

Non-natural nucleosides bearing 4-aryldiazenylpyrazole aglycone

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Experimental

3,5-Dimethyl-4-[(4-methylphenyl)diazenyl]-1H-pyrazole (1a). Yield 92%, mp 145–146 °C (lit.¹, mp 157 °C).

3-Methyl-4-[(4-methylphenyl)diazenyl]-5-nonafluorobutyl-1H-pyrazole (1b). Yield 89%, mp 118–120 °C. IR (FTIR), ν , cm^{-1} : 3183 (N–H), 1134–1264 (C–F). ¹H NMR (CDCl_3), δ (*J*, Hz): 2.42 (3H, s, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3$); 2.63 (3H, s, 3- CH_3); 7.28–7.30 (2H, m, H_m , C_6H_4); 7.72–7.74 (2H, m, H_o , C_6H_4). ¹⁹F NMR, δ (*J*, Hz): 35.9–36.0 (2F, m, CF_2); 39.2–39.3 (2F, m, CF_2); 52.9–53.0 (2F, m, CF_2); 80.8–80.9 (3F, m, CF_3). Found, %: C 43.24; H 2.45; N 13.54. $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_4\text{F}_9$. Calculated, %: C 43.07; H 2.65; N 13.40.

1-(2,3,5-Tri-*O*-acetyl- β -D-ribofuranosyl)-3-nonafluorobutyl-5-methyl-4-[(4-methylphenyl)diazenyl]-1H-pyrazole (2b). Orange oil, $[\alpha]_D -25.22$ (c 1.013, MeOH). IR (FTIR), ν , cm^{-1} : 1751 (C=O), 1212–1233 (C–F). ¹H NMR (CDCl_3), δ (*J*, Hz): 2.05 (3H, s, CH_3CO_2); 2.14 (6H, s, CH_3CO_2); 2.43 (3H, s, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3$); 2.68 (3H, s, 5- CH_3); 4.15 (1H, dd, $^{5',5''}J = 12.7$, $^{4',5'}J = 5.6$, $\text{H}5'$); 4.41–4.46 (2H, m, $\text{H}5''$ and $\text{H}4'$); 5.72 (1H, t, $^{3',2'}J = 5.2$, $\text{H}3'$); 5.95 (1H, dd, $^{3',2'}J = 5.2$, $^{1',2'}J = 3.1$, $\text{H}2'$); 5.99 (1H, d, $^{1',2'}J = 3.1$, $\text{H}1'$), 7.28–7.30 (2H, m, H_m , C_6H_4); 7.71–7.74 (2H, m, H_o , C_6H_4). ¹⁹F NMR, δ (*J*, Hz): 36.1–36.2 (2F, m, CF_2); 39.5–39.6 (2F, m, CF_2); 53.3 (2F, td, $J = 41.6$, 12.2, CF_2); 80.8–80.9 (3F, m, CF_3). Mass spectrum, m/z ($I_{\text{rel}}(\%)$): 676 $[\text{M}]^+$ (7), 418 $[\text{M} - \text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_7]^+$ (12), 327 $[\text{M} - \text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_7 - \text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3]^+$ (6), 259 $[\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_7]^+$ (8), 123 $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_7\text{N}_4]^+$ (44), 95 $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_7\text{N}_2]^+$ (7), 91 $[\text{C}_7\text{H}_7]^+$ (18), 43 $[\text{CH}_3\text{CO}]^+$ (100). Found, %: C 46.28; H 3.68; N 8.42. $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_4\text{F}_9\text{O}_7$. Calculated, %: C 46.16; H 3.73; N 8.28.

1-(2,3,5-Tri-*O*-acetyl- α -D-ribofuranosyl)-3-nonafluorobutyl-5-methyl-4-[(4-methylphenyl)diazenyl]-1H-pyrazole (3b). Orange oil, $[\alpha]_D 31.08$ (c 1.05, CH_2Cl_2). ¹H NMR (CDCl_3), δ (*J*, Hz): 1.82 (3H, s, CH_3CO_2); 2.10 (3H, s, CH_3CO_2); 2.14 (3H, s, CH_3CO_2); 2.43

(3H, s, C₆H₄CH₃); 2.62 (3H, s, 5-CH₃); 4.28 (1H, dd, ^{5',5''}J = 12.4, ^{4',5'}J = 4.2, H5'); 4.47 (1H, dd, ^{5',5''}J = 12.4, ^{4',5''}J = 2.6, H5''); 5.04 (1H, m, H4'); 5.32 (1H, dd, ^{4',3'}J = 7.5, ^{3',2'}J = 6.6, H3'); 5.47 (1H, dd, ^{3',2'}J = 6.6, ^{1',2'}J = 6.1, H2'); 6.36 (1H, d, ^{1',2'}J = 6.1, H1'), 7.28–7.30 (2H, m, H_m, C₆H₄); 7.71–7.74 (2H, m, H_o, C₆H₄). ¹⁹F NMR, δ (J, Hz): 36.1–36.2 (2F, m, CF₂); 39.7–39.8 (2F, m, CF₂); 53.4–53.5 (2F, m, CF₂); 80.8–80.9 (3F, m, CF₃). Mass spectrum, m/z (I_{rel}(%): 676 [M]⁺ (3), 418 [M – C₁₁H₁₄O₇]⁺ (9), 327 [M – C₁₁H₁₄O₇ – C₆H₄CH₃]⁺ (9), 259 [C₁₁H₁₄O₇]⁺ (13), 91 [C₇H₇]⁺ (36), 43 [CH₃CO]⁺ (100).

1-(β-D-Ribofuranosyl)-3-nonafluorobutyl-5-methyl-4-[(4-methylphenyl)-diazanyl]-1H-pyrazole (4b). Yield 82%, yellow powder, mp 171–173 °C, [α]_D -11.50 (c 1.067, CH₃OH). IR (FTIR), ν, cm⁻¹: 3349 (O–H), 1225 (C–F). ¹H NMR (CD₃CN), δ (J, Hz): 2.41 (3H, s, C₆H₄CH₃); 2.68 (3H, s, 5-CH₃); 3.55–3.58 (1H, m, H5'); 3.70–3.75 (1H, m, H5''); 4.29 (1H, dd, ^{4',5'}J = 7.9, ^{4',5''}J = 4.3, H4'); 4.40–4.42 (1H, m, H3'); 4.65 (1H, m, H2'); 5.92 (1H, d, ^{1',2'}J = 3.4, H1'); 7.34–7.36 (2H, m, H_m, C₆H₄CH₃); 7.70–7.72 (2H, m, H_o, C₆H₄CH₃). ¹⁹F NMR (CD₃CN), δ (J, Hz): 36.2–36.4 (2F, m, CF₂); 41.7–41.8 (2F, m, CF₂); 55.9–56.0 (2F, m, CF₂); 82.7 (3F, tt, J = 9.9, 2.8, CF₃). Found, %: C 43.37; H 3.62; N 10.25. C₂₀H₁₉N₄F₉O₄. Calculated, %: C 43.65; H 3.48; N 10.18.

References

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