

Reaction of α,β -alkynylketones with β -amino alcohols: pseudoephedrine-assisted cleavage of triple bond *via* formal internal redox process

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General information

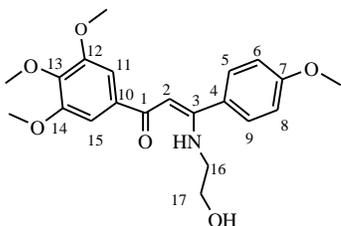
Melting points were determined with a Kofler apparatus. Combustion analysis was performed with CHN-analyzer. IR spectra were recorded in KBr pellets on a Vector 22 instrument. NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AV-300, AV-400 and AV-600 spectrometer at 300.13 (^1H) and 75.47 MHz (^{13}C), 400.13 (^1H) and 100.61 MHz (^{13}C), 600.30 (^1H) and 150.95 MHz (^{13}C) in CDCl_3 , DMSO-d_6 and CD_2Cl_2 . Chemical shifts δ were given in ppm relative to the signals for CDCl_3 (δ_{H} 7.24 ppm and δ_{C} 77.23 ppm), DMSO-d_6 (δ_{H} 2.50 ppm and δ_{C} 39.50 ppm) and CD_2Cl_2 (δ_{H} 5.32 ppm). Mass spectra (HRMS) were measured on a “Thermo Scientific DFS (Double Focusing Sector Mass Spectrometer) Thermo Electron Corporation”, 70 eV. Column chromatography was performed on SiO_2 (Merck 60 (0.063-0.2 mm)). Analytical TLC was performed with Merck silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ plates. 1,4-Dioxane, pyridine, CuCl , 2-aminoethanol, 2-(*N*-methylamino)ethanol and (1*S*,2*S*)-2-(*N*-methylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-ol (Aldrich) were commercially available reactants. The initial ynones **1a-c** were prepared and described earlier.¹

General Procedure. Synthesis of 2a,b.

A mixture of appropriate ynone (**1a,b**) (1.0 mmol) and ethanolamine (2.0 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (10 mL) was refluxed for 3-10 h. The volatiles were evaporated *in vacuo*, the residues were recrystallized from benzene or ethanol to give **2a,b**.

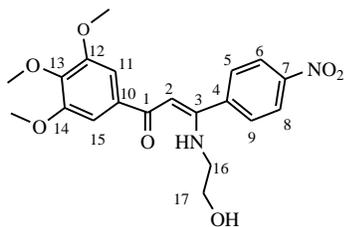
¹ S. Roy, M. P. Davydova, R. Pal, K. Gilmore, G. A. Tolstikov, S. F. Vasilevsky and I. V. Alabugin, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2011, **76** (18), 7482.

(Z)-3-(2-Hydroxyethylamino)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (2a).



Yield 365 mg (94%), mp 140-142 °C (benzene). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.40 (dt, 2H, *J* 5.4, 5.6, C¹⁶H₂), 3.72 (t, 2H, *J* 5.4, C¹⁷H₂), 3.84 (s, 3H, 7-OCH₃), 3.86 (s, 3H, 13-OCH₃), 3.87 (s, 6H, 12,14-OCH₃), 5.70 (s, 1H, C²H), 6.95 (m, 2H, C⁶H and C⁸H), 7.12 (s, 2H, C¹¹H and C¹⁵H), 7.36 (m, 2H, C⁵H and C⁹H), 11.43 (br.t, 1H, *J* 5.6, NH). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 46.17 (C¹⁶), 54.66 (7-OCH₃), 55.46 (12,14-OCH₃), 60.13 (13-OCH₃), 61.34 (C¹⁷), 92.81 (C²), 103.56 (C¹¹ and C¹⁵), 113.25 (C⁶ and C⁸), 126.95 (C⁴), 128.62 (C⁵ and C⁹), 135.03 (C¹⁰), 139.71 (C¹³), 152.14 (C¹² and C¹⁴), 159.89 (C⁷), 166.37 (C³), 186.68 (C¹). IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1606 (C=O), 3437 (OH). HRMS calculated for C₂₁H₂₅NO₆ [M]⁺ 387.1676, found 387.1671.

(Z)-3-(2-Hydroxyethylamino)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (2b).

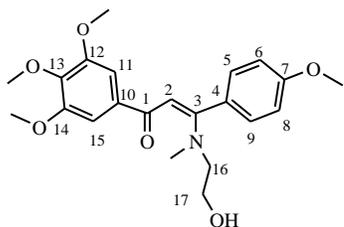


Yield 340 mg (85%), mp 198-199 °C (ethanol). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.28 (br. t, 1H, *J* 5.3, OH), 3.30 (dt, 2H, *J* 5.2, 5.7, C¹⁶H₂), 3.72 (dt, 2H, *J* 5.2, 5.3, C¹⁷H₂), 3.87 (s, 9H, 12,13,14-OCH₃), 5.66 (s, 1H, C²H), 7.10 (s, 2H, C¹¹H and C¹⁵H), 7.61 (m, 2H, C⁵H and C⁹H), 8.30 (m, 2H, C⁶H and C⁸H), 11.30 (br. t, 1H, *J* 5.7, NH). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 47.07 (C¹⁶), 56.46 (12,14-OCH₃), 61.15 (13-OCH₃), 62.17 (C¹⁷), 93.94 (C²), 104.68 (C¹¹ and C¹⁵), 124.16 (C⁶ and C⁸), 129.42 (C⁵ and C⁹), 135.26 (C¹⁰), 141.19 (C¹³), 141.93 (C⁴), 148.64 (C⁷), 153.22 (C¹² and C¹⁴), 164.43 (C³), 188.42 (C¹). IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1605 (C=O), 3440 (NH). HRMS calculated for C₂₀H₂₂N₂O₇ [M]⁺ 402.1417, found 402.1422 [M]⁺.

General Procedure. Synthesis of 3a-c.

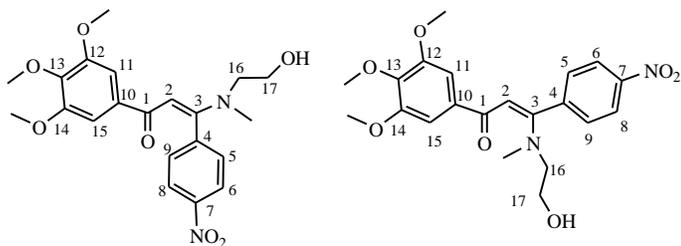
A mixture of appropriate ynone (**1a-c**) (1.0 mmol) and 2-(*N*-methylamino)ethanol (2.0 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (10 mL) was refluxed for 3-5 h. The volatiles were evaporated *in vacuo*, the residues were recrystallized from benzene to give **3a-c**. Additionally amino enone **3b** was purified by column chromatography (toluene-ethyl acetate 1:1, ethyl acetate) to give **3b** and **4**.

(*Z*)-3-[*N*-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-*N*-methylamino]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (**3a**).



Yield 320 mg (80%), mp 85-88 °C (benzene). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.10 (s, 3H, NCH_3), 3.39 (m, 2H, J 4.4, 5.5 Hz, C^{16}H_2), 3.58 (m, 2H, J 4.2, 5.8 Hz, C^{17}H_2), 3.83 (s, 3H, 7- OCH_3), 3.87 (s, 9H, 12,13,14- OCH_3), 5.83 (s, 1H, C^2H), 6.91 (m, 2H, J 0.4, 2.1, 8.5 Hz, C^6H and C^8H), 7.18 (s, 2H, C^{11}H and C^{15}H), 7.47 (m, 2H, J 0.4, 1.8, 8.5 Hz, C^5H and C^9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 42.1 (NCH_3), 55.66 (C^{16}), 56.37 (C^{17}), 57.57 (7- OCH_3), 57.66 (12,13- OCH_3), 61.12 (14- OCH_3), 99.45 (C^2), 105.57 (C^{11} , C^{15}), 114.18 (C^6 , C^8), 130.12 (C^4), 132.19 (C^5 , C^9), 141.01 (C^{10}), 136.02 (C^{13}), 153.06 (C^{12} , C^{14}), 162.12 (C^7), 168.29 (C^3), 185.88 (C^1). IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 1608 ($\text{C}=\text{O}$), 3419 (OH). HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_6$ [M] $^+$ 401.1833, found 401.1827 [M] $^+$.

(*E,Z*)-3-[*N*-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-*N*-methylamino]-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (**3b**).



Yield 180 mg (43%), mp 152-154 °C (benzene). *E*-isomer (58%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.11 (br.s, 3H, NCH_3), 3.28 (m, 2H, J 4.4, 5.5 Hz, C^{16}H_2), 3.72 (m, 2H, J 4.2, 5.8 Hz,

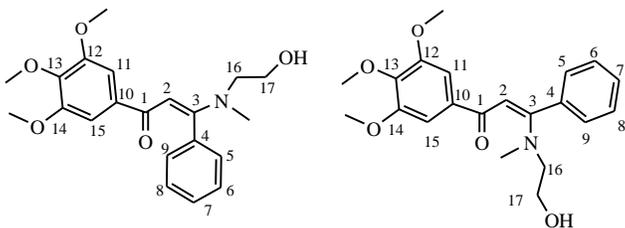
C¹⁷H₂), 3.85 (s, 9H, 12,13,14-OCH₃), 5.95 (s, 1H, C²H), 7.08 (s, 2H, C¹¹H and C¹⁵H), 7.42 (m, 2H, *J* 0.4, 1.8, 8.4 Hz, C⁵H and C⁹H), 8.27 (m, 2H, *J* 0.4, 2.1, 8.4 Hz, C⁶H and C⁸H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 39.38 (NCH₃), 54.22 (C¹⁶), 56.50 (12,13-OCH₃), 60.64 (C¹⁷), 61.13 (14-OCH₃), 94.71 (C²), 105.39 (C¹¹ and C¹⁵), 124.00 (C⁶ and C⁸), 129.62 (C⁵ and C⁹), 136.60 (C¹³), 141.10 (C¹⁰), 144.33 (C⁴), 153.00 (C¹² and C¹⁴), 162.35 (C⁷), 186.62 (C¹).

Z-isomer (42%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.07 (br.s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.28 (m, 2H, *J* 4.4, 5.5 Hz, C¹⁶H₂), 3.62 (m, 2H, *J* 4.2, 5.8 Hz, C¹⁷H₂), 3.88 (s, 9H, 12,13,14-OCH₃), 5.86 (s, 1H, C²H), 7.18 (s, 2H, C¹¹H and C¹⁵H), 7.72 (m, 2H, *J* 0.4, 1.8, 8.4 Hz, C⁵H and C⁹H), 8.26 (m, 2H, *J* 0.4, 2.1, 8.4 Hz, C⁶H and C⁸H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.33 (NCH₃), 57.36 (C¹⁶), 57.79 (C¹⁷), 56.46 (12,13-OCH₃), 61.13 (14-OCH₃), 101.60 (C²), 105.89 (C¹¹ and C¹⁵), 124.00 (C⁶ and C⁸), 131.38 (C⁵ and C⁹), 135.04 (C¹³), 141.40 (C¹⁰), 144.64 (C⁴), 153.23 (C¹² and C¹⁴), 164.90 (C⁷), 186.86 (C¹). IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1606 (C=O), 3321 (OH). HRMS calculated for C₂₁H₂₄N₂O₇ [M]⁺ 416.1572, found 416.1578 [M]⁺.

(Z)-3-Hydroxy-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (4).

Yield 75 mg (20%), mp 203-205 °C (benzene). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.93 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.95 (s, 6H, 2OCH₃), 6.78 (s, 1H), 7.23 (s, 2H), 8.11 (d, 2H, *J* 8.8 Hz), 8.32 (d, 2H, *J* 8.8 Hz), 16.74 (br. s, 1H, OH). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.33, 60.95, 93.97, 104.89, 123.77, 127.85, 130.41, 140.70, 142.69, 149.71, 153.22, 180.19, 187.98. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1591 (C=O), 3425 (OH). HRMS calculated for C₁₈H₁₇NO₇ [M]⁺ 359.0999, found 359.1000 [M]⁺.

(E,Z)-3-[N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-N-methylamino]-3-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-prop-2-en-1-one (3c).



Yield 350 mg (94%), mp 77-80 °C (benzene). E-isomer (19%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.71 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.08 (m, 2H, C¹⁶H₂), 3.93 (m, 2H, C¹⁷H₂), 3.84 (s, 3H, 13-OCH₃), 3.84 (s, 6H, 12,14-OCH₃), 5.89 (s, 1H, C²H), 7.09 (s, 2H, C¹¹H and C¹⁵H), 7.22 (m, 2H, C⁵H and C⁹H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.90 (NCH₃), 52.40 (C¹⁶), 56.41 (12,14-OCH₃), 57.57

(C¹⁷), 61.07 (13-OCH₃), 94.61 (C²), 105.46 (C¹¹, C¹⁵), 128.34 (C⁵ and C⁹), 137.47 (C¹⁰), 140.78 (C¹³), 152.88 (C¹² and C¹⁴), 165.10 (C³), 187.00 (C¹).

Z-isomer (81%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.10 (br.s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.37 (m, 2H, C¹⁶H₂), 3.59 (m, 2H, C¹⁷H₂), 3.87 (s, 3H, 13-OCH₃), 3.88 (s, 6H, 12,14-OCH₃), 5.86 (s, 1H, C²H), 7.19 (s, 2H, C¹¹H and C¹⁵H), 7.41 (m, 2H, *J* 0.4, 1.3, 7.5, 7.9 Hz, C⁶H and C⁸H), 7.47 (m, 1H, *J* 1.2, 7.5 Hz, C⁷H), 7.53 (m, 2H, *J* 0.4, 2.2, 7.9 Hz, C⁵H and C⁹H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.40 (NCH₃), 56.41 (12,14-OCH₃), 57.46 (C¹⁶), 57.80 (C¹⁷), 61.17 (13-OCH₃), 100.22 (C²), 105.74 (C¹¹ and C¹⁵), 128.82 (C⁶ and C⁸), 130.60 (C⁵ and C⁹), 131.03 (C⁷), 135.80 (C¹⁰), 138.20 (C⁴), 141.24 (C¹³), 153.14 (C¹² and C¹⁴), 168.50 (C³), 186.30 (C¹). IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1606 (C=O), 3442 (OH). HRMS calculated for C₂₁H₂₅NO₅ [M]⁺ 371.1727, found 371.1731 [M]⁺.

General procedure. Synthesis of **5a**, **6** and **7b,c**.

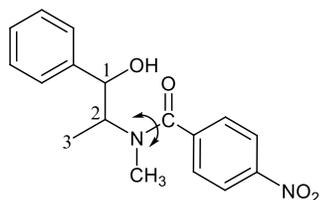
A mixture of appropriate ynone (**1a-c**) (1.0 mmol) and (+)-pseudoephedrine (2.0 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (7 mL) was refluxed for 12-50 h. The solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the residues were purified by column chromatography (hexane–toluene 1:1, toluene, toluene-ethyl acetate 1:1, ethyl acetate) to give **5a**, **6** and **7 b,c**.

(E)-3-[[N-(1S,2S)-1-Hydroxy-1-phenylprop-2-yl]-N-methylamino]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (5a). Yield 350 mg (71%) mp 183-185 °C (benzene). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.07 (d, 3H, *J* 6.7 Hz, CH₃), 3.10 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.82 (m, 1H, CH), 3.85 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.87 (s, 9H, 3OCH₃), 4.5 (m, 1H, CH), 5.82 (s, 1H, CH), 6.09 (br.s, 1H, OH), 6.93 (d, 2H, *J* 8.9 Hz, CH_{Ar}), 7.10 (m, 2H, CH_{Ar}), 7.2 (m, 4H, CH_{Ar}), 7.34 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}), 7.48 (m, 2H, CH_{Ar}). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.55, 35.10, 54.98, 55.75, 60.45, 73.77, 98.61, 105.09, 113.58, 126.70, 126.97, 127.17, 127.77, 127.87, 128.03, 130.62, 135.29, 137.30, 140.65, 161.33, 169.17, 185.00. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1602 (C=O), 3253 (OH). HRMS calculated for C₂₉H₃₃NO₆ [M]⁺ 491.2302, found 473.2190 [M-H₂O]⁺, calculated for C₂₉H₃₁NO₅ [M]⁺ 473.2197.

1-(3,4,5-Trimethoxyphenyl)ethanone (6). From **1b** yield 70 mg (42%), mp 78-80 °C; From **1c** yield 150 mg (70%), mp 77-79 °C, lit. mp 78-79 °C.²

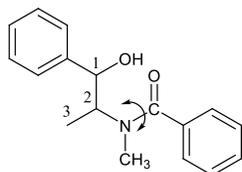
² V. J. Harding, *J. Chem. Soc. Trans.*, 1914, **105**, 2790.

***N*-(1-Hydroxy-1-phenylprop-2-yl)-*N*-methyl-4-nitrobenzamide (7b).**



Yield 110 mg (44%), mp 170-175 °C, lit. mp 170 °C.³ *cis*-Rotamer (75% at room temperature). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 0.91 (d, ³J_{3H-2H} 6.8 Hz, 3H, C³H₃), 2.99 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.54 (dq, 1H, ³J_{3H-2H} 6.8 Hz, ³J_{2H-1H} 8.3 Hz, C²H), 4.52 (d, 1H, ³J_{1H-2H} 8.3 Hz, C¹H), 5.71 (br.s, 1H, OH), 7.10 (d, 2H, *J* 6.6 Hz, CH_{Ar}), 7.20-7.30 (m, 5H, CH_{Ar}), 8.26-8.30 (m, 2H, CH_{Ar}). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 14.91 (C³H₃), 26.93 (NCH₃), 59.54 (C²H), 73.47 (C¹H), 123.59 (C_{Ar}), 126.74 (C_{Ar}), 127.51 (C_{Ar}), 128.14 (C_{Ar}), 128.23 (C_{Ar}), 143.09 (C_{Ar}), 143.98 (C_{Ar}), 147.33 (C_{Ar}), 169.57 (CO). *trans*-Rotamer (25 % at room temperature). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 0.99 (d, 3H, ³J_{3H-2H} 6.7 Hz, C³H₃), 2.75 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.54 (dq, 1H, ³J_{3H-2H} 6.7 Hz, ³J_{2H-1H} 7.2 Hz, C²H), 4.69 (d, 1H, ³J_{1H-2H} 7.2 Hz, C¹H), 5.57 (br.s, 1H, OH), 7.49-7.54 (m, 9H, CH_{Ar}). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 13.88 (C³H₃), 32.09 (NCH₃), 54.03 (C²H), 73.58 (C¹H) 123.78 (C_{Ar}), 126.87 (C_{Ar}), 127.35 (C_{Ar}), 127.84 (C_{Ar}), 128.07 (C_{Ar}), 143.34 (C_{Ar}), 143.82 (C_{Ar}), 147.48 (C_{Ar}), 168.81 (CO). IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1602 (C=O), 3282 (OH). Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈N₂O₄: C, 64.96; H, 5.77; N, 8.91; found: C, 64.93; H, 5.71; N, 8.55.

***N*-(1-Hydroxy-1-phenylprop-2-yl)-*N*-methylbenzamide (7c).**



Yield 180 mg (61%), mp 137-139°C, lit. mp 122-124 °C.⁴

cis-Rotamer (70% in DMSO-d₆ and 45% in CD₂Cl₂ at room temperature) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 0.88 (d, 3H, ³J_{3H-2H} 6.7 Hz, C³H₃), 2.96 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.72 (dq, 1H, ³J_{2H-3H} 6.7 Hz, ³J_{1H-2H} 8.3 Hz, C²H), 4.51 (dd, 1H, ³J_{1H-2H} 8.3 Hz, ³J_{1H-OH} 3.6 Hz, C¹H), 5.60 (d, 1H,

³ S. Ikuma, *Yakugaku Zasshi*, 1952, **72**, 951.

⁴ S. Guizzetti, M. Benaglia, F. Cozzi and R. Annunziata, *Tetrahedron*, 2009, **65** (32), 6354.

$^3J_{\text{OH-1H}}$ 3.6 Hz, OH), 7.23-7.29 (m, 7H, CH_{Ar}), 7.38-7.40 (m, 3H, CH_{Ar}). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 15.01 (C^3H_3), 26.77 (NCH_3), 59.20 (C^2H), 73.57 (C^1H), 126.67 (C_{Ar}), 126.68 (C_{Ar}), 127.34 (C_{Ar}), 128.08 (C_{Ar}), 128.09 (C_{Ar}), 128.62 (C_{Ar}), 137.66 (C_{Ar}), 143.40 (C_{Ar}), 171.38 (CO). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 0.92 (d, 3H, $^3J_{\text{H-2H}}$ 6.7 Hz, C^3H_3), 3.03 (s, 3H, NCH_3), 3.93 (m broad, 1H, C^2H), 4.70 (s broad, 2H, C^1H , OH), 7.23-7.29 (m, 7H, CH_{Ar}), 7.23-7.4 (m, CH_{Ar}).

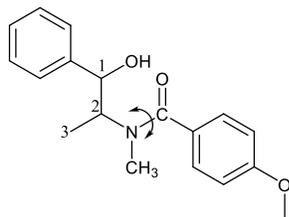
trans-Rotamer (30% in DMSO-d_6 and 45% in CD_2Cl_2 at room temperature). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 0.99 (d, 3H, $^3J_{\text{H-2H}}$ 6.6 Hz, C^3H_3), 2.75 (s, 3H, NCH_3), 4.76 (dq, 1H, $^3J_{\text{H-2H}}$ 6.6 Hz, $^3J_{\text{H-1H}}$ 7.4 Hz, C^2H), 4.69 (dd, 1H, $^3J_{\text{H-2H}}$ 7.4 Hz, $^3J_{\text{H-OH}}$ 4.3 Hz, ^1CH), 5.53 (d, 1H, $^3J_{\text{OH-1H}}$ 4.3 Hz, OH), 7.23-7.29 (m, 7H, CH_{Ar}), 7.38-7.40 (m, 3H, CH_{Ar}). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 13.85 (C^3H_3), 32.29 (NCH_3), 53.81 (C^2H), 73.68 (C^1H), 126.46 (C_{Ar}), 126.79 (C_{Ar}), 127.17 (C_{Ar}), 127.96 (C_{Ar}), 128.22 (C_{Ar}), 128.94 (C_{Ar}), 137.56 (C_{Ar}), 143.50 (C_{Ar}), 170.56 (CO). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 1.22 (d, 3H, $^3J_{\text{H-2H}}$ 6.6 Hz, C^3H_3), 2.74 (s, 3H, NCH_3), 4.51 (broad, 2H, ^2CH , ^1CH), 3.09 (broad, 1H, OH), 7.23-7.4 (m, CH_{Ar}). IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 1606 (C=O), 3249 (OH). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2$: C, 75.81; H, 7.11; N, 5.20; found: C, 75.93; H, 7.08; N, 5.31.

Synthesis of **6** and **7a** from acetylenic ketone **1a**.

Method A. The solution of 652 mg ynone **1a** (2 mmol), 330 mg (+)-pseudoephedrine (2 mmol) and 15 mg CuCl in mixture of 1,4-dioxane (10 mL) and pyridine (1 mL) was refluxed for 29 h. Then solvents were removed *in vacuo* and the residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane-toluene (1:1), toluene, toluene-ethyl acetate (1:1), ethyl acetate) to afford:

1-(3,4,5-Trimethoxyphenyl)ethanone (6). Yield 120 mg (28%), mp 76-78 °C.

N-(1-Hydroxy-1-phenylprop-2-yl)-4-methoxy-N-methylbenzamide (7a).



Yield 135 mg (22%), mp 140-143°C. **cis-Rotamer** (70% at room temperature). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 0.87 (d, 3H, $^3J_{\text{H-2H}}$ 6.5 Hz, C^3H_3), 2.92 (s, 3H, NCH_3), 3.78 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.82 (m, 1H, C^2H), 4.51(d, 1H, $^3J_{\text{H-2H}}$ 7.3 Hz, C^1H), 5.59 (br.s, 1H, OH), 6.93 (d, 2H, J

8.8 Hz, CH_{Ar}), 7.24-7.31 (m, 7H, CH_{Ar}). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 15.18 (C³H₃), 27.01 (NCH₃), 55.22 (OCH₃), 59.37 (C²H), 73.70 (C¹H), 113.43 (C_{Ar}), 126.80 (C_{Ar}), 127.41 (C_{Ar}), 128.18 (C_{Ar}), 128.68 (C_{Ar}), 129.71 (C_{Ar}), 143.48 (C_{Ar}), 159.51 (C_{Ar}), 171.43 (CO). *trans*-Rotamer (30 % at room temperature). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 0.96 (br.s, 3H, C³H₃), 2.79 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.78 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.7 (br.s, 1H, C²H), 4.68 (br.s, 1H, C¹H), 5.52 (br.s, 1H, OH), 6.93 (d, 2H, *J* 8.8 Hz, CH_{Ar}), 7.24-7.31 (m, 7H, CH_{Ar}). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 13.87 (C³H₃), 32.52 (NCH₃), 55.22 (OCH₃), 54.21 (C²H), 73.79 (C¹H), 113.42 (C_{Ar}), 126.83 (C_{Ar}), 127.26 (C_{Ar}), 128.06 (C_{Ar}), 128.67 (C_{Ar}), 129.55 (C_{Ar}), 143.57 (C_{Ar}), 159.82 (C_{Ar}), 170.58 (CO). IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1609 (C=O), 3251 (OH). Anal. Calcd for C₁₈H₂₁NO₃: C, 72.22; H, 7.07; N, 4.68; found: C, 72.10; H, 6.95; N, 4.68.

Method B.

The solution of 140 mg amino enone **5a** (0.3 mmol) and 15 mg CuCl in mixture of 1,4-dioxane (5 mL) and pyridine (1 mL) was refluxed for 24 h. Then solvents were removed *in vacuo* and a residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane-toluene (1:1), toluene, toluene-ethyl acetate (1:1), ethyl acetate) to afford:

1-(3,4,5-Trimethoxyphenyl)ethanone (6). Yield 20 mg (31%), mp 77-79 °C.

N-(1-Hydroxy-1-phenylprop-2-yl)-4-methoxy-N-methylbenzamide (7a). Yield 50 mg (55%), mp 142-146°C. For its spectral characteristics, see above.