

## **Block synthesis of blood group tetrasaccharides B (types 1, 3 and 4)**

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*Characteristics for compounds 4, 9, 10- $\alpha$ , 10- $\beta$ , 12, 15 and 16.*

**4:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (selected data, 500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$ : 5.97 (d, 1H, H-1a $\beta$ ,  $J_{1,2}$  6.5 Hz), 6.60 (d, 3H, H-1a $\alpha$ ,  $J_{1,2}$  3.2 Hz), 8.69 (s, 1H, NH $\beta$ ), 8.80 (s, 3H, NH $\alpha$ ).

**9:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$ : 1.12 (d, 3H, H-6c,  $J_{1,2}$  6.6 Hz), 1.37, 1.48 (2s, 2 $\times$ 9H, 2 $\times$ (CH $_3$ ) $_3$ C), 1.91, 1.98, 2.00, 2.04, 2.07, 2.08, 2.20 (7s, 5 $\times$ 3H, 2 $\times$ 6H, 9 Ac), 3.33 – 3.45 (m, 2H, OCH $_2$ CH $_2$ ), 3.67 (dd, 1H, H-2a,  $J_{1,2}$  7.5 Hz,  $J_{2,3}$  9.9 Hz), 3.78 (dd, 1H, H-5a,  $J_{5,6}$  6.7 Hz,  $J_{5,6'}$  6.9 Hz), 3.91 (dd, 1H, H-3a,  $J_{2,3}$  10.1 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  3.0 Hz), 3.97 (dd, 1H, H-6b,  $J_{5,6}$  6.4 Hz,  $J_{6,6'}$  11.3 Hz), 4.05 – 4.15 (m, 3H, OCHH, H-6a, H-6'a), 4.30 (dd, 1H, H-6'b,  $J_{5,6}$  6.7 Hz,  $J_{6,6'}$  11.1 Hz), 4.38 – 4.44 (m, 2H, H-5c, OCHH), 4.46 (d, 1H, H-1a,  $J_{1,2}$  8.6 Hz), 4.51 (dd, 1H, H-5b,  $J_{5,6}$  6.7 Hz,  $J_{5,6'}$  6.8 Hz), 5.13 (dd, 1H, H-3c,  $J_{2,3}$  11.1 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  3.2), 5.18 (dd, 1H, H-2c,  $J_{1,2}$  3.6 Hz,  $J_{2,3}$  11.1 Hz), 5.23 (dd, 1H, H-4c,  $J_{3,4}$  3.2,  $J_{4,5}<1$ ), 5.32 – 5.38 (m, 2H, H-1b, H-3b), 5.40 (dd, 1H, H-4a,  $J_{3,4}$  2.4 Hz,  $J_{4,5}<1$ ), 5.45 (dd, 1H, H-2b,  $J_{1,2}$  3.2 Hz,  $J_{2,3}$  10.7 Hz), 5.52 (d, 1H, H-1c,  $J_{1,2}$  3.6 Hz), 5.62 (dd, 1H, H-4b,  $J_{3,4}$  2.4 Hz,  $J_{4,5}<1$  Hz), 7.27 – 7.28 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.54 – 7.56 (m, 1H, ArH). MS,  $m/z$ : 1124 ( $\text{M}^+\text{+H}$ ), 1146 ( $\text{M}^+\text{+Na}$ ), 1163 ( $\text{M}^+\text{+K}$ ).  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}$  +17.2 ( $c$  1,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

**10- $\alpha$ :**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$ : 1.10 (d, 3H, H-6c,  $J_{5,6}$  6.5 Hz), 1.91, 2.00 (6H), 2.03, 2.07, 2.08, 2.10, 2.15, 2.17, 2.20 (9 s, 8 $\times$ 3H, 1 $\times$ 6H, 10Ac), 3.95 (dd, 1H, H-3a,  $J_{2,3}$  10.5 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  3.0 Hz), 3.98 (dd, 1H, H-2a,  $J_{1,2}$  3.2 Hz,  $J_{2,3}$  10.5 Hz), 4.02 – 4.12 (m, 2H, H-6a, H-6b), 4.20 (dd, 1H, H-5a,  $J_{5,6}$  7.0 Hz,  $J_{5,6'}$  6.8 Hz), 4.31 – 4.43 (m, 3H, H-5c, H-6'a, H-6'b), 4.48 (dd, 1H, H-5b,  $J_{5,6}$  7.0 Hz,  $J_{5,6'}$  7.3 Hz), 5.12 (dd, 1H, H-3c,  $J_{2,3}$  10.5 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  3.2 Hz), 5.15 – 5.20 (m, 2H, H-2c, H-4c), 5.26 (d, 1H, H-1c,  $J_{1,2}$  3.0 Hz), 5.34 (dd, 1H, H-2b,  $J_{1,2}$  3.4 Hz,  $J_{2,3}$  10.9 Hz), 5.37 (d, 1H, H-1b,  $J_{1,2}$  3.4 Hz), 5.40 (dd, 1H, H-3b,  $J_{2,3}$  10.9 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  3.2 Hz), 5.46 (dd  $\approx$  br.s, 1H, H-4a), 5.60 (dd, 1H, H-4b,  $J_{3,4}$  3.2 Hz,  $J_{4,5}<1$  Hz), 6.38 (d, 1H, H-1a,  $J_{1,2}$  3.18 Hz).

**10-β:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$ : 1.07 (d, 3H, H-6c,  $J_{5,6}$  6.6 Hz), 1.90, 1.98, 2.01, 2.04, 2.08, 2.10 (6H), 2.15, 2.16, 2.17 (9s, 8 $\times$ 3H, 1 $\times$ 6H, 10Ac), 3.78 (dd, 1H, H-2a,  $J_{1,2}$  8.0 Hz,  $J_{2,3}$  10.1 Hz), 3.96 (dd, 1H, H-5a,  $J_{5,6}$  7.0 Hz,  $J_{5,6'}$  6,8), 4.02 (dd, 1H, H-3a,  $J_{2,3}$  10.1 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  2.8 Hz), 4.08 (dd, 1H, H-6b,  $J_{5,6}$  6.4 Hz,  $J_{6,6'}$  11.1 Hz), 4.12 – 4.19 (m, 2H, H-6a, H-6'a), 4.23 – 4.30 (m, 2H, H-5c, H-6'b), 4.49 (dd, 1H, H-5b,  $J_{5,6}=J_{5,6'}$  6.4 Hz), 5.09 (dd, 1H, H-3c,  $J_{2,3}$  11.3 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  3.6 Hz), 5.16 (dd, 1H, H-2c,  $J_{1,2}$  3.4 Hz,  $J_{2,3}$  11.3 Hz), 5.21 (dd, 1H, H-4c,  $J_{3,4}$  3.4 Hz,  $J_{4,5}<1$  Hz), 5.35 – 5.39 (m, 3H, H-1c, H-1b, H-2b), 5.43 (dd, 1H, H-4a,  $J_{3,4}$  2.8 Hz,  $J_{4,5}<1$  Hz), 5.45 (dd, 1H, H-3b,  $J_{2,3}$  10.1 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  3.2 Hz), 5.61 (dd, 1H, H-4b,  $J_{3,4}$  3.2 Hz,  $J_{4,5}<1$  Hz), 5.67 (d, 1H, H-1a,  $J_{1,2}$  8.0 Hz).

**12:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$ : 1.24 (d, 3H, H-6d,  $J_{5,6}$  6.6 Hz), 1.85 – 1.91 (m, 2H,  $\text{CCH}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.92, 1.98, 1.99, 2.04, 2.05, 2.06, 2.08, 2.09, 2.10 (6H), 2.16, 2.17 (11s, 10 $\times$ 3H, 1 $\times$ 6H, 12Ac), 3.27 – 3.37 (m, 1H, H-2a), 3.40 – 3.54 (m, 2H,  $\text{NHCH}_2$ ), 3.62 – 3.76 (m, 4H, H-2b,  $\text{OCHH}$ , H-5a, H-5b), 3.83 (dd, 1H, H-3b,  $J_{2,3}$  9.9 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  2.5 Hz), 3.93 – 3.99 (m, 2H,  $\text{OCHH}$ , H-6c), 4.03 – 4.06 (m, 2H, H-6b, H-6'b), 4.19 – 4.23 (m, 2H, H-6a, H-6'a), 4.24 – 4.30 (m, 1H, H-6'c), 4.29 – 4.39 (m, 1H, H-3a), 4.40 (d, 1H, H-1b,  $J_{1,2}$  7.6 Hz), 4.39 – 4.45 (m, 1H, H-5c), 4.61 – 4.66 (m, 1H, H-5d), 4.95 (dd, 1H, H-4a,  $J_{3,4}=J_{4,5}$  8.8 Hz), 5.08 (d, 1H, H-1a,  $J_{1,2}$  7.8 Hz), 5.08 – 5.14 (m, 1H, H-3d), 5.25 (dd, 1H, H-4d,  $J_{3,4}$  2.7 Hz,  $J_{4,5}<1$  Hz), 5.30 (dd, 1H, H-2d,  $J_{1,2}$  3.8 Hz,  $J_{2,3}$  11.1 Hz), 5.33 – 5.43 (m, 4H, H-1c, H-2c, H-3c, H-4b), 5.56 – 5.59 (m, 2H, H-1d, H-4c), 6.86 – 6.89 (m, 1H,  $\text{NHAc}$ ), 7.37 – 7.43 (m, 1H,  $\text{NHC(O)CF}_3$ ). MS,  $m/z$ : 1329 ( $\text{M}^+\text{+Na}$ ), 1345 ( $\text{M}^+\text{+K}$ ).  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}} +15.9$  ( $c$  1,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

**15:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (selected data, 500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$ : 1.26 (d, 3H, H-6d,  $J_{6,5}$  6.5 Hz), 1.80 – 1.87 (m, 2H,  $\text{CCH}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.90, 1.96, 2.00, 2.03, 2.06 (6H), 2.08, 2.10 (6H), 2.13, 2.16, 2.17 (10s, 8 $\times$ 3H, 2 $\times$ 6H, 12Ac), 3.36 – 3.53 (m, 3H,  $\text{NHCH}_2$ ,  $\text{OCHH}$ ), 3.64 – 3.70 (m, 1H,  $\text{OCHH}$ ), 3.73 (dd, 1H, H-2b,  $J_{1,2}$  7.6 Hz,  $J_{2,3}$  9.9 Hz), 3.79 – 3.83 (m, 1H, H-5b), 3.90 (dd, 1H, H-3b,  $J_{2,3}$  9.8 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  2.8 Hz), 4.53 (d, 1H, H-1b,  $J_{1,2}$  7.6 Hz), 4.55 – 4.63 (m, 2H, H-5c, H-5d), 5.07 – 5.15 (m, 3H, H-1a, H-2d, H-3d), 5.27 (dd, 1H, H-4d,  $J_{3,4}$  2.2 Hz,  $J_{4,5}<1$  Hz), 5.33 – 5.41 (m, 4H, H-2c, H-1c, H-1d, H-4b), 5.47 (dd, 1H, H-3c,  $J_{2,3}$  10.3 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  3.2 Hz), 5.54 (dd, 1H, H-4a,  $J_{3,4}$  3.2 Hz,  $J_{4,5}<1$  Hz), 5.60 (dd, 1H, H-4c,  $J_{3,4}$  2.2 Hz,  $J_{4,5}<1$  Hz), 6.65 – 6.71 (m, 1H,  $\text{NHC(O)CF}_3$ ), 7.56 (d, 1H,  $\text{NHC(O)CH}_3$ ,  $J_{\text{NH}_2}$  7.2 Hz). MS,  $m/z$ : 1329 ( $\text{M}^+\text{+Na}$ ), 1345 ( $\text{M}^+\text{+K}$ ).  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}} +58.5$  ( $c$  1,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

**16:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (selected data, 500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$ : 1.26 (d, 3H, H-6d,  $J_{5,6}$  6.5 Hz), 1.79 – 1.93 (m, 2H,  $\text{CCH}_2\text{C}$ ) 1.90, 1.97, 2.00, 2.03, 2.06, 2.07, 2.08, 2.09, 2.12, 2.13, 2.16, 2.17 (12c, 12 $\times$ 3H,

12Ac), 3.25 – 3.31 (m, 1H, H-2a), 3.61–3.67 (m, 2H,  $\text{NHCH}_2$ ), 3.69 (dd, 1H, H-2b,  $J_{1,2}$  7.8 Hz,  $J_{2,3}$  10.3 Hz), 3.74 – 3.77 (m, 1H,  $\text{OCHH}$ ), 3.78 – 3.81 (m, 1H, H-5b), 3.88 (dd, 1H, H-3b,  $J_{2,3}$  10.3 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  2.4 Hz), 4.26 – 4.40 (m, 4H, H-1a, H-5a, H-6a, H-6c), 4.49 – 4.53 (m, 1H, H-5c), 4.52 (d, 1H, H-1b,  $J_{1,2}$  7.8 Hz), 4.60 – 4.65 (m, 1H, H-5d), 5.08 (dd, 1H, H-3d,  $J_{2,3}$  11.2 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  2.4 Hz), 5.10 (dd, 1H, H-2d,  $J_{1,2}$  3.0 Hz,  $J_{2,3}$  11.2 Hz), 5.27 (dd, 1H, H-4d,  $J_{3,4}$  2.4 Hz,  $J_{4,5} < 1$  Hz), 5.34 (dd . br.s, 1H, H-4b), 5.35 – 5.41 (m, 3H, H-4a, H-1c, H-3c), 5.45 (dd, 1H, H-3c,  $J_{2,3}$  10.7 Hz,  $J_{3,4}$  3.4 Hz), 5.54 (dd, 1H, H-4c,  $J_{3,4}$  3.0 Hz,  $J_{4,5} < 1$  Hz), 5.59 (d, 1H, H-1d,  $J_{1,2}$  3.0 Hz), 7.16 (d, 1H,  $\text{NHAc}$ ,  $J_{\text{NH},2}$  7.1 Hz), 7.81 – 7.84 (m, 1H,  $\text{NHC(O)CF}_3$ ). MS,  $m/z$ : 1329 ( $\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$ ), 1345 ( $\text{M}^+ + \text{K}$ ).  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}} + 5.0$  (c 1,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).