

Polycarboxylic fullerene derivatives as protein tyrosine phosphatases inhibitors

Oleksandr L. Kobzar, Viacheslav V. Trush, Vsevolod Yu. Tanchuk, Iliya I. Voronov, Alexander S. Peregudov, Pavel A. Troshin and Andriy I. Vovk

Enzyme inhibition assay

The enzyme preparations of CD45, PTP1B, PTP β , TC-PTP, SHP2, and compounds for the assays were obtained from Sigma-Aldrich. Before using, the preparations of protein tyrosine phosphatases were diluted in buffer solution that consisted of 50 mM Bis-Tris (Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)amino-tris(hydroxymethyl)methane; pH 7.2), 3 mM ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid (EDTA), 2 mM dithiothreitol (DTT), 75 mM sodium chloride, 30% glycerol and 0.05% Tween-20. These solutions were stored at -70°C . The test system for the analysis of the inhibitory activities of compounds **1** - **8** was composed of *p*-nitrophenyl phosphate as enzyme substrate, 50 mM Bis-Tris (pH 7.2), 1 mM DTT, 2 mM EDTA, 100 mM NaCl, and 1% DMSO. The assay mixture was incubated during 5-min at 30°C in case with CD45, SHP2, TC-PTP, and PTP β , and 37°C in case with PTP1B. After that, the reaction was initiated by adding the enzyme. Enzyme activity was assessed spectrophotometrically, measuring the absorbance of *p*-nitrophenol at 410 nm.

Spectral characteristics of the prepared fullerene derivatives

Compound 1 (in the form of the pentacarboxylic acid). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CS_2 -acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 3.45-3.70 (m, 10H); 5.45 (s, 1H); 7.06 (d, 2H); 7.16 (d, 4H); 7.30 (d, 4H); 7.33 (d, 2H), 7.58 (d, 4H); 7.80 (d, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CS_2 -acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 40.25 (CH_2); 40.34 (CH_2); 40.39 (CH_2); 58.64 (sp^3 cage); 58.82 (sp^3 cage); 60.83 (sp^3 cage); 63.02 (sp^3 cage); 127.74 (Ar); 128.15 (Ar); 128.28 (Ar); 129.85 (Ar); 129.98 (Ar); 130.14 (Ar); 130.24 (Ar); 130.27 (Ar); 134.40; 137.77; 143.27; 144.07; 144.18; 144.25; 144.34; 144.48; 144.79; 145.65; 145.91; 146.11; 146.97; 147.18; 147.28; 147.80; 148.13; 148.32; 148.45; 148.73; 148.79; 151.95; 152.64; 156.61; 170.81 (*COOH*); 171.54 (*COOH*); 171.82 (*COOH*). ESI MS: m/z = 1396.2 ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$).

Compound 2 (in the form of the pentacarboxylic acid). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CS_2 -acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 2.56 (t, 2H); 2.62 (t, 4H); 2.68 (t, 4H); 2.85 (t, 2H); 2.90 (t, 4H); 2.98 (t, 4H); 5.43 (s, 1H); 7.03 (d, 2H); 7.12 (d, 4H); 7.25 (d, 2H); 7.27 (d, 4H); 7.59 (d, 4H); 7.79 (d, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CS_2 -acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 30.36 (CH_2); 30.43 (CH_2); 30.53 (CH_2); 35.03 (CH_2); 35.11 (CH_2); 35.17 (CH_2); 58.60 (sp^3 cage); 58.79 (sp^3 cage); 60.81 (sp^3 cage); 63.17 (sp^3 cage); 125.40 (Ar); 127.82 (Ar); 128.18 (Ar); 128.29 (Ar); 128.84 (Ar); 129.00 (Ar); 129.16 (Ar); 137.00; 137.04; 139.96; 140.27; 140.58; 143.24; 143.27; 144.07; 144.13; 144.19; 144.21; 144.25; 144.30; 144.44; 144.84; 145.70; 145.99; 146.13; 146.77; 146.95; 147.15; 147.25; 147.76; 148.11; 148.28; 148.41; 148.69; 148.74; 151.91; 152.80; 156.58; 174.24 (COOH); 174.39 (COOH); 174.54 (COOH). ESI MS: $m/z = 1466.3$ ($[\text{M-H}]^-$).

Compound 3 (in the form of the pentacarboxylic acid). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CS_2 -acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 1.82 (m, 2H); 1.88 (m, 4H); 1.95 (m, 4H); 2.26 (m, 6H); 2.30 (t, 4H); 2.59 (t, 2H); 2.65 (t, 4H); 2.74 (t, 4H); 5.41 (s, 1H); 7.01 (d, 2H); 7.07 (d, 4H); 7.24 (d, 4H); 7.27 (d, 2H); 7.56 (d, 4H); 7.78 (d, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CS_2 -acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 26.61 (CH_2); 26.69 (CH_2); 32.59 (CH_2); 32.60 (CH_2); 32.78 (CH_2); 34.56 (CH_2); 34.63 (CH_2); 58.69 (sp^3 cage); 58.83 (sp^3 cage); 60.85 (sp^3 cage); 63.20 (sp^3 cage); 127.82 (Ar); 128.22 (Ar); 128.35 (Ar); 128.92 (Ar); 129.05 (Ar); 129.27 (Ar); 136.91; 136.95; 141.02; 141.24; 141.47; 143.05; 143.24; 144.08; 144.15; 144.22; 144.26; 144.31; 144.45; 144.86; 145.70; 145.98; 146.18; 146.78; 146.97; 147.17; 147.27; 147.78; 148.11; 148.28; 148.29; 148.43; 148.69; 148.72; 148.75; 151.98; 152.63; 152.76; 156.63; 173.58 (COOH); 173.68 (COOH); 173.79 (COOH). ESI MS: $m/z = 1536.5$ ($[\text{M-H}]^-$).

Compound 4 (mixture of isomers, in the form of the pentacarboxylic acid). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-} \text{D}_6$, δ , ppm): 2.80-4.20 (m, 10H); 6.70-8.90 (m, 30H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-} \text{D}_6$, δ , ppm): 38.4-38.9 (CH_2); 58.9 (sp^3 cage); 61.9 (sp^3 cage); 123.0-124.4; 142.7-148.9; 172.2-173.2 (COOH). ESI MS: $m/z = 1680.5$ ($[\text{M-H}]^-$).

Compound 5 (in the form of the pentacarboxylic acid). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-} \text{D}_6$, δ , ppm): 3.55 (s, 2H); 3.61 (s, 8H); 7.27 (d, 2H); 7.35 (m, 8H); 7.44 (d, 2H); 7.55 (d, 4H); 7.59 (d, 4H); 7.62 (d, 4H); 7.70 (d, 4H); 7.84 (d, 4H); 8.12 (d, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-} \text{D}_6$, δ , ppm): 40.37 (CH_2); 40.44 (CH_2); 58.05 (sp^3 cage); 60.73 (sp^3 cage); 63.38 (sp^3 cage); 76.49 (C-Cl); 126.62; 126.97; 127.08; 127.54; 127.59; 129.11; 129.24; 129.95; 129.99; 130.06; 130.75; 134.24; 134.33; 134.38; 135.95; 137.35; 138.47; 138.56; 138.63; 139.93; 140.62; 140.70; 142.42; 143.15; 143.62; 143.73; 143.94; 144.20; 144.42; 144.53; 144.61; 144.79; 145.51;

145.59; 146.94; 147.41; 147.54; 148.02; 148.28; 148.43; 148.63; 148.79; 148.83; 148.94; 150.61; 151.35; 153.96; 156.92; 171.42 (*COOH*); 171.49 (*COOH*); 171.53 (*COOH*). ESI MS: $m/z = 1776.5$ ($[M-H]^-$).

Compound 6 (in the form of the pentacarboxylic acid). 1H NMR (600 MHz, acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 4.55 (s, 2H); 4.67 (s, 4H); 4.68 (s, 4H); 6.67 (d, 2H); 6.90 (d, 4H); 6.94 (d, 4H); 7.21 (d, 2H); 7.61 (d, 4H); 7.86 (d, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 57.47 (sp^3 cage); 60.15 (sp^3 cage); 62.86 (sp^3 cage); 64.40 (CH_2); 64.51 (CH_2); 64.55 (CH_2); 76.97 (*C-Cl*); 114.00 (Ar); 114.83 (Ar); 115.06 (Ar); 115.12 (Ar); 128.51; 129.63; 129.81; 129.93; 130.11; 130.67; 131.27; 131.37; 136.87; 143.03; 143.37; 143.42; 143.65; 143.82; 143.88; 144.30; 144.41; 144.54; 144.67; 145.10; 145.36; 146.77; 147.18; 147.31; 147.40; 147.77; 148.36; 148.49; 148.69; 148.83; 148.91; 150.52; 151.30; 153.79; 156.79; 157.17; 157.76; 169.30 (*COOH*); 169.42 (*COOH*); 169.51 (*COOH*). ESI MS: $m/z = 1476.4$ ($[M-H]^-$).

Compound 7 (in the form of the pentacarboxylic acid). 1H NMR (600 MHz, CS_2 -acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 2.69 (t, 2H), 2.78 (m, 8H), 4.15 (t, 2H), 4.27 (m, 8H), 6.68 (d, 2H), 6.90 (d, 4H), 6.95 (d, 4H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 7.58 (d, 4H), 7.86 (d, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CS_2 -acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 33.89 (CH_2); 33.92 (CH_2); 33.97 (CH_2); 57.56 (sp^3 cage); 60.26 (sp^3 cage); 62.96 (sp^3 cage); 63.65 (OCH_2); 63.77 (OCH_2); 63.86 (OCH_2); 76.97 (*C-Cl*); 113.85 (Ar); 114.91 (Ar); 114.97 (Ar); 128.94; 129.72; 129.85; 130.48; 131.36; 136.12; 142.95; 143.65; 143.83; 143.94; 144.24; 144.29; 144.34; 144.46; 144.60; 145.47; 145.61; 147.10; 147.31; 147.34; 147.47; 147.90; 148.17; 148.32; 148.50; 148.65; 148.72; 148.81; 150.83; 151.49; 153.72; 157.06; 158.02; 158.59; 171.09 (*COOH*); 171.21 (*COOH*); 171.31 (*COOH*). ESI MS: $m/z = 1546.3$ ($[M-H]^-$).

Compound 8 (in the form of the pentacarboxylic acid). 1H NMR (600 MHz, CS_2 -acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 2.00 (m, 2H), 2.09 (m, 8H), 2.45 (t, 2H), 2.53 (m, 8H), 3.96 (t, 2H), 4.08 (m, 8H), 6.70 (d, 2H), 6.92 (d, 4H), 6.96 (d, 4H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 7.61 (d, 4H), 7.88 (d, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CS_2 -acetone- D_6 , δ , ppm): 24.61 (CH_2); 24.64 (CH_2); 24.69 (CH_2); 29.85 (CH_2); 29.88 (CH_2); 57.55 (sp^3 cage); 60.27 (sp^3 cage); 62.96 (sp^3 cage); 66.76 (CH_2); 66.85 (CH_2); 66.93 (CH_2); 77.04 (*C-Cl*); 113.79 (Ar); 114.68 (Ar); 114.87 (Ar); 114.92 (Ar); 115.01 (Ar); 128.82; 129.20; 129.30; 129.66; 129.81; 130.35; 131.33; 136.03; 142.88; 143.59; 143.77; 143.83; 143.89; 144.17; 144.21; 144.28; 144.42; 144.52; 145.43; 145.57; 147.10; 147.23; 147.26; 147.39; 147.81; 148.09; 148.26; 148.42; 148.56; 148.64; 148.66; 148.73; 150.81; 151.53; 153.81; 157.03; 158.25; 158.79; 158.81; 173.55 (*COOH*); 173.68 (*COOH*); 173.85 (*COOH*). ESI MS: $m/z = 1616.1$ ($[M-H]^-$).