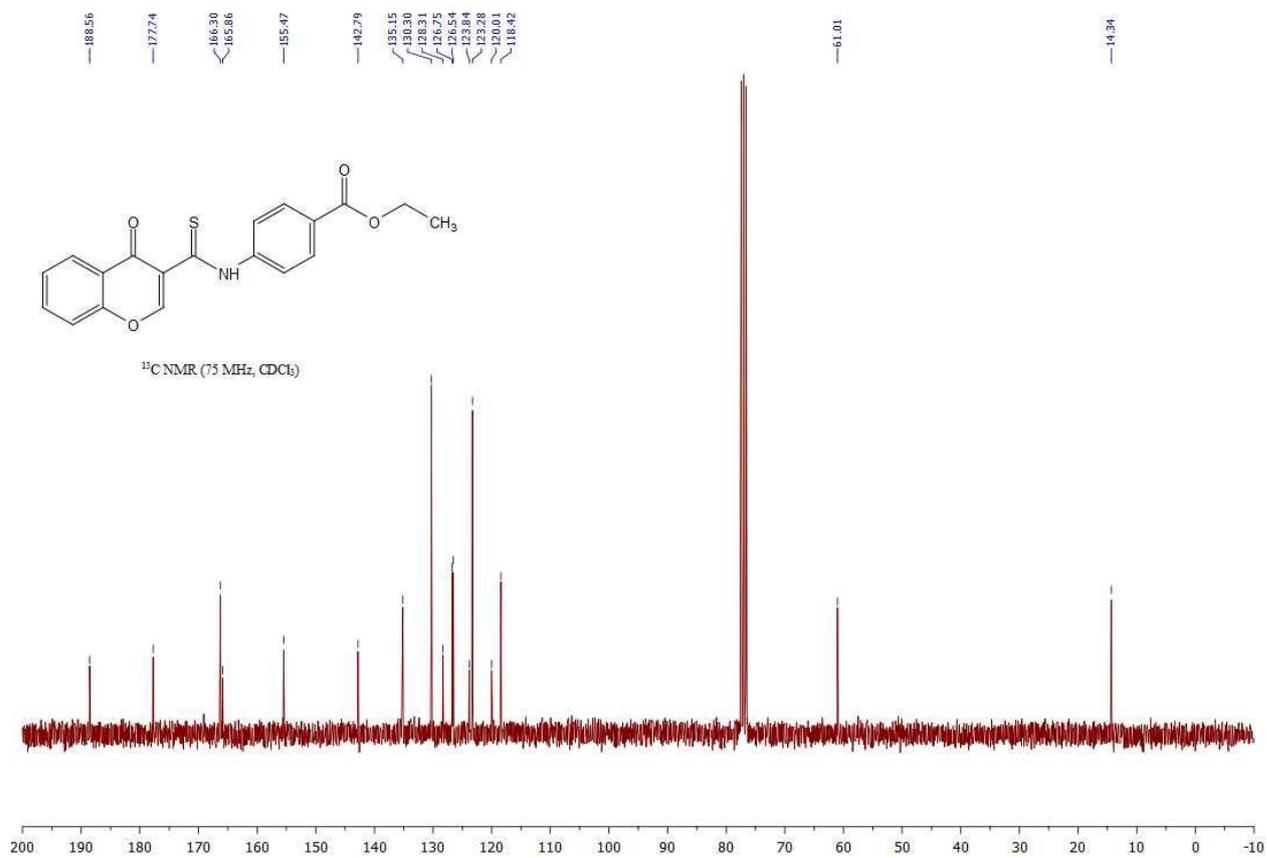
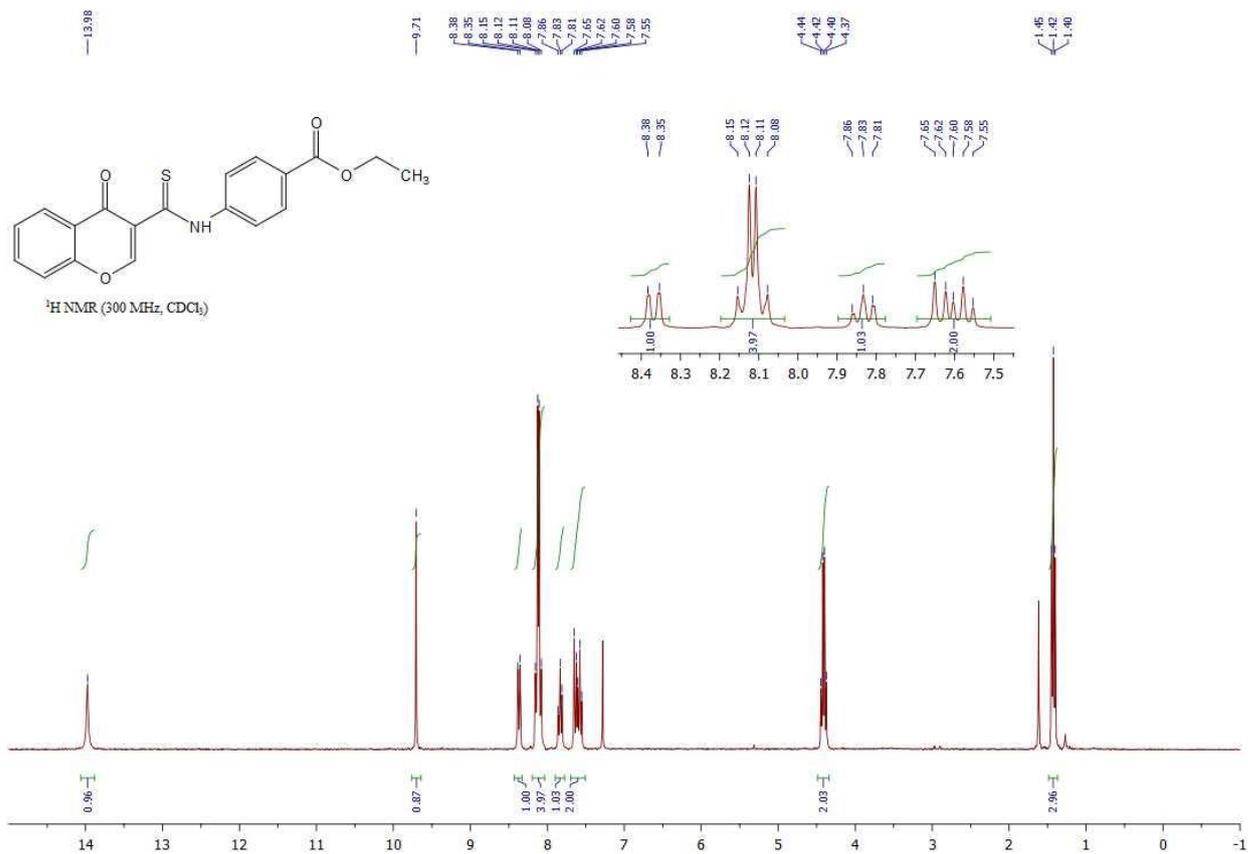
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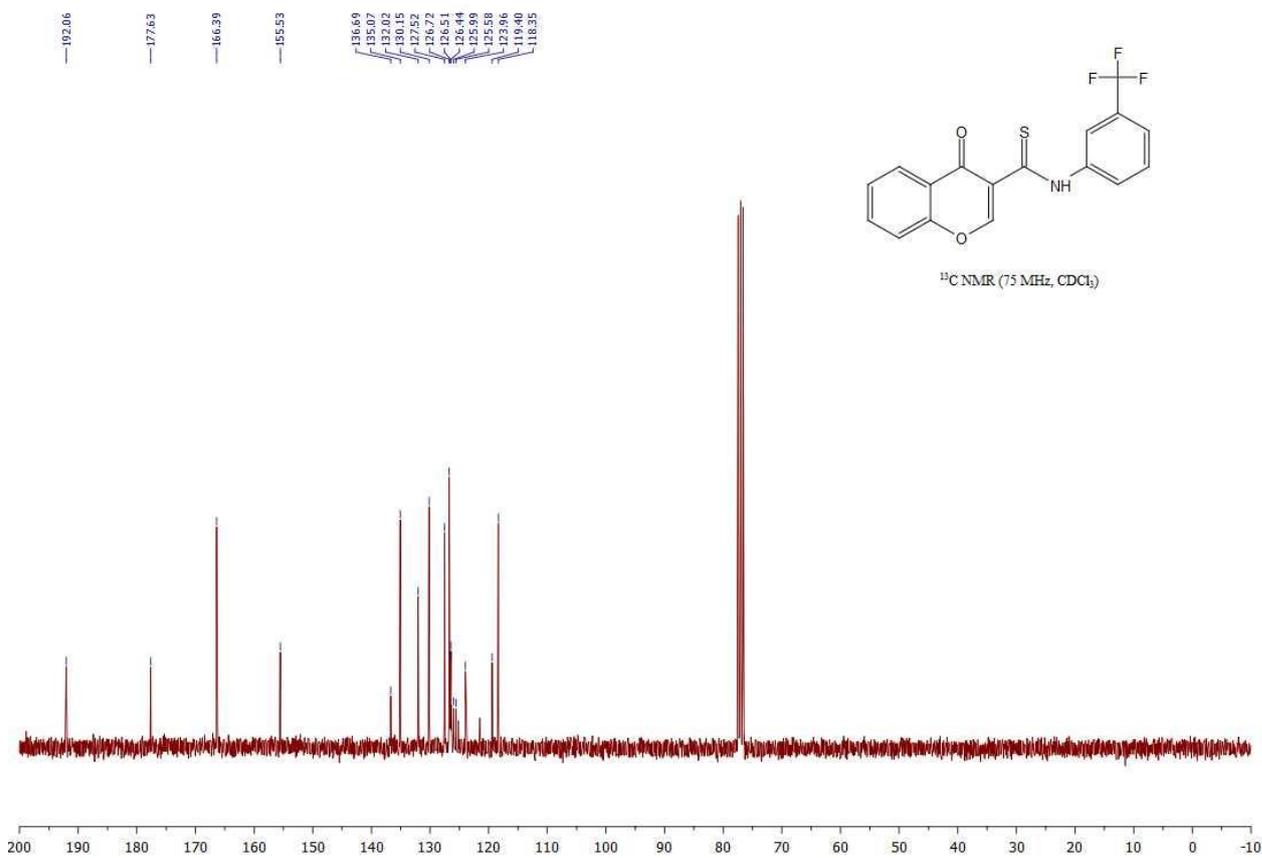
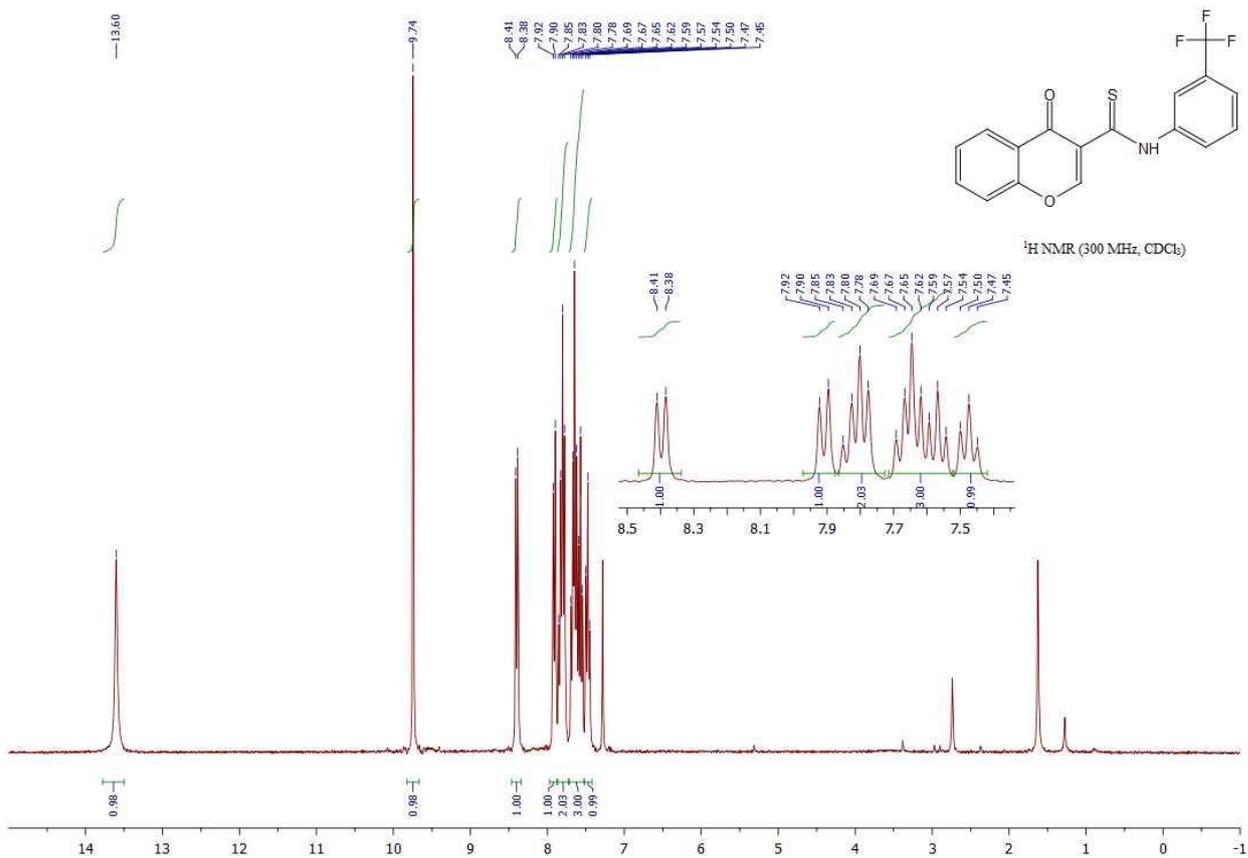
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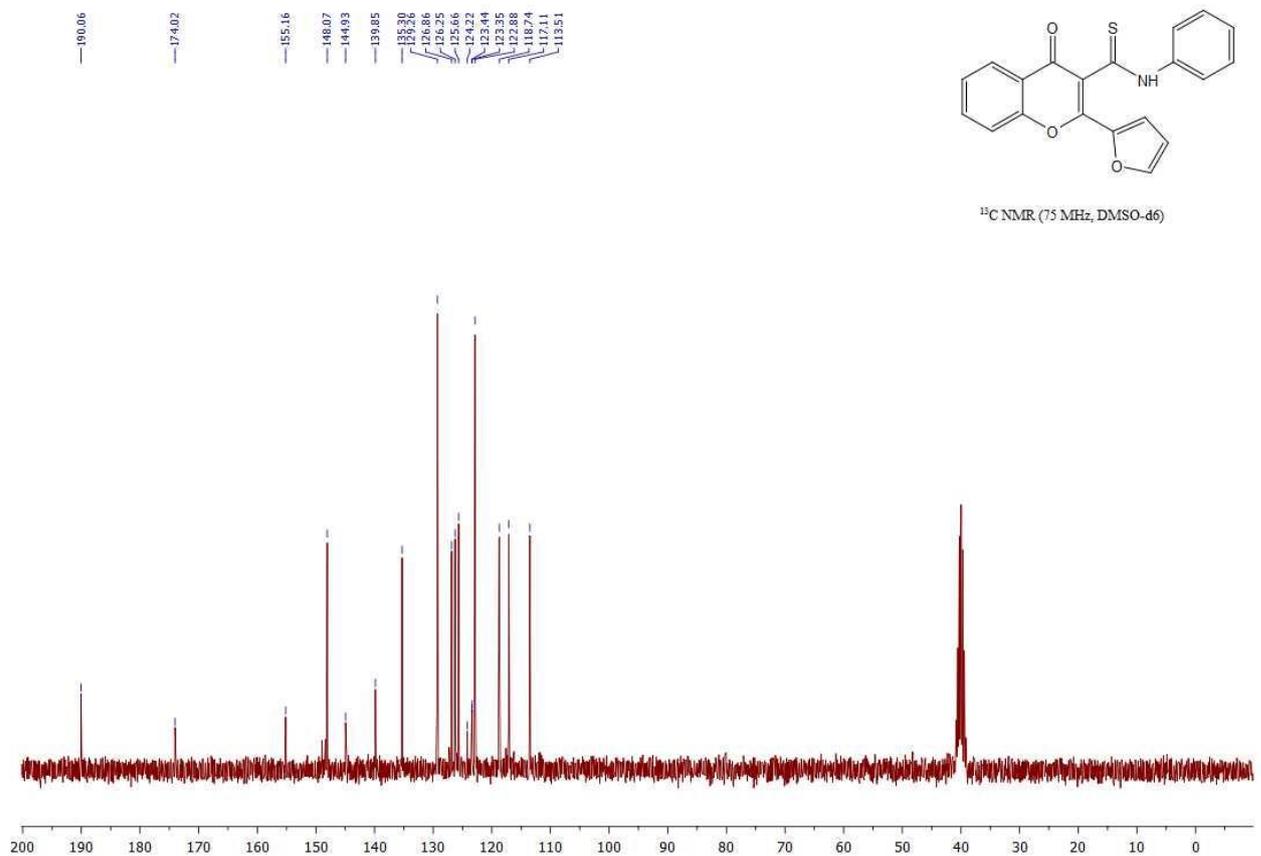
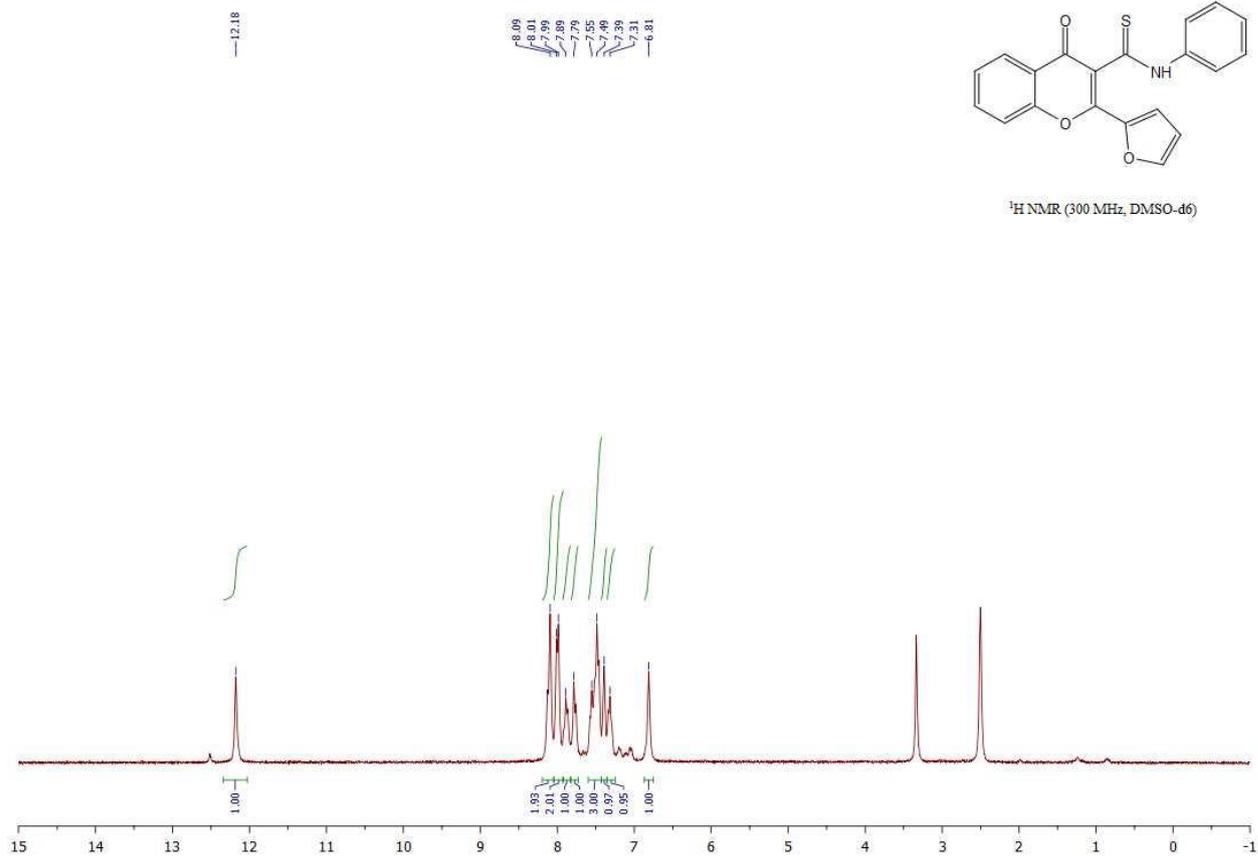
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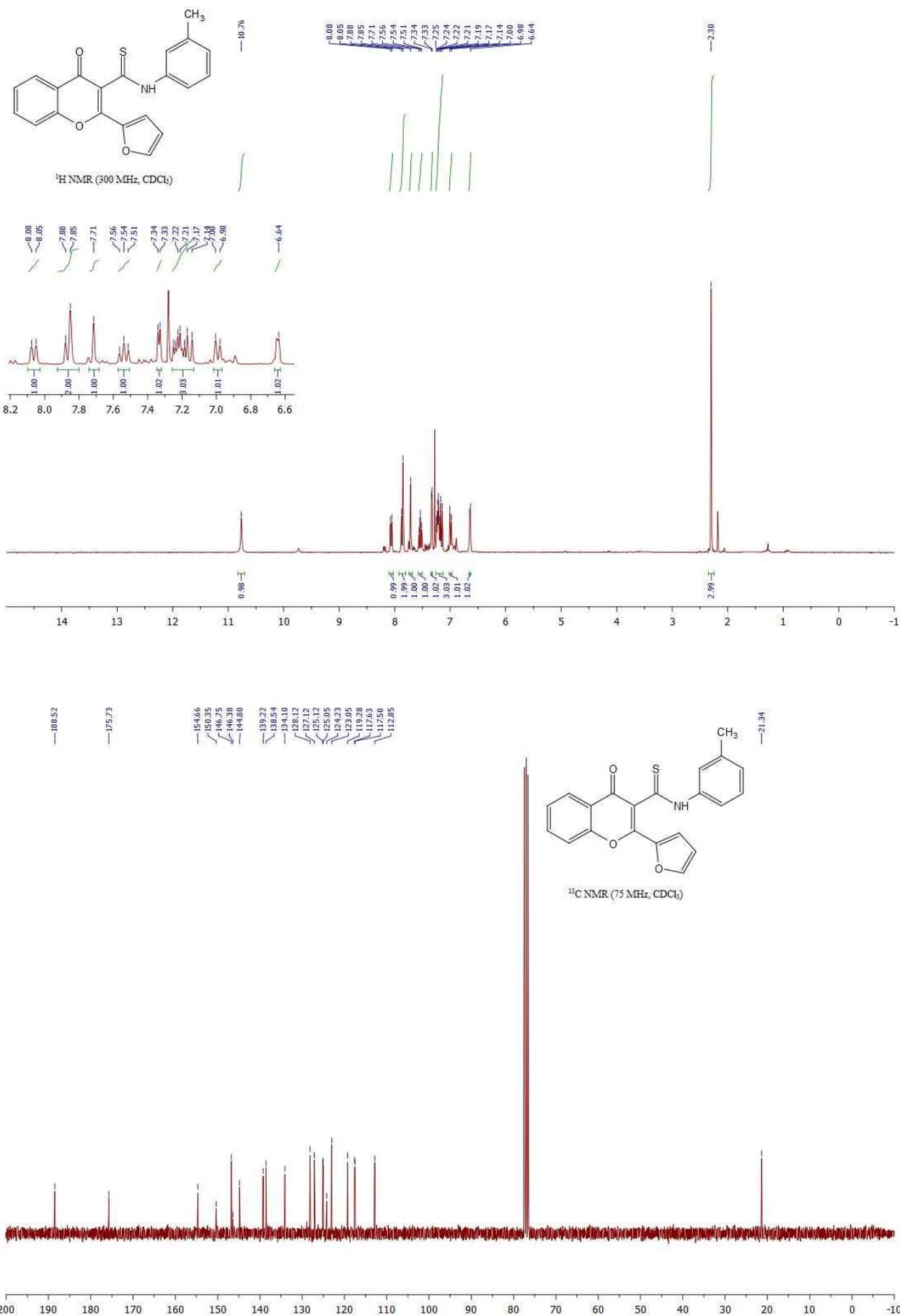
8j



13a



13b



13c

