

Electron-density and electrostatic-potential features of orthorhombic chlorine trifluoride

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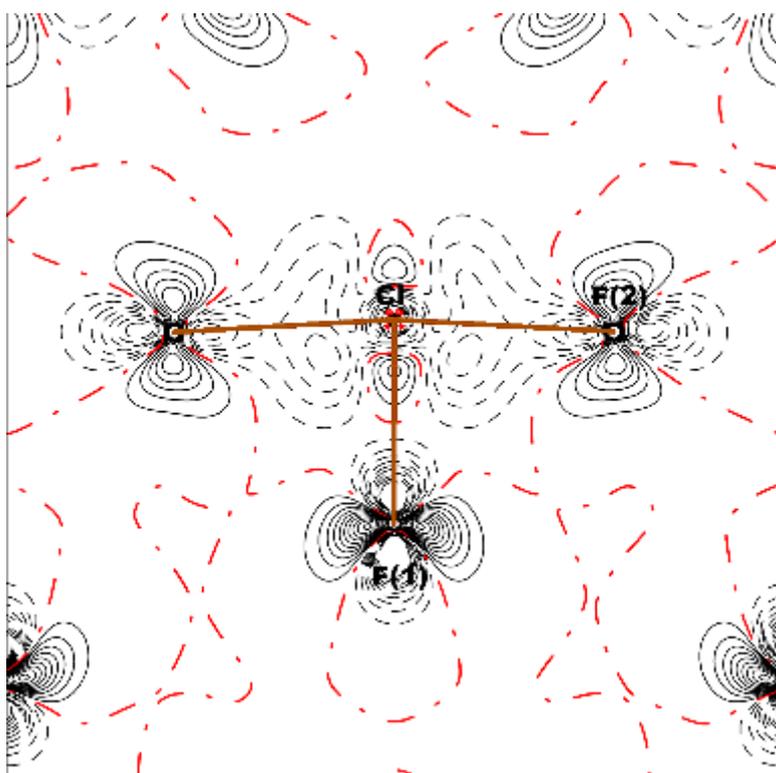


Figure 1S The experimental (multipole) deformation electron density in the crystalline ClF_3 . Contour lines are $0.1 \text{ e}/\text{\AA}^3$. Solid lines show the values of excessive (positive) density.

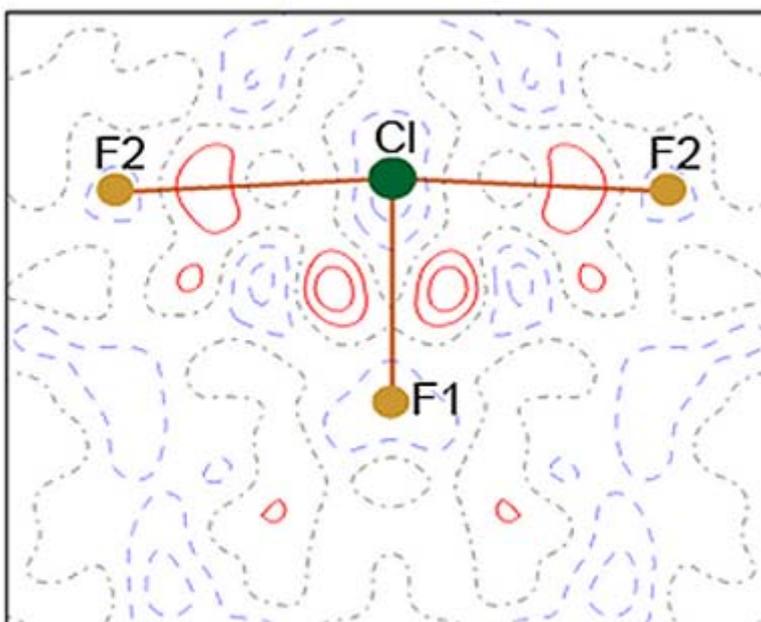


Figure 2S The residual Fourier electron-density map in the crystalline ClF₃. Contour lines are 0.1 e/Å³. Solid lines show the values of excessive (positive) density.

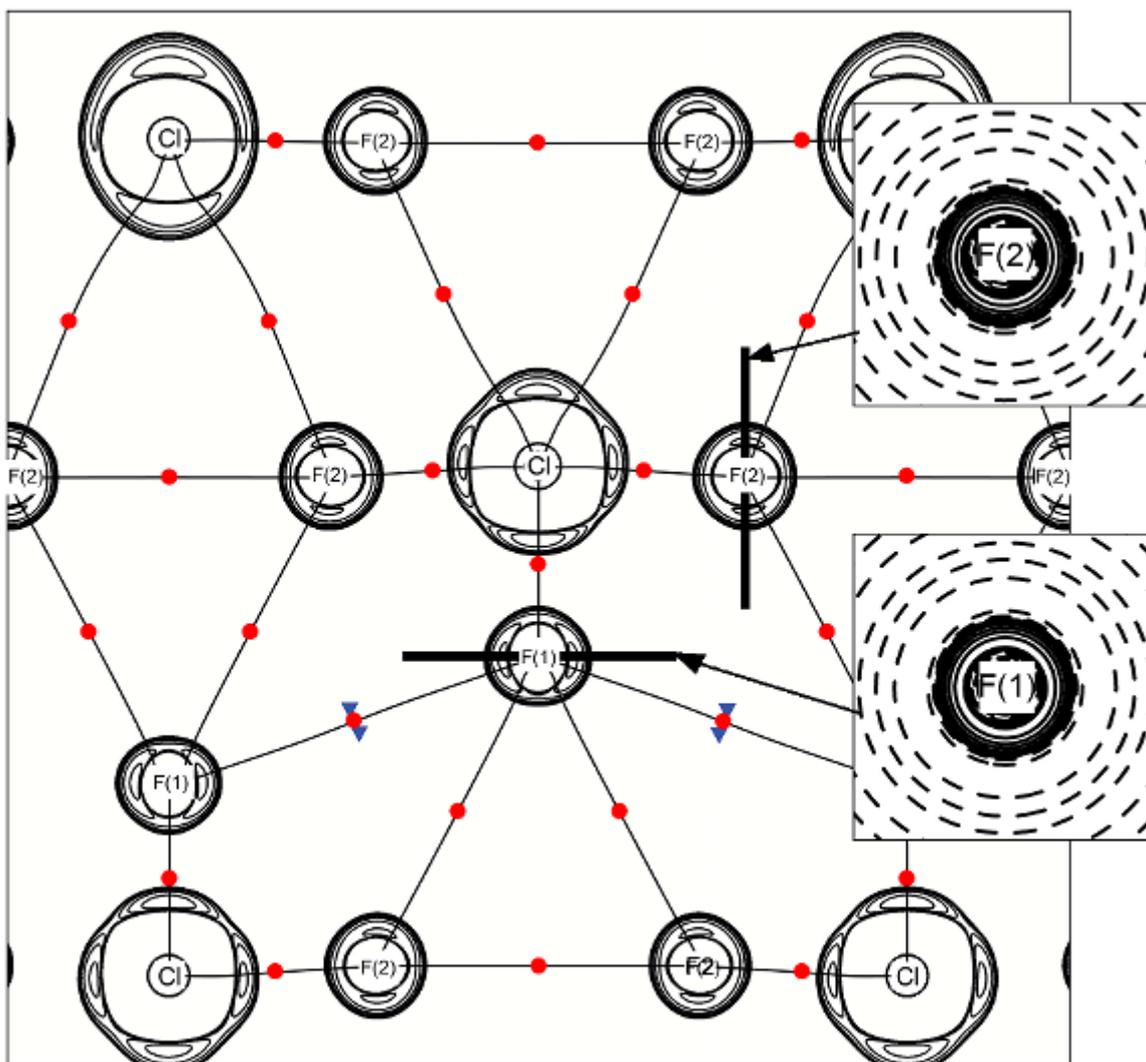


Figure 3S The distribution of Laplacian of the electron density was derived from the B3LYP/QZV2P/model calculation. Here and below, only positive Laplacian values are shown; the line intervals are 2×10^n , 4×10^n and $8 \times 10^n \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-5}$ ($-2 \leq n \leq 2$). The sections of Laplacian in the planes going through F1 and F2 atoms perpendicular to the Cl-F1 and Cl-F2 lines are also given as the inserts. The critical points (3,-1) and (3,+1) in electron density are marked by the red points and blue triangles.

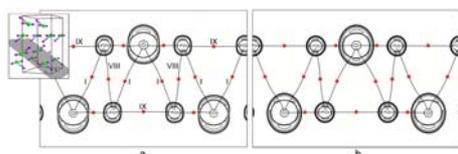


Figure 4S The distribution of Laplacian of electron density in the specified plane: (a) model electron-density derived from the X-ray diffraction experiment; (b) B3LYP/QZV2P/model calculation.

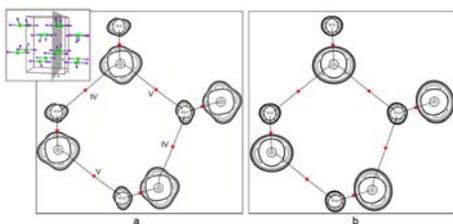


Figure 5S The distribution of positive Laplacian of electron density in the specified plane: (a) model electron-density was derived from the X-ray diffraction experiment; (b) B3LYP/QZV2P/model calculation.

Table 1S Experimental (the first line), the theoretical B3LYP/QZV2P/model (the second line) of the intra- and intermolecular at the bond critical points in the electron density of ClF₃. The intermolecular contacts are enumerated by the Roman numerals.

Contact	R, Å	$\rho(r)$, e·Å ⁻³	$\nabla^2 \rho(r)$, e·Å ⁻⁵
Cl-F1	1.593(1)	1.64(3)	7.09(84)
	1.631	1.40	7.47
Cl-F2	1.709(1)	0.56(3)	13.59(89)
	1.757	0.39	9.30
Cl-F2 I	3.257(1)	0.03(1)	0.63(2)
	3.228	0.04	0.68
Cl-F2 II	3.169(1)	0.05(1)	0.80(2)
	3.187	0.04	0.72
Cl-F1 III	3.409(1)	0.02(1)	0.39(2)
	3.381	0.03	0.43
Cl-F1 IV	3.421(1)	0.02(1)	0.36(2)
	3.366	0.03	0.43
F1-F2 V	3.041(1)	0.02(1)	0.48(2)
	2.960	0.03	0.60
F2-F2 VI	2.966(1)	0.03(1)	0.70(2)
	2.931	0.04	0.747
F2-F2 VII	2.687(1)	0.04(1)	0.96(2)
	2.734	0.05	1.08
F1-F1 VIII	3.288(1)	0.01(1)	0.29(2)
	3.304	0.01	0.27
Cl-F2 IX	3.064(1)	0.05(1)	0.87(2)
	3.090	0.05	0.80

Table 2S Atomic charges, Q_i , integrated within the atomic ρ -basins and values of atomic basin volumes, Ω_i . Experimental values are given in the first line, and theoretical values obtained from the multipole model calculations are listed in the second line .

	Q_i, e	$\Omega_i, \text{\AA}^3$
Cl	1.09	17.508
	1.01	18.204
F1	-0.29	15.130
	-0.27	15.077
F2	-0.40	13.982
	-0.37	14.102